

Safety Data Sheet: MAX-ABRADE SD ELECTRODE

Supersedes Date 01/17/2011

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1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name MAX-ABRADE SD ELECTRODE

Recommended use Welding

Information on Manufacturer

X-ERGON by Partsmaster, Div of NCH Corp.

P.O. Box 655326

Dallas, TX 75265-5326

Product Code 17610001

Chemical nature Inorganic solid blend

Emergency Telephone Number

CHEMTREC® 800-424-9300

2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

Color Red

Physical State Solid

Odor Odorless

GHS

Classification

Physical Hazards

None

Health Hazard

Acute Oral Toxicity

Carcinogenicity

Specific target organ systemic toxicity (single exposure)

Specific target organ systemic toxicity (repeated exposure)

Acute Aquatic Toxicity

Chronic Aquatic Toxicity

Other hazards

None

Category 5

Category 1A

Category 2

Category 2

Category 1

Category 1

Labeling

Signal Word

DANGER



Hazard Statements

H303 - May be harmful if swallowed

H350 - May cause cancer

H371 - May cause damage to organs

H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

H410 - Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Precautionary Statements

P201 - Obtain special instructions before use

P260 - Do not breathe fume

P264 - Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.

P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

P273 - Avoid release to the environment

P281 - Use personal protective equipment as required

P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

P312 - Call a physician if unwell.

P314 - Get medical attention/advice if you feel unwell

P308 + P313 - IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention/advice

P309 + P311 - If exposed or you feel unwell: Call a POISON CENTRE or doctor/physician

P405 - Store locked up

P501 - Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Dispose of contents/container to an approved incineration plant

60 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	CAS-No	Weight %
Iron	7439-89-6	30-60
Chromium	7440-47-3	11-30
Molybdenum	7439-98-7	1-30
Calcium carbonate	1317-65-3	1-10
Calcium Fluoride	7789-75-5	1-10
Crystalline Silica (Quartz)	14808-60-7	1-10

Silicon	7440-21-3	.1-1
Manganese	7439-96-5	.1-1

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice	If symptoms persist, call a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Eye Contact	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
Skin Contact	In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty of water. If skin irritation persists, call a physician.
Inhalation	Remove person to fresh air. If signs/symptoms continue, get medical attention.
Ingestion	If swallowed, do not induce vomiting - seek medical advice.
Notes to physician	Treat symptomatically

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash Point	The product is not flammable	Method	Not applicable
Upper	No data available		Lower No data available
Suitable Extinguishing Media	Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.		
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	Arcs and sparks can ignite combustibles and flammable products. See American National Standard Z49.1; Safety in Welding and Cutting published by The American Welding Society .		
Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters	As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.		
NFPA	Health 2	Flammability 0	Instability 0
HMIS	Health 2	Flammability 0	Instability 0

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions	Wear appropriate protective clothing. Avoid creating dusty conditions. Transfer solid into a properly labeled container for re-use or disposal. If necessary, wash area with water and pick up wash water for disposal.
Environmental Precautions	Prevent product from contaminating soil or from entering sewage, drainage systems, and bodies of water .
Methods for Containment	Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust.
Methods for Cleaning Up	Shovel or vacuum any spilled material into a suitable container. Alloy wastes are normally collected to recover metal value .
Neutralizing Agent	Not applicable.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use enough ventilation, local exhaust at the arc or both, to keep the fumes and gases below the TLV'S in the workers breathing zone and the general area. Train the welder to keep his head out of the fumes. see ANSI/ASCZ49.1 section 5 .			
Storage	Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children.			
Storage Temperature	Minimum	No information available	Maximum	No information available
Storage Conditions	Indoor	X	Outdoor	Heated Refrigerated

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH
Iron	No data available	No data available	No data available
Chromium	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	IDLH: 250 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³
Molybdenum	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 3 mg/m ³	No data available	IDLH: 5000 mg/m ³
Calcium carbonate	No data available	TWA: 15 mg/m ³ TWA: 5 mg/m ³	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 5 mg/m ³
Calcium Fluoride	TWA: 2.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 2.5 mg/m ³	No data available
Crystalline Silica (Quartz)	: 0.025 mg/m ³ TWA (respirable fraction)	No data available	IDLH: 50 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.05 mg/m ³
Silicon	No data available	TWA: 15 mg/m ³ TWA: 5 mg/m ³	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 5 mg/m ³
Manganese	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³	Ceiling: 5 mg/m ³	IDLH: 500 mg/m ³

			STEL 3 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³
Engineering Measures	Use enough ventilation, local exhaust at the arc, or both to keep the fumes and gases below the TLV's in the worker's breathing zone and in the general area. Train the worker to keep his head out of the fumes .		
Personal Protective Equipment			
Eye/Face Protection	Wear a helmet or use face shield with filter lens of appropriate shade number (SEE ANSI/ASCZ49.1) provide protective screen and flash goggles, if necessary, to shield others. As a rule of thumb, start a shade that is too dark to see the weld zone. Then go next lighter shade which gives sufficient view of the weld zone .		
Skin Protection	Welder's leather gloves, Wear fire/flamm resistant/retardant clothing.		
Respiratory Protection	Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved or equivalent fume respirator or air supplied respirator when welding in confined spaces, or where local exhaust or ventilation does not keep exposure below TLV's .		
General Hygiene Considerations	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wear head and body protection which help to prevent injury from radiation, sparks, and electrical shock. See ANSI Z49.1. At minimum, this includes welder's gloves and a protective face shield, and may include arm protectors, aprons, hat, shoulder protection as well as dark nonsynthetic clothing. Train the welder not to touch live electrical parts and to insulate himself from work and ground .		

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State	Solid	Viscosity	Not applicable
Color	Red	Odor	Odorless
Odor Threshold	Not applicable	Appearance	Textured black paste
pH	Not applicable	Specific Gravity	8
Evaporation Rate	Not applicable	Percent Volatile (Volume)	No information available
VOC Content (%)	No information available	Vapor Pressure	Not applicable
Vapor Density	No information available	Solubility	Insoluble
n-Octanol/Water Partition	No data available	Melting Point/Range	2800 3200 °F / 1538 17600 °C
Decomposition Temperature	No data available	Boiling Point/Range	5500 °F / 3038 °C
Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available	Method	Not applicable
Flash Point	The product is not flammable		
Autoignition Temperature	No information available.		
Upper No data available Lower	No data available		

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Conditions to Avoid	Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods
Incompatible Products	Incompatible with oxidizing agents, Strong acids.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Fumes and gasses produced by welding, brazing and similar processes cannot be classified simply. The composition and quantity of both are dependent upon the metal being welded, the process, the procedures and the filler metal being used. Other conditions which also influence the composition and quantity of fumes and gases to which the worker may be exposed include: coatings on the metal being welded, the number of welders and the volume of the work space, the quality and amount of ventilation used, the position of the welder's head in relation to the fume plume, as well as the presence of contaminants in the atmosphere when the filler metal is consumed. The fume and gas decomposition products generated are different in percent and form the product ingredients listed in Section III. The products formed in normal operation include those originating from the volatilization, reaction and oxidation of the filler metal, the metal being welded, the coatings, etc. as noted above. One recommended way to determine the composition and quality of fumes and gases to which workers are exposed is to take an air sample inside the welders helmet if worn or in the workers breathing zone. See ANSI/AWS F1.1 "Method For Sampling Airborne Particles Generated By Welding And Allied Processes" available from the American Welding Society, P.O. Box 35140, Miami, FL 33135
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions	Hazardous polymerization does not occur

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Product Information

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document (Rev. 3, 2009):

Oral LD50	No information available
Dermal LD50	No information available
Inhalation LC50	
Gas	No information available
Mist	No information available
Vapor	No information available

Principle Route of Exposure	Inhalation
Primary Routes of Entry	Inhalation

Acute Effects

Eyes Causes eye irritation. Welding arc may damage eyes .

Skin May cause skin irritation.

Inhalation Excessive inhalation of iron oxides fumes or dust can lead to irritation of the respiratory tract . Welding fumes may result in discomfort such as: dizziness, nausea, or dryness or irritation of nose, throat, or eyes. Fumes can aggravate asthma, bronchial conditions, or allergies. Individuals with allergies or impaired respiratory function may have symptoms worsen by exposure to welding fumes . Inhalation may cause central nervous system effects. Symptoms and signs include headache, dizziness, fatigue, muscular weakness, drowsiness and in extreme cases, loss of consciousness.

Ingestion Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea

Chronic Toxicity

Prolonged exposure may cause chronic effects. Long term overexposure to iron fumes may lead to siderosis (iron deposits in the lung) and is believed by investigators to affect pulmonary function. Lungs will clear in time when exposure to iron and its components cease . Inhalation of manganese fumes may affect the central nervous system, may cause spastic gait, drowsiness, paralysis and other neurological problems with symptoms including weakness and tremors resembling Parkinson's disease. Behavioral changes and changes in handwriting may also appear . Constant inhalation of chromium (VI) compounds may cause an ulceration and perforation of the nasal septum as well as liver and kidney damage. IARC has concluded that the evidence for carcinogenicity to humans and animals is inadequate for chromium metal and trivalent compounds, but sufficient for hexavalent chromium compounds. Chromium compounds are on the IARC list as posing a carcinogenic risk to humans. OSHA (29 CFR 1910.120) lists chromium as possible carcinogen. Chromium VI compounds are required by OSHA to be considered carcinogenic . Inhalation of Molybdenum fumes has caused kidney damage, respiratory irritation and liver damage in animals . Prolonged exposure to elevated noise levels during operations may affect hearing . Blood, Central nervous system, Central Vascular System, Kidney, Liver, Respiratory system, Lungs. Central nervous system, Kidney disorders, Liver disorders, Respiratory system.

Target Organ Effects**Aggravated Medical Conditions****Component Information****Acute Toxicity**

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation	Draize Test	Other
Iron	= 984 mg/kg (Rat)	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available
Chromium	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available
Molybdenum	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available
Calcium carbonate	= 6450 mg/kg (Rat)	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available
Calcium Fluoride	= 4250 mg/kg (Rat)	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available
Crystalline Silica (Quartz)	= 500 mg/kg (Rat)	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available
Silicon	= 3160 mg/kg (Rat)	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available
Manganese	= 9 g/kg (Rat)	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available

Chronic Toxicity

Component	Mutagenicity	Sensitization	Developmental Toxicity	Reproductive Toxicity	Target Organ Effects
Iron	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available
Chromium	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	eyes, respiratory system, skin
Molybdenum	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	eyes, respiratory system, liver, kidneys
Calcium carbonate	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	eyes, respiratory system, skin
Calcium Fluoride	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available
Crystalline Silica (Quartz)	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	eyes, respiratory system (in animals: lung cancer), kidneys
Silicon	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	eyes, respiratory system, skin
Manganese	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	CNS, respiratory system, blood, kidneys

Carcinogenicity

Component	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA	Other
Iron	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable
Chromium	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable
Molybdenum	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable

Calcium carbonate	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable
Calcium Fluoride	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable
Crystalline Silica (Quartz)	A2	Group 1	Known	X	not applicable
Silicon	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable
Manganese	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable	not applicable

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Product Information No information available.

Component Information

Component	Toxicity to Algae	Toxicity to Fish	Microtox	Water Flea	log Pow
Iron	no data available	LC50 = 13.6 mg/L Morone saxatilis 96 h LC50 = 0.56 mg/L Cyprinus carpio 96 h	no data available	no data available	N/A
Chromium	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	N/A
Molybdenum	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	N/A
Calcium carbonate	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	N/A
Calcium Fluoride	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	N/A
Crystalline Silica (Quartz)	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	N/A
Silicon	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	N/A
Manganese	no data available	no data available	no data available	no data available	N/A

Persistence and Degradability

No information available.

Bioaccumulation

No information available.

Mobility

No information available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product Disposal

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Container Disposal

Empty containers should be taken for local recycling, recovery, or waste disposal

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

TDG

ICAO

IATA

IMDG/IMO

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Inventories

TSCA

Complies

DSL

Complies

U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

Component	CAS-No	Weight %	SARA 313 - Threshold Values
Chromium	7440-47-3	11-30	1.0
Manganese	7439-96-5	.1-1	1.0

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Categorization

Acute Health Hazard	Chronic Health Hazard	Fire Hazard	Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard	Reactive Hazard
No	Yes	No	No	No

CERCLA

Component	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA EHS RQs
Iron	Not applicable	Not applicable

Chromium	5000 lb	Not applicable
Molybdenum	Not applicable	Not applicable
Calcium carbonate	Not applicable	Not applicable
Calcium Fluoride	Not applicable	Not applicable
Crystalline Silica (Quartz)	Not applicable	Not applicable
Silicon	Not applicable	Not applicable
Manganese	Not applicable	Not applicable

U.S. State Regulations**California Proposition 65**

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals

Component	CAS-No	California Prop. 65
Chromium	7440-47-3	carcinogen, initial date 2/27/87, developmental female, male 12/19/08
Carbon black	1333-86-4	carcinogen
Crystalline Silica (Quartz)	14808-60-7	carcinogen

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared By Christopher Drogin
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Reason for Revision No information available.
Glossary No information available.
List of References. No information available.

X-ERGON by Partsmaster, Div of NCH Corp. assumes no responsibility for personal injury or property damage caused by the use, storage, or disposal of the product in a manner not recommended on the product label. Users assume all risks associated with such unrecommended use, storage or disposal of the product. The information provided on this MSDS is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.