

West Hayden Island Project Health Impact Briefing

Planning and Sustainability Commission June 26, 2012





Timeline

June

- June 26: Today's PSC Briefing
- June 27: Advisory Committee Meeting July
- July 17: 2nd Open House
- July 20: Advisory Committee Meeting
- July 27: Target date for next draft of plan
- August 14: PSC Briefing
- September: PSC Hearings
- October: City Council Hearings





West Hayden Island Health Briefing

Goal of today's briefing:

- Review contents of health packet
- Identify gaps in research
- Discuss current efforts to collect baseline data
- Review next steps to complete a Health Impact Assessment (HIA)
- Goal of August briefing:
 - Introduce Proposed Draft Plan, to be released in late July





Draft Base Zone Map





WHI Concept Plan









Neighborhood Distances





Transportation Impacts







Factors Responsible for Population Health



Health status is determined by: genetics 20 – 30%; health care 10%;social, environmental conditions, and behavior 60 – 70%JHealth Affairs, 2002 - Slide courtesy Human Impact Partners





HIA Addresses Determinants of Health

How does the proposed project, plan, policy

Housing Air quality Noise Safety Social networks Nutrition Parks and natural space Private goods and services **Public services** Transportation Livelihood Water quality Education Inequities

Affect

and lead to health outcomes

Slide courtesy of Human Impact Partners





What HIA is not . . . What HIA is

- It's not used to make the case for why a policy, program or project <u>should</u> be proposed.
- It's not an assessment to understand the impacts of a program or policy once it has been implemented.
- It's <u>proactive</u>! It's meant to inform a proposed policy, program or project currently under consideration.
- It's not a community assessments tool (i.e., MAPP, CHIP, CHA), but those are used during assessment stage of HIA.
- HIA is the framework that translates that data into wellinformed policies

Slide courtesy of Human Impact Partners





Key points about an HIA

- HIA helps forge effective collaborations among health experts and other agencies and officials.
- HIA works in the setting of real time planning and decision-making.
 - Flexible (scope can be scaled to fit available time and resources) and Solutions-oriented

Courtesy of Human Impact Partners

- Requires a full consideration of health outcomes/benefits/ trade-offs
- There is a strong business case for HIA
 - Corporate social responsibility
 - Lower business costs
- Not for every decision





What we Already Know

- Three years of public process community definition of issues
- Previous Community Working Group requested a report on local impacts from industrial development. BPS Local Impacts report researched BMPS at Port's worldwide and local efforts to mitigate industrial impacts. -April 2010





What we Already Know

- City Council requested that City staff expanded upon local impacts work looking at noise, light, air quality and traffic-July 2010
 - EcoNorthwest Cost/Benefit analysis studied the baseline scenario and current quality of life issues and the effects of a development scenario using the concept plan as the base. Consultant recommends HIA - April 2012
 - ESEE reviewed social consequences of allowing, limiting and prohibiting conflicting uses for WHI study area. It includes human health information in relation to the management of natural resources on WHI - April 2012
 - PBOT Traffic analysis examines traffic impact, including modeling distribution, and street system congestion.



What we Already Know

- BPS produced a demographic profile of census tract
- Consolidated information from three reports: Noise, Light, Traffic and Air quality (diesel emissions and dust). BPS and consultant products:
 - Best management practices
 - Local research of existing industrial/residential land use relationship
 - Illustrative costs impacts
 - Literature search of impacts at existing Port facilities
- Current baseline data collection: noise and review of recent Air toxin info from DEQ





Information Gaps

- Baseline Data on noise and air quality
- Researching and quantifying cumulative impacts and potential future impacts
- Current health of community





WHI Health Information

Hayden Island-Bridgeton Community Profile

- Population: 2,300
- Manufactured Home Community: 440 home sites, 169 RV sites, approximately 800 or 34% of population
- Median age: 54 older than North Portland or the Portland Metro
- 65% on a fixed income
- Community is largely white - 86%







WHI Health Information

Community Profile:

- Housing stock: 37% mobile homes: affordable housing type preferred by older adults
- Average mobile home value \$13,900
- 17.5% below poverty level-higher than metro area at12%, but lower than North Portland







WHI Health Information

Community Profile

37% of housing stock is mobile homes – compared with 3% for North Portland

Mobile homes are cheaper to buy but are vulnerable to park closures and ability to re-sell



Distribution of Housing Stock by Unit Type





What will City Council Consider?

Legislative Package will contain:

- 1) Plan District
- 2) Comprehensive Plan Designations
- 3) Draft Ordinance for Annexation
- 4) Draft Intergovernmental Agreement
- 5) Technical Studies/Memos





Possible Mitigation Measures

- Transportation system upgrades- based on thresholds: NHID reconstruction, buffer treatments
- Recreation master planning process, trail & trail head facilities
- Funding strategy (City, Port, State, Region, Federal)



Possible Mitigation Measures

- On site BMPs
- Security services
- Community Grant Program
- Noise and air quality baseline study
- Forested buffer between residential/industrial
- Ongoing Good Neighbor Committee/AC





Next Steps

Information under review with MCHD:

- What recommendations might be appropriate in conjunction with City annexation of the property?
- Information gaps?
- What additional information could BPS collect over the next few months to support additional annexation-related recommendations?
- Do you have any guidance on how to develop a more refined scope of work to evaluate the specific development proposal when it emerges?
- The project is likely to be the subject of a Federal EIS. Would an HIA be a reasonable means to organize health information in the context of that process?





Preliminary HIA Approach





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