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SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier

Trade name : APPLIED BIOCHEMISTS THIOTRINE

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Use of the Substance/Mixture : Water treatment chemical

<p>Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet Innovative Water Care, LLC 1400 Bluegrass Lakes Parkway Alpharetta, GA 30004 United States of America (USA)</p> <p>EHSProductSafetyTeam@solenis.com</p>	<p>Emergency telephone number 1-800-654-6911 (Outside the USA:1-423-780-2970)</p> <p>Product Information 1-800-511-6737 (Outside the USA:1-423-780-2347)</p>
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SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Acute toxicity (Inhalation) : Category 4

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Warning


Hazard statements : H332 Harmful if inhaled.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**

P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
 P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Response:

P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.

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Other hazards

None known.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Substance


Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Classification	Concentration (%)
SODIUM THIOSULFATE	7772-98-7	Acute Tox. 4; H332	>= 90 - <= 100

Actual concentration is withheld as a trade secret

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.
- If inhaled : Move to fresh air.
IF INHALED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.
Keep patient warm and at rest.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
- In case of skin contact : If on skin, rinse well with water.
First aid is not normally required. However, it is recommended that exposed areas be cleaned by washing with soap and water.
- In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : Harmful if inhaled.
Signs and symptoms of exposure to this material through breathing, swallowing, and/or passage of the material through the skin may include:
stomach or intestinal upset (nausea, vomiting, diarrhea)
irritation (nose, throat, airways)
- Notes to physician : No hazards which require special first aid measures.

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SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES


- Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Water spray
Foam
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet
- Specific hazards during firefighting : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.
- Hazardous combustion products : hydrogen sulfide
sodium sulphide residue
Sulphur oxides
- Specific extinguishing methods : Product is compatible with standard fire-fighting agents.
- Further information : Standard procedure for chemical fires.
- Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Use personal protective equipment.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Avoid dust formation.
Avoid breathing dust.
Persons not wearing protective equipment should be excluded from area of spill until clean-up has been completed.
Comply with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.
- Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Avoid dust formation.
Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.
Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.
- Advice on safe handling : Avoid dust formation.

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Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.
 Do not breathe vapours/dust.
 Do not smoke.
 Container hazardous when empty.
 Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
 Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
 For personal protection see section 8.
 Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
 Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

Further information on storage stability : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

Engineering measures : Provide sufficient mechanical (general and/or local exhaust) ventilation to maintain exposure below exposure guidelines (if applicable) or below levels that cause known, suspected or apparent adverse effects.

Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

Personal protective equipment


Respiratory protection : In the case of dust or aerosol formation use respirator with an approved filter.
 Dust safety masks are recommended when the dust concentration is more than 10 mg/m³.

Hand protection

Remarks : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.

Eye protection : Safety glasses

Skin and body protection : Wear as appropriate:
 Safety shoes
 Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.
 Wear resistant gloves (consult your safety equipment supplier).
 Discard gloves that show tears, pinholes, or signs of wear.

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Hygiene measures : Avoid breathing dust.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
When using do not eat or drink.
When using do not smoke.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : solid

Colour : white

Odour : No data available

Odour Threshold : No data available

pH : 8.6
Concentration: 75 g/l
(aqueous suspension)

Melting point/freezing point : 120.0 °F / 48.9 °C

Boiling point/boiling range : No data available

Flash point : Not applicable

Evaporation rate : Not applicable

Flammability (solid, gas) : No data available

Self-ignition : No data available

Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit : No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit : No data available


Vapour pressure : No data available

Relative vapour density : Not applicable

Relative density : No data available

Density : 1.73 g/cm³

Solubility(ies)
Water solubility : 330 g/l (77 °F / 25 °C)

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Solubility in other solvents : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : No data available

Decomposition temperature : > 113 °F / > 45 °C

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : Not applicable

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Oxidizing properties : No data available

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Chemical stability : Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions : Product will not undergo hazardous polymerization.

Conditions to avoid : Keep away from heat, flame, sparks and other ignition sources.

Incompatible materials : Acids
Strong oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products : hydrogen sulfide
sodium sulfide residue
Sulphur oxides

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity


Harmful if inhaled.

Components:

SODIUM THIOSULFATE:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC 50 (Rat): > 2.6 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Remarks: Aerosol
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

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Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): Expected > 2,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

SODIUM THIOSULFATE:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : Slightly irritating to skin
Remarks : Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Product:

Remarks : Unlikely to cause eye irritation or injury.
Product dust may be irritating to eyes, skin and respiratory system.

Components:

SODIUM THIOSULFATE:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
Remarks : Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Germ cell mutagenicity


Not classified based on available information.

Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

IARC No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

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NTP No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Further information

Product:

Remarks : No data available

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Product:

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity : Not classified based on available information.

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Not classified based on available information.

Components:

SODIUM THIOSULFATE:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): 510 mg/l
 Exposure time: 96 h
 Test Type: static test
 Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.


Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : LC 50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1,334 mg/l
 Exposure time: 50 h
 Method: Static
 Remarks: Mortality

Persistence and degradability

No data available

Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

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Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological information : No data available

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

- Waste from residues : Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.

Dispose of in accordance with all applicable local, state and federal regulations.
- Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Do not re-use empty containers.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

IATA-DGR

Not regulated as a dangerous good

IMDG-Code

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.


National Regulations

49 CFR

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

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SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act

CERCLA Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Acute toxicity (any route of exposure)

SARA 313 : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

US State Regulations

Massachusetts Right To Know

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

Pennsylvania Right To Know

SODIUM THIOSULFATE 7772-98-7

New Jersey Right To Know

SODIUM THIOSULFATE 7772-98-7

California Prop. 65


This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

- TCSI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
- TSCA : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory
- AIIC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
- DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL
- ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
- KECI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
- PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
- IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

TSCA list

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

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No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information

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Full text of other abbreviations

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative


Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet

Key literature references and sources of data

SOLENIS Internal data

SOLENIS internal data including own and sponsored test reports

The UNECE administers regional agreements implementing harmonised classification for labelling (GHS) and transport.

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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. This SDS has been prepared by the Solenis Environmental Health and Safety Department.

US / EN