PORTLAND PLAN @ Planning & Sustainability Commission







Periodic Review: Buildable Lands Analysis





Periodic Review: Factual Basis (Background Reports)







- Multiple hearings
- Earlier in 2010 background reports and early Buildable Lands Inventory
- First recommendations now
- 2011 More Background Reports + Default, Alternative and Preferred Scenarios





November 23 Buildable Lands Inventory (BLI) Preliminary Results, and Background Reports

December 14

BLI Next Steps, including Draft Scenario Reporting and Evaluation

THE PORTLAND PLAN

What's in the Portland Plan?

9 Action Areas with Targets for 2035



6 "Strategies" that work together to meet our goals

Strategic Actions

3-Year Plans

Prioritization

Partnerships

Projects

Programs

Report Cards

City

Businesses

Households

Comprehensive Plan Framework

25 Year vision and goals

Policies

Long-term investments

Urban Development Plan



THE PORTLAND PLAN

Making Portland prosperous, healthy, and rich in opportunity

4 PRINCIPLES	6 DRIVERS OF CHANGE ("STRATEGIES")	9 POLICY AREAS (COMPREHENSIVE PLAN CHAPTERS)
 Equity Safety and Opportunity Health Resiliency 	 Economic Opportunity Invest in Students 20-Minute Neighborhoods City Green Future Technology and Practices Equitable Decision- Making 	 Prosperity and Business Success Equity, Civic Engagement and Quality of Life Transportation, Technology and Access Education and Skill Development Sustainability and the Natural Environment Design, Planning and Public Spaces Neighborhoods and Housing Human Health, Food and Public Safety
		9. Arts, Culture and Innovation

OUR STRATEGIC PLAN LOCAL PARTNERS

City of Portland | Metro | Multnomah County Portland State University | Oregon Health & Science University Portland Public Schools | Parkrose School District Centennial School District | David Douglas School District **Reynolds School District | Worksystems, Inc.** Portland Community College | TriMet | ODOT Mt Hood Community College | University of Oregon Portland Development Commission | Housing Authority of Portland East Multhomah Soil & Water Conservation District West Multhomah Soil & Water Conservation District Multnomah County Drainage District No. 1



FEDERAL AND STATE PARTNERS

- Housing and Urban Development (HUD)
- **Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)**
- **US Fish and Wildlife Service**
- -edera **General Services Administration (GSA)**
 - **Centers for Disease Control (CDC)***
 - **Dept. of Business Development**
 - Dept. of Environmental Quality (DEQ)
- State **Dept. of Human Services (DHS)**
 - **Dept. of Transportation (ODOT)**
 - Dept. of Land Conservation and Development (DLCD)*

HOW DO WE BUILD THE PLAN?



Periodic Review and Portland Plan

- State of Oregon requires periodic update to Comprehensive Plans
- Portland periodic review work plan due by late 2012.
- To thrive in the future, we need a plan to manage change, direct investments, and work smarter within the city limits.
- How many people will live here? Where will they live? What kinds of jobs will be available?



Periodic Review: Buildable Lands Analysis







- I. Acreage available for development or redevelopment, including vacant or underutilized lands
- II. Subtract 'constraints' from available acreage (we are here – draft results today from stage II)



Today's Comprehensive Plan



Regional Context



THE PORTLAND PLAN

Forecasts are not Targets!

- Metro forecasts expected population and employment growth
- Metro makes projections or estimates, based on trends, previous experience and existing policies
- They are neither goals nor descriptions of desired outcomes
- They help us make informed decisions when planning for infrastructure, services, and managing land to support jobs and housing



Key Term: Constraints

- 'Constrained land' = term to identify physical, regulatory, and/or market factors that limit future housing and jobs
- See Portland Plan Atlas online (<u>www.pdxplan.com</u>)
- Does not imply factors are undesirable or negative (e.g. rivers, natural areas)

Details in Appendices B and C in Nov. 2010 Packet



Buildable Lands Inventory Constraint Maps

Transportation (Vehicular Level of Service) **Transportation (Substandard and Under-Improved Streets)** Water Service Sewer **Stormwater Airport/Heliport Flight Limitations Natural Resource Features Inventory of Significant Natural Resources Inventory of Scenic Areas Open space Delineated Wellhead Protection Areas Environmental Overlay Zones Significant Cultural Resources** Hazards Potentially Contaminated Sites (Brownfields) **Publicly Owned Land Rural lands**



NRI (Natural Resource Inventory)







NRI (Natural Resource Inventory)

1. Includes maps; evaluates functions and relative resource quality



- 1. Based on Metro Title 13 science and methodology
- 3. Metro work reviewed by independent scientists and vetted at public hearings
- 3. City inventory uses current data, e.g., LiDAR; refinements reviewed by technical experts
- 4. New maps more accurate and informative than current City NRIs (10-20 years old)



NRI (Natural Resource Inventory)

Uses of the Natural Resources Inventory

1. State rules require consideration of Goal 5 NRIs along with other "constraints" in BLI



- 2. City needs to adopt the updated NRI to use for BLI, Portland Plan, and Comprehensive Plan update (i.e., planning purposes only)
- 3. Any future regulatory changes would occur through separate legislative projects, e.g., River Plan, PDX Futures. (Project NRIs and regs subject to public review and hearings)



Key Term: Vacant or Underutilized Land

- Jobs and housing capacity is calculated only for properties considered vacant or underutilized
- Rules were applied to these sites based on their zoning
 - IS zones: vacant property with no floor area
 - R2.5 to RF: 33% or less of allowed density (lots)
 - R1 to R3 & IR: 20% or less of allowed density (units)
 - RH & RX: 20% or less of allowed floor area (F.A.R.)
 - Commercial/Mixed-Use zones: 20% or less of allowed floor area (F.A.R.)
 - Central City: 20% of allowed floor area AND 2:1 or less improvement to land value ratio



Household Forecast Snapshot



- By 2035, forecast is for 105K to 136K new households
- Equals a need for 3,500 4,500 units per year
- Metro forecast numbers will be updated in 2011





Preliminary Housing Conclusions

- We have sufficient zoned capacity to meet Metro's high growth forecast
- Only 7-12% of capacity is single-dwelling
- 15-20% of capacity in Central City
- Some local capacity shortfalls may exist (West Portland)



Context: New dwellings 1996-2009



Preliminary Housing Conclusions



Local — Neighborhood Analysis

Analysis Area	actual number of households	additional housing unit capacity (factoring in constraints)			Growth Factor
TOD	TODAY	new SFR	new MFR	TOTAL new	by 2035
1	20,152	88	45,525		
2	15,391	829	22,226	23,055	2.
3	2,172				
4	12,715	896	6,753	7,649	1.
5			3,710	4,314	
6		325	5,887	6,212	1.
7		537	6,443	6,980	1.
8	15,235	622	8,541	9,163	
(1,716		14,228	2.
10	0 14 18 30 2 7 8	34	A :	4,115	1.
11	14 18 30	- 45		20,184	2.
12	2 7 87	- কি	()16	6,313	
13	5,759	494	3,596	4,090	1.
14	11,642	2,192	32,471	34,663	4.
15	5 14,456	2,815	11,923	14,738	2.
16	12,014	1,035	12,634	13,669	2.
17	3,358	286	998	1,284	1.
18	3,275	46	150	196	1.
19	7,055	224	1,509	1,733	
20		308	5,735	6,043	1.
21	5,358	463	8,299	8,762	2.
22		457	3,895	4,352	1.
23		102	1,642	1,744	1.
24	3,455	0	163	163	1.

Neighborhood capacity —> data in report



Employment Forecast Snapshot



- In 2006, Portland had 40% of the region's jobs, but only 11% of the job growth
- By 2035, institutional sector projected to grown by 37%, office sector by 28%, industrial 18% and services 17%
- Schools and institutions are the fastest-growing



Employment capacity results

- City estimates indicate that Portland will need about 600 more acres of industrial land
- About 360 acres of additional institutional land needed (primarily for college and medical center expansions)
- Marine terminal land needs being examined with West Hayden Island Project



Next Steps: Growth Scenarios



- **III.** Adjust for market factors, and infrastructure investment
- **IV.** 'Default' Scenario for housing and jobs
- V. 'Alternative' Scenarios developed for public feedback
- VI. 'Preferred' Scenario embedded into Portland Plan



Periodic Review: Factual Basis (Background Reports)





Background Reports

- Initial drafts published late 2009
- Seeking adoption of 12 original and revised reports today
- Seeking adoption of 8 reports to incorporate by reference
- Revisions to additional reports in spring 2011

See updated Appendix A for details.



Recommendations

TODAY

Review materials, initial staff questions

DECEMBER 14

- Recommend adoption of 12 Portland Plan Background Reports
- Recommend adoption of reports to be incorporated by reference, and direct staff to finalize or amend the list
- Review list of Spring 2011 Portland Plan Background Report revisions, direct staff to continue with work plan
- Identify concerns with BLI methods, recommend adoption of methodology and further refinements (adopt final methodology report in Spring 2011)
- Feedback on proposed analytical and evaluation tools for Default, Alternative and Preferred Scenarios





Cynthia Girling + Ronald Kellett

University of British Columbia School of Architecture and Landscape Architecture



Dr. Julian Agyeman, Tufts University, Department of Urban and Environmental Policy and Planning



Judith Bell, Policy Link



Rob Weissbourd, RW Ventures



Dr. Robert Ogilvie, Public Health Law and Policy

Upcoming Activities

KEEP UP WITH THE CONVERSATION

- www.pdxplan.com
- Twitter: @PDXPlan| #PDXPlan
- Facebook: www.facebook.com/PDXPlan



THE PORTLAND PLAN