

# TRAINING: COMPREHENSIVE PLAN CHAPTERS 3 & 4

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#### **AGENDA**

- Overview of Comp Plan Chapter 3: Urban Form (20 min.)
- Discussion/Questions (10 min)
- Overview Comp Plan Chapter 4: Design & Development (20 min)
- Discussion/Questions (10 min)
- Overview of Recent Legislative Projects: (20 min)
  - Design Overlay Zone Amendments Project (DOZA)
  - Historic Resource Code Project (HRCP)
- Discussion/Questions (10 min)



## COMPREHENSIVE PLAN CHAPTERS

**CHAPTER 1: The Plan** 

CHAPTER 2: Community Involvement

**CHAPTER 3: Urban Form** 

CHAPTER 4: Design and Development

CHAPTER 5: Housing

CHAPTER 6: Economic Development

CHAPTER 7: Environment and Watershed Health

**CHAPTER 8: Public Facilities and Services** 

**CHAPTER 9: Transportation** 

CHAPTER 10: Land Use Designation and Zoning



# **CHAPTER 3: URBAN FORM**



# **CHAPTER 3: INTENT**

- Foster an equitable system of compact mixed use and commercial centers across the city to increase access to community services and businesses, and create more low-carbon complete healthy connected neighborhoods.
- **Improve** Portland's major corridors so that they become vibrant urban places and key transportation connections.
- Enhance Portland's public realm, integrate nature into the city, and link people, places, and wildlife through active transportation facilities, green infrastructure investments, urban tree canopy, and habitat connections.
- **Describe** the city's overall development pattern and area character to inform and guide future plans, investments, and development.

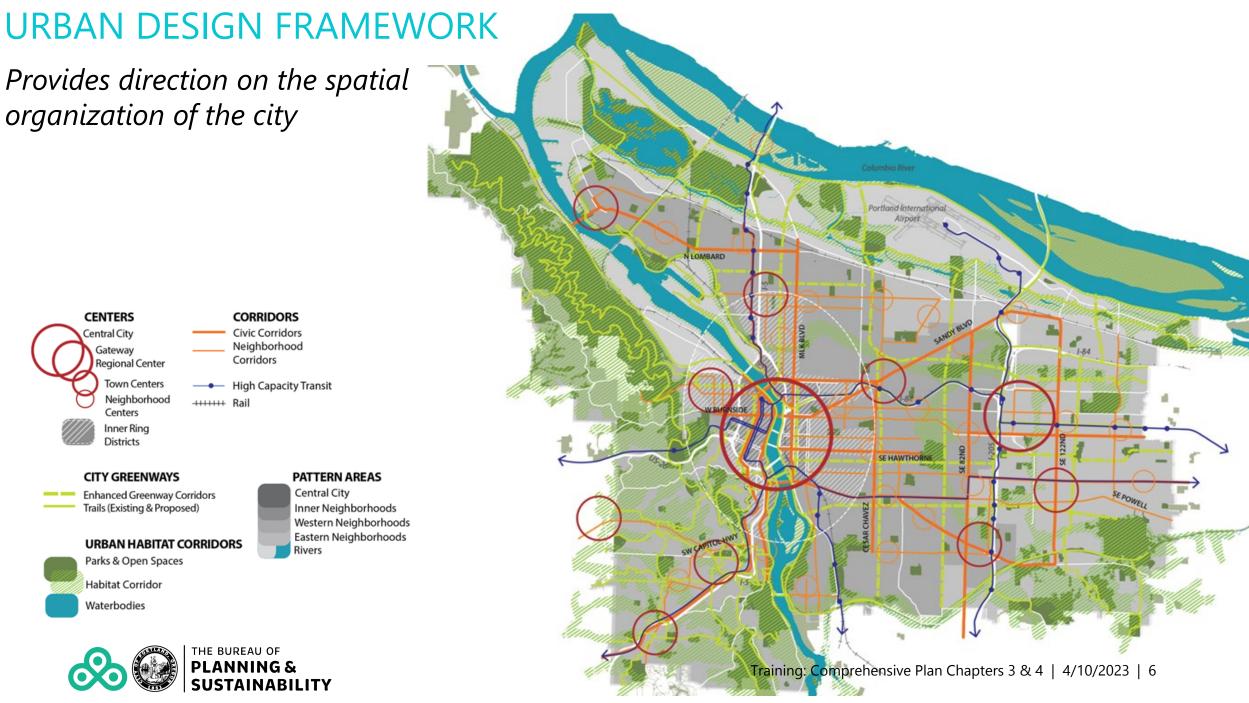
Chapter 3: What and Where Chapter 4: How – the details





Provides direction on the spatial organization of the city



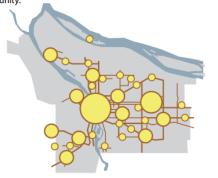


# Urban Form Policy Direction

#### A. CREATE COMPLETE NEIGHBORHOODS

The city's preferred growth scenario creates complete neighborhoods by locating new households and jobs in centers and corridors, maximizing investments in infrastructure, reducing redevelopment pressures on open spaces, employment districts and lower density residential areas and adding new people, businesses and activities to the community.

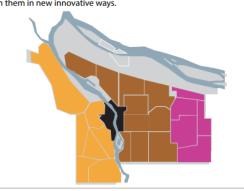




#### B. PLAN AND DESIGN TO FIT LOCAL CONDITIONS

While all parts of the city will see redevelopment and change as the city continues to grow, the form and character of the new buildings, open spaces and connections will vary by pattern area, responding to local characteristics and building on them in new innovative ways.





#### C. CONNECT PEOPLE AND NEIGHBORHOODS

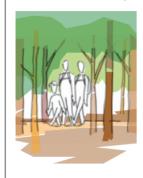
Developing a series of different types of connections, such as transit lines and city greenways will support more Portlanders by strengthening sense of place, reducing reliance on cars, and encouraging active healthy lifestyles.





#### D. IMPROVE NATURAL AREAS AND OPEN SPACES

Improving and expanding natural areas and open spaces, and linking them with urban habitat corridors and other connections, will ensure that Portland will continue to be a healthy place to live and a resilient urban landscape as the climate changes.

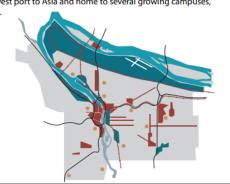




#### E. ENCOURAGE JOB GROWTH

Industrial and employment districts have specialized building needs and system connections such as river ports, the airport, freeways, and heavy rail lines. These must be improved to maintain Portland's role as a diverse job center, key northwest port to Asia and home to several growing campuses, institutions and other business sectors.







## **CHAPTER 3: GOALS**

GOAL 3.A

A city designed for people

GOAL 3.B

A climate and hazard resilient urban form

GOAL 3.C

Focused growth

GOAL 3.D

A system of centers and corridors

GOAL 3.E

Connected public realm and open spaces

GOAL 3.F

Employment districts

GOAL 3.G

Nature in the city





## **CHAPTER 3: POLICIES**

1. CITYWIDE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT - 11 Policies

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- 3. **CENTRAL CITY-** 6 Policies
- 4. GATEWAY REGIONAL CENTER 4 Policies
- 5. TOWN CENTERS 4 Policies
- 6. **NEIGHBORHOOD CENTERS** 4 Policies
- 7. INNER RING DISTRICTS 5 Policies
- 8. CORRIDORS 4 Policies
- 9. CIVIC CORRIDORS 4 Policy
- 10. NEIGHBORHOOD CORRIDORS 1 Policies
- 11. TRANSIT STATION AREAS 7 Policies
- 12. CITY GREENWAYS 4 Policies
- 13. URBAN HABITAT CORRIDORS 3 Policies
- **14. EMPLOYMENT AREAS** 2 Policies
- 15. RIVERS PATTERN AREA 14 Policies
- 16. CENTRAL CITY PATTERN AREA 4 Policies
- 17. INNER NEIGHBORHOODS PATTERN AREA 5 Policies
- 18. EASTERN NEIGHBORHOODS PATTERN AREA 6 Policies
- 19. WESTERN NEIGHBORHOODS PATTERN AREA 5 Policies

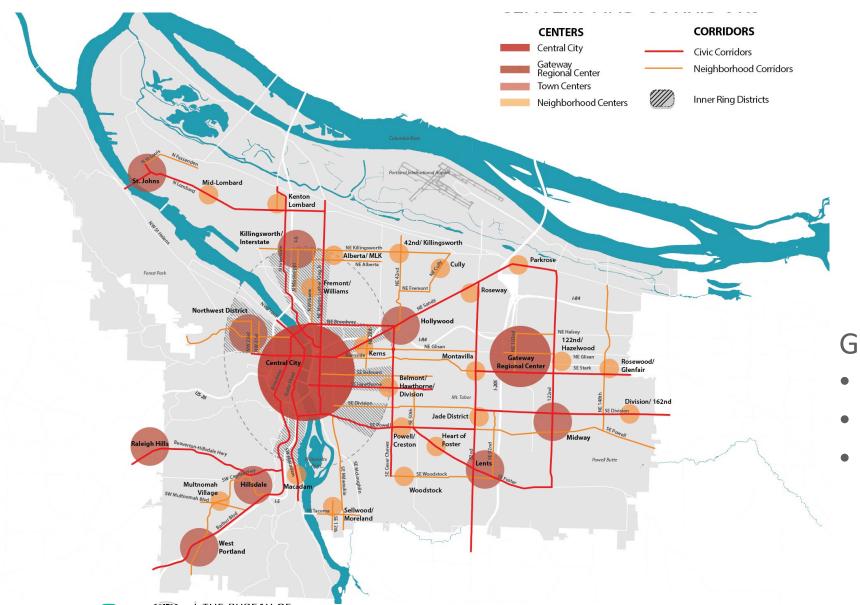
**CENTERS** 

**CORRIDORS** 

**OTHER** 

PATTERN AREAS

#### **CENTERS AND CORRIDORS**



#### **Centers and corridors**

Focus for housing growth and commercial uses to allow more people to live close to services and transit

#### Growth Allocation:

- 30% Central City
- 50% Centers and Corridors
- 20% Neighborhoods







#### **CENTERS**

Walkable/accessible places with concentrations of:

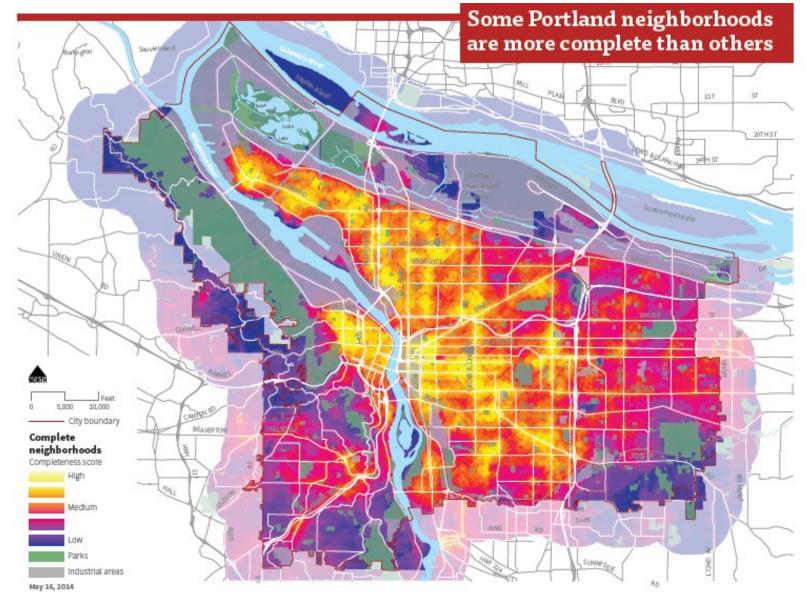
- Neighborhood businesses
- Community services
- Housing
- Employment (larger centers)
- Public gathering places

Anchors for "complete neighborhoods"

Hubs for multi-modal transportation systems



#### **Background: Complete Neighborhoods – Centers as Hubs for Services**

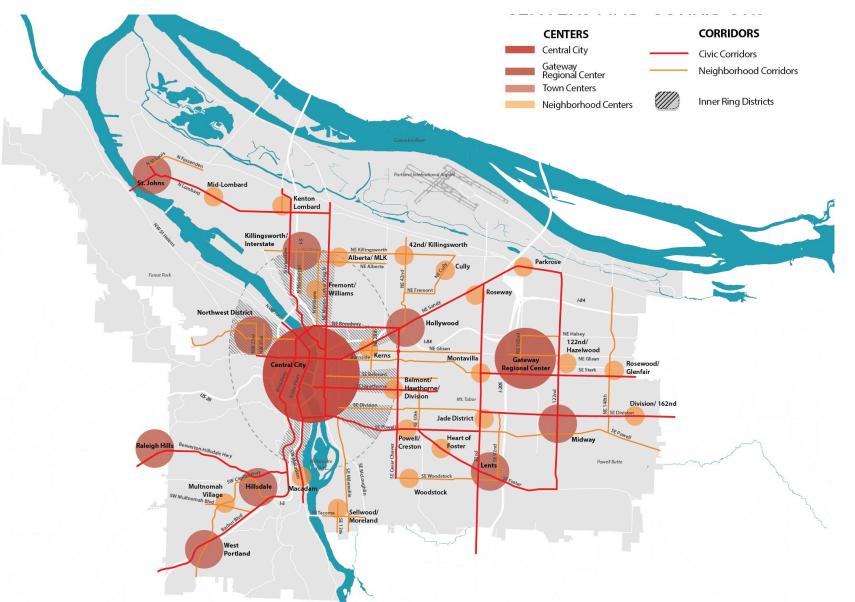


# Objective for complete neighborhoods:

By 2035 80% of Portlanders will live in areas where they can meet daily needs locally.



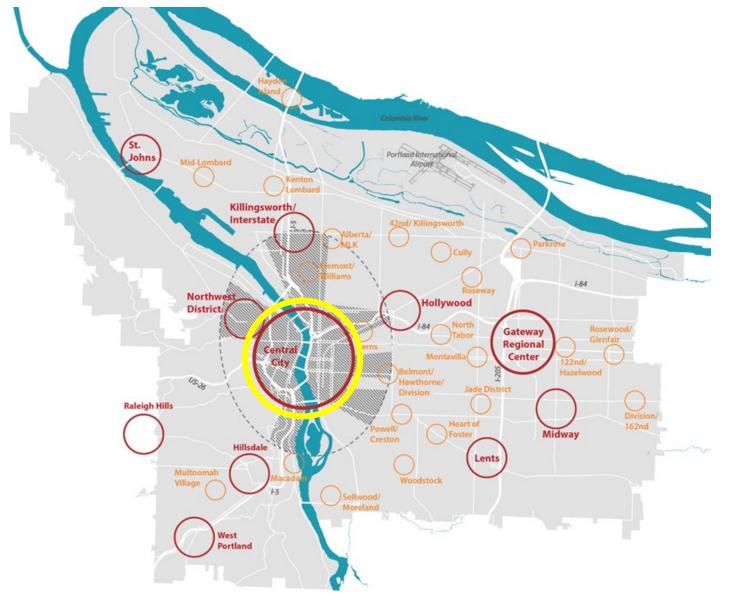
#### **CENTERS AND CORRIDORS**



Part of a system. Centers are hubs for transit and active transportation, with connections to downtown and employment areas.

#### **Hierarchy of centers.** Range of roles:

- Citywide/regional
- District
- Neighborhood/local







JOBS

BUILDING

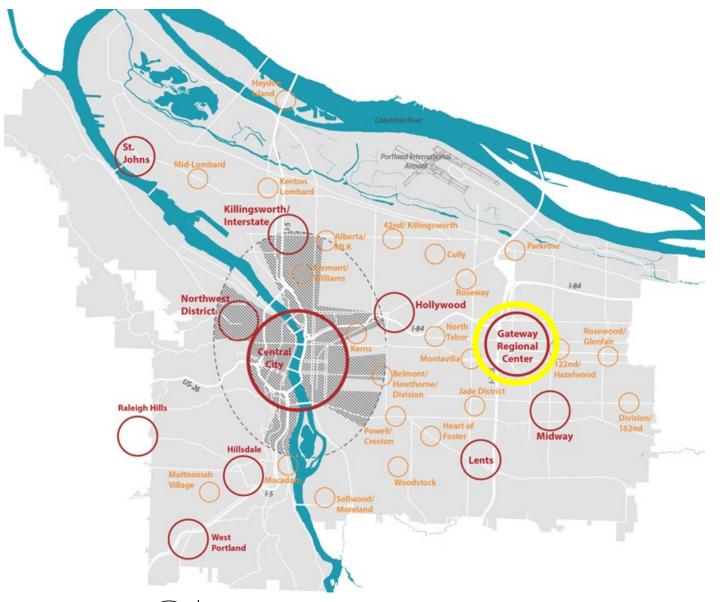
SCALE

Regional employment

hub (capacity for 248,000 jobs)

Up to 30+

*Policies 3.21 – 3.26* 

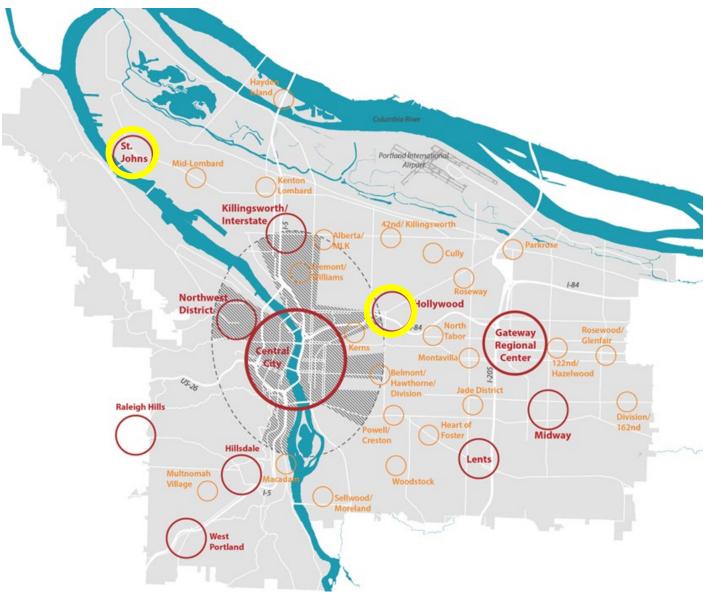


#### Regional Center



*Policies 3.27 – 3.30* 



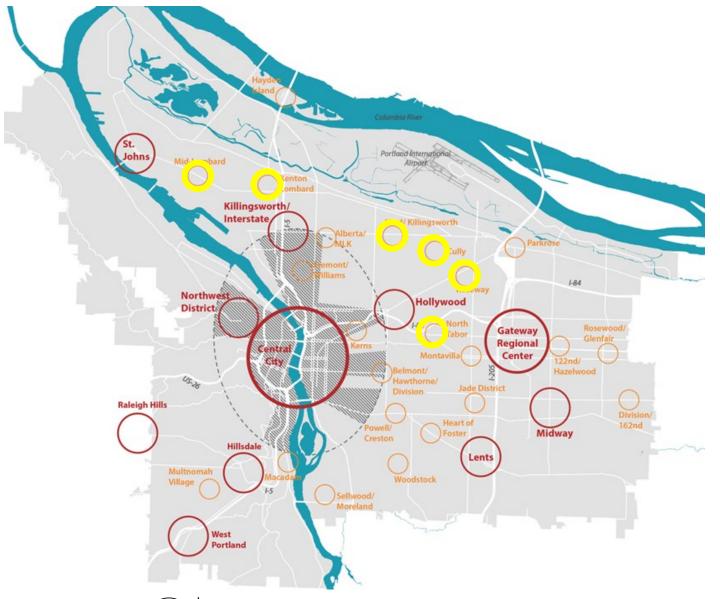


#### **Town Center**



*Policies 3.31 − 3.34* 





## Neighborhood Center



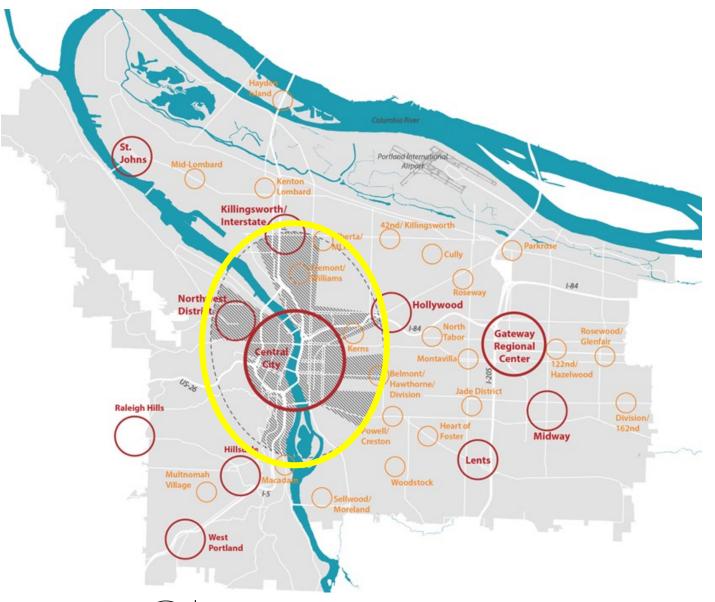
*Policies 3.35 – 3.38* 

**JOBS** 

ILDING ALE Up to 4 stories

Primarily retail/

service

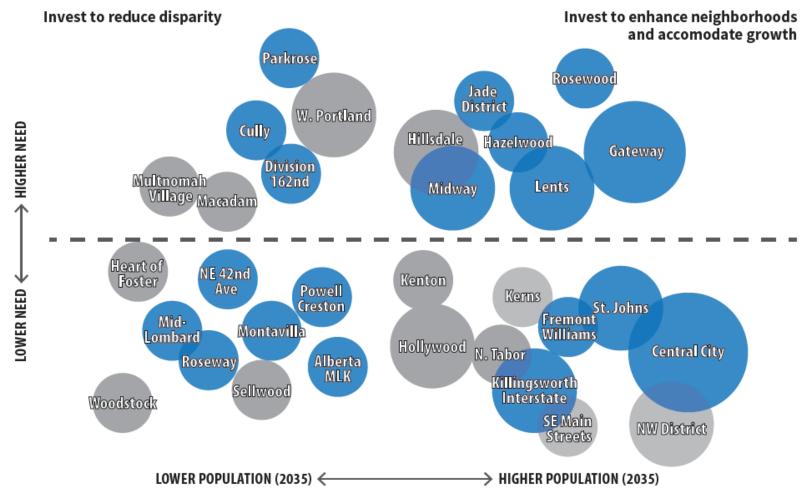


### **Inner Ring Districts**

- Growth opportunities close to the Central City
- Historic resources and distinct district identities
- Diverse housing opportunities integrated with historic development patterns

Policies 3.39 – 3.43

#### Investment strategies for complete centers

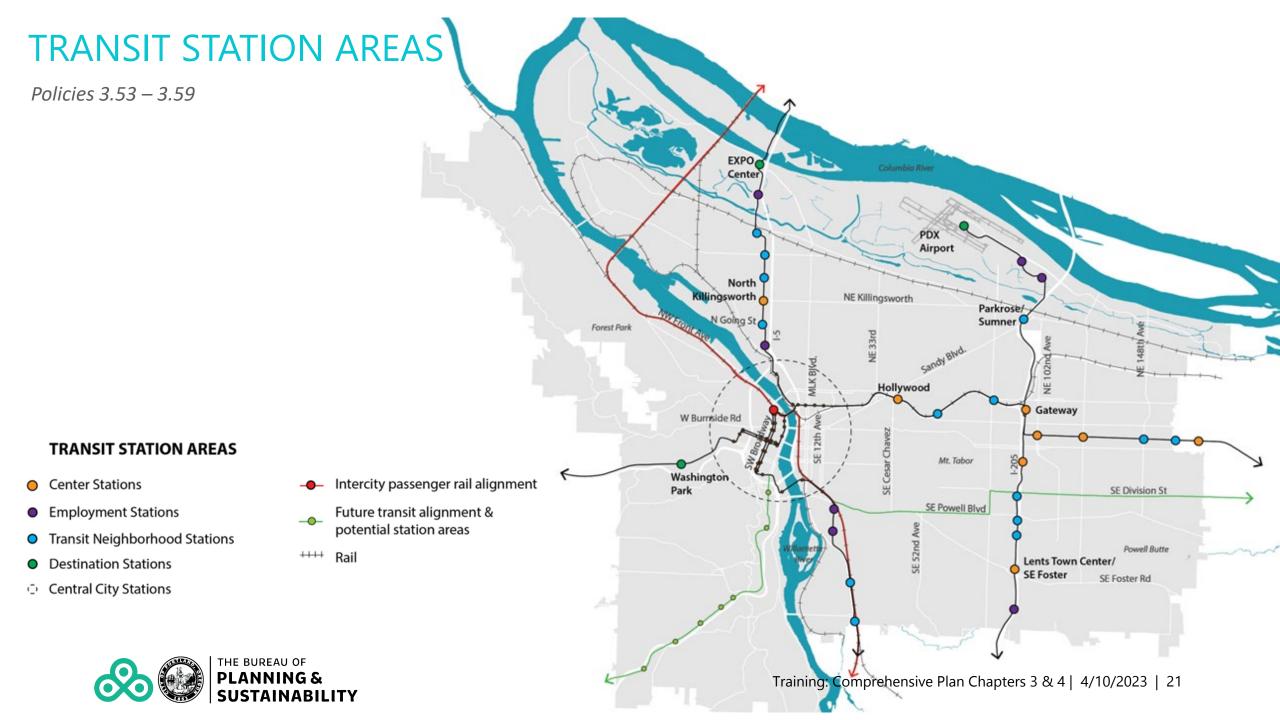


# Policy 3.3 Equitable development.

Guide development, growth, and public facility investment to reduce disparities; encourage equitable access to opportunities, mitigate the impacts of development on income disparity, displacement and housing affordability; and produce positive outcomes for all Portlanders.

Respond to opportunities and maintain existing services Fill service gaps and accomodate growth

## CORRIDORS Policies 3.44 – 3.52 **Corridors** Important places for both growth and mobility. Policy direction: transform corridors into places that **NE Killingsworth** provide livable environments for NE Fremont residents, workers and visitors, with green features such as trees NE Glisan and green infrastructure. CORRIDORS Civic Corridors Neighborhood Corridors THE BUREAU OF



## **CITY GREENWAYS**

*Policies 3.60 – 3.63* 

#### **CITY GREENWAYS**

Trails (Existing & Proposed)

Enhanced Greenway Corridors

---- Heritage Parkways

Parks & Open Spaces





URBAN HABITAT CORRIDORS

*Policies 3.64 – 3.66* 

#### **URBAN HABITAT CORRIDORS**

Existing / Enhanced Habitat Corridor

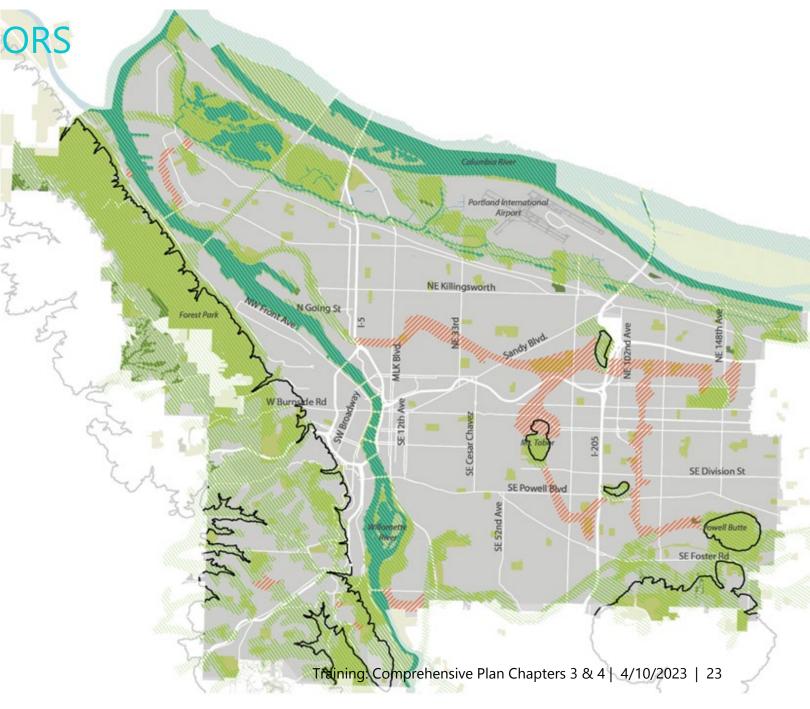
Future / Potential Habitat Corridor

Parks & Open Space

Waterbodies

— Elevation over 300'





## **EMPLOYMENT AREAS**

*Policies 3.67 – 3.68* 

#### **EMPLOYMENT AREAS**

Central City

Industrial / Employment

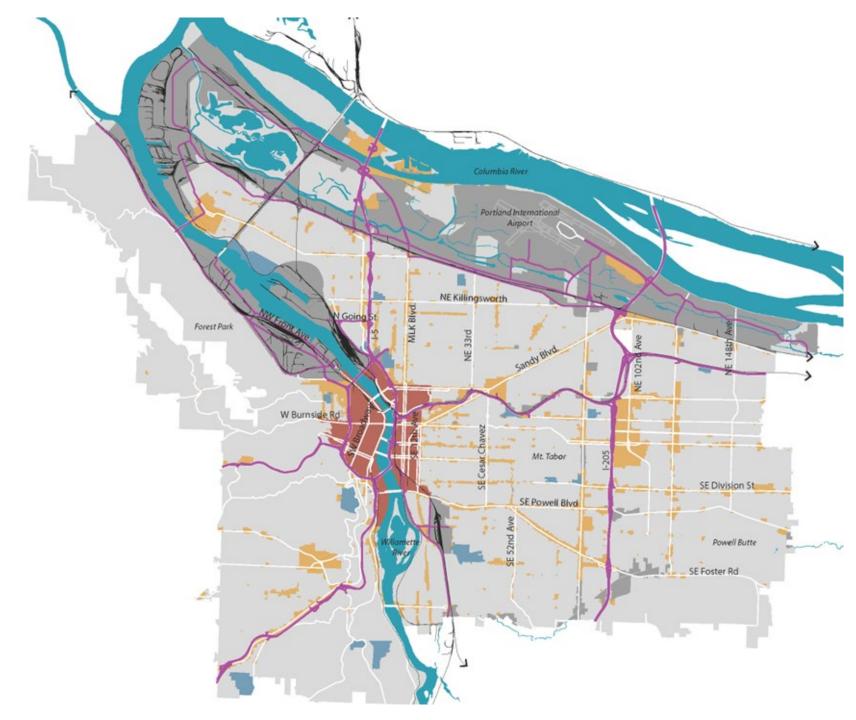
Commercial

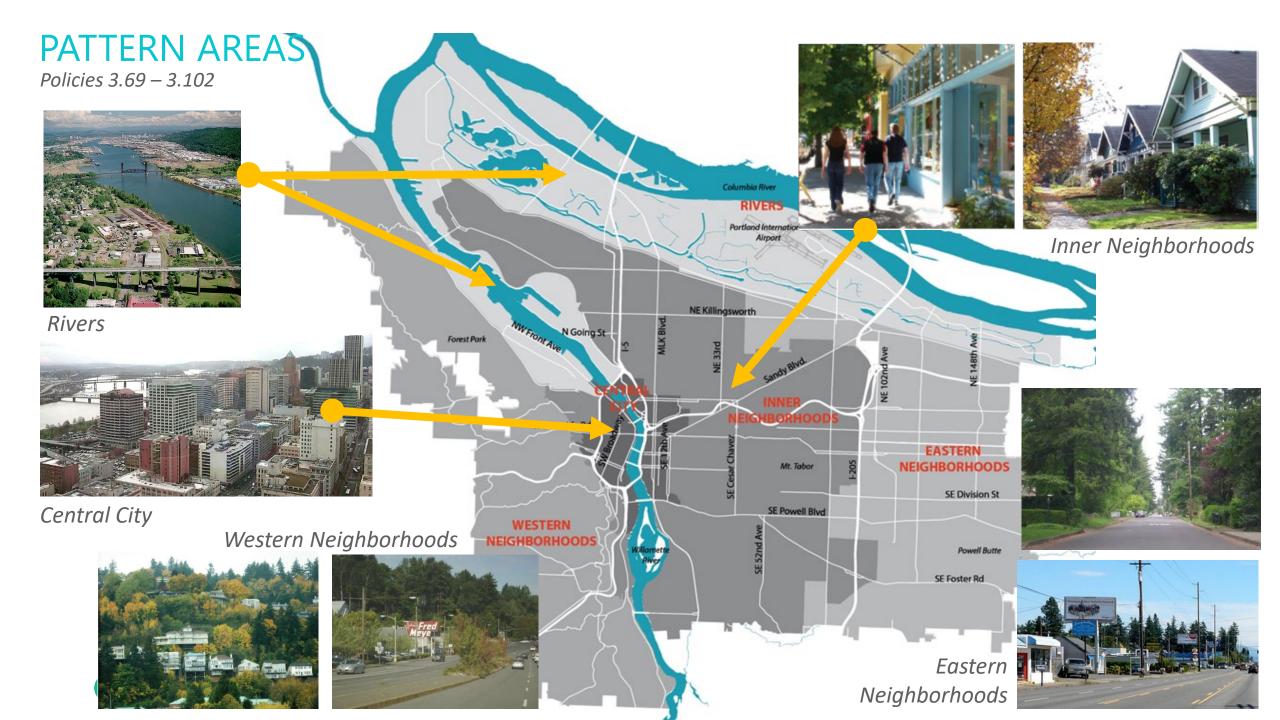
Institutional

Regional Truckway / Priority Truck Street

— Heavy Rail







# CHAPTER 3: **QUESTIONS & DISCUSSION**



# CHAPTER 4: DESIGN & DEVELOPMENT



# **CHAPTER 4: INTENT**

- **Encourage** building and site design that promotes human and environmental health, public safety, and responds to local context.
- Promote strong links among building and site design, streets, and the public realm.
- Guide historic and cultural resource and scenic view preservation.
- **Encourage** the integration of nature into the built environment.
- Reduce carbon emissions and promote energy- and resource-efficient neighborhoods and buildings.





# **CHAPTER 4: GOALS**

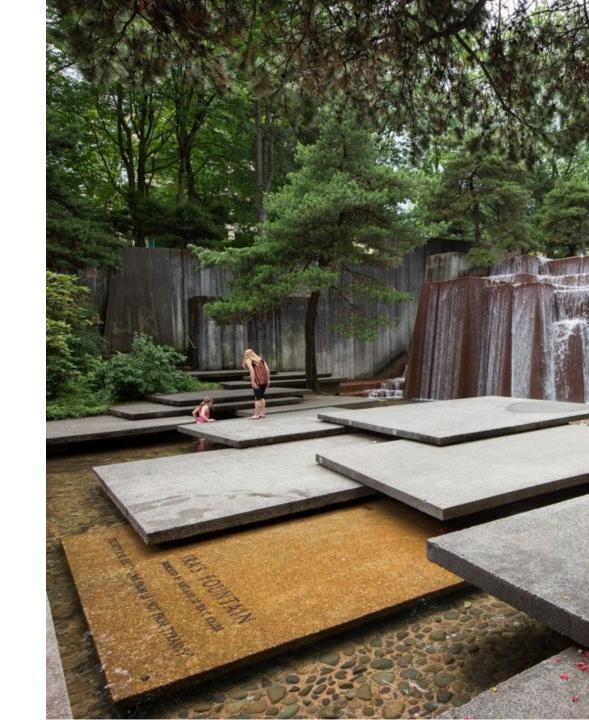
GOAL 4.A
CONTEXT-SENSITIVE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT

**GOAL 4.B**HISTORIC AND CULTURAL RESOURCES

GOAL 4.C
HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

GOAL 4.D
URBAN RESILIENCE





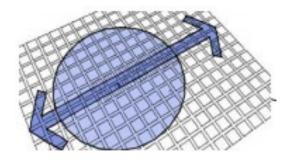
# **CHAPTER 4: POLICIES**

<ol> <li>CONTEXT - 9 Policies</li> <li>HEALTH AND SAFETY - 5 Policies</li> <li>RESIDENTIAL AREAS - 5 Policies</li> <li>DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT OF CENTERS AND CORRIDORS - 10 Policies</li> <li>TRANSITIONS - 3 Policies</li> <li>OFF-SITE IMPACTS - 8 Policies</li> </ol>		CONTEXT-SENSITIVE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT
<ul> <li>7. SCENIC RESOURCES - 5 Policies</li> <li>8. HISTORIC AND CULTURAL RESOURCES - 13 Policies</li> <li>9. PUBLIC ART - 1 Policy</li> </ul>	GOAL 4.B	HISTORIC AND CULTURAL RESOURCES
<ul><li>10. RESOURCE-EFFICIENT DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT - 13 Policies</li><li>11. DESIGNING WITH NATURE - 6 Policies</li></ul>	GOAL 4.C	HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH
<ul><li>12. HAZARD-RESILIENT DESIGN - 6 Policies</li><li>13. HEALTHY FOOD - 4 Policies</li></ul>	GOAL 4.D	URBAN RESILIENCE



## **CHAPTER 4: POLICIES**

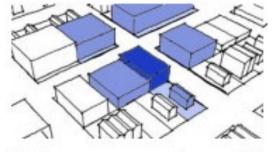
- 1. **CONTEXT -** 9 Policies
- 2. **HEALTH AND SAFETY -** 5 Policies
- 3. RESIDENTIAL AREAS 5 Policies
- 4. **DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT OF CENTERS AND CORRIDORS** 10 Policies
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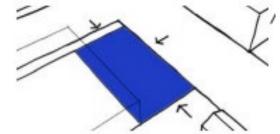
CITY URBAN DESIGN FRAMEWORK



CHARACTER AND LOCAL SURROUNDINGS



ADJACENT SURROUNDINGS



SITE SPECIFIC FEATURES



# **CONTEXT**

Policy 4.1 Pattern areas.

Policy 4.2 Community identity.

Policy 4.3 Site and context.

Policy 4.4 Natural features and green infrastructure.

Policy 4.5 Pedestrian-oriented design.

Policy 4.6 Street orientation.

Policy 4.7 Development and public spaces.

Policy 4.8 Alleys.

Policy 4.9 Transitional urbanism.

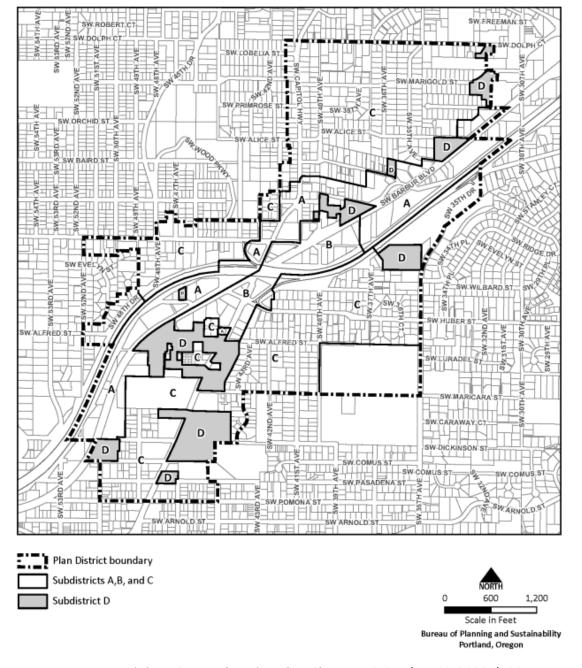




## CONTEXT

#### Policy 4.2 Community identity.

Encourage the development of character-giving design features that are responsive to place and the cultures of communities.



DESIGN & DEVELOPMENT OF CENTERS & CORRIDORS

Policy 4.20 Walkable scale.

Policy 4.21 Street environment.

Policy 4.22 Relationship between building height and street size.

Policy 4.23 Design for pedestrian and bicycle access.

Policy 4.24 Drive-through facilities.

Policy 4.25 Residential uses on busy streets.

Policy 4.26 Active gathering places.

Policy 4.27 Protect defining features.

Policy 4.28 Historic buildings in centers and corridors.

Policy 4.29 Public art.

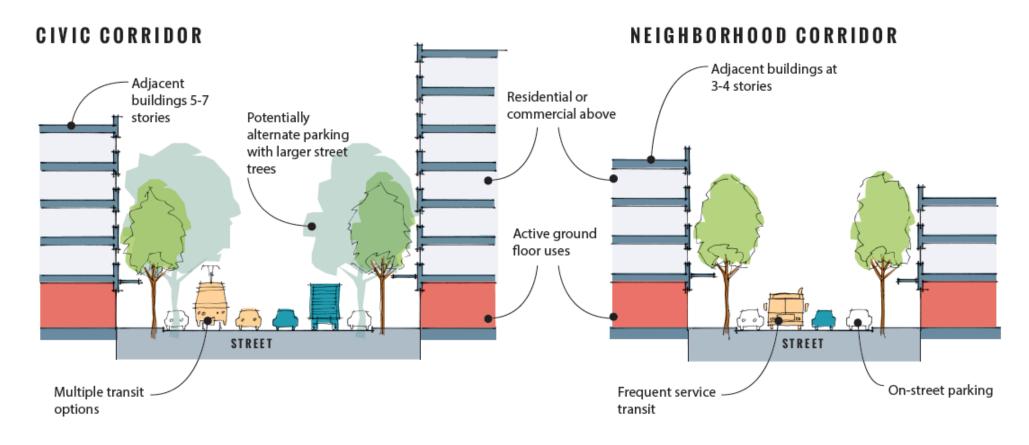




#### DESIGN & DEVELOPMENT OF CENTERS & CORRIDORS

#### Policy 4.22 Relationship between building height and street size.

Encourage development in centers and corridors that is responsive to street space width, thus allowing taller buildings on wider streets.





## HISTORIC AND CULTURAL RESOURCES

Policy 4.46 Historic and cultural resource protection.

Policy 4.47 State and federal historic resource support.

Policy 4.48 Continuity with established patterns.

Policy 4.49 Resolution of conflicts in historic districts.

Policy 4.50 Demolition.

Policy 4.51 City-owned historic resources.

Policy 4.52 Historic Resources Inventory.

Policy 4.53 Preservation equity.

**Policy 4.54 Cultural diversity.** 

Policy 4.55 Cultural and social significance.

Policy 4.56 Community structures.

Policy 4.57 Economic viability.

Policy 4.58 Archaeological resources.



# HISTORIC AND CULTURAL RESOURCES

## **Policy 4.46 Historic and cultural** resource protection

Within statutory requirements for owner consent, identify, protect, and encourage the use and rehabilitation of historic buildings, places, and districts that contribute to the distinctive character and history of Portland's evolving urban environment.



# HISTORIC AND CULTURAL RESOURCES

# Policy 4.49 Resolution of conflicts in historic districts

Adopt and periodically update design guidelines for unique historic districts. Refine base zoning in historic districts to take into account the character of the historic resources in the district.



### RESOURCE EFFICIENT DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT

Policy 4.60 Rehabilitation and adaptive reuse.

Policy 4.61 Compact housing.

Policy 4.62 Seismic and energy retrofits.

Policy 4.63 Life cycle efficiency.

Policy 4.64 Deconstruction.

Policy 4.65 Materials and practices.

Policy 4.66 Water use efficiency.

Policy 4.67 Optimizing benefits.

Policy 4.68 Energy efficiency.

Policy 4.69 Reduce carbon emissions.

Policy 4.70 District energy systems.

Policy 4.71 Ecodistricts.

Policy 4.72 Energy-producing development.



### RESOURCE EFFICIENT DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT

### Policy 4.65 MATERIALS AND PRACTICES.

Encourage use of natural, resource-efficient, recycled, recycled content, and non-toxic building materials and energy-efficient building practices.





### HAZARD RESILIENT DESIGN

Policy 4.79 Natural hazards and climate change risks and impacts.

Policy 4.80 Geological hazards.

Policy 4.81 Disaster-resilient development.

Policy 4.82 Portland Harbor facilities.

Policy 4.83 Urban heat islands.

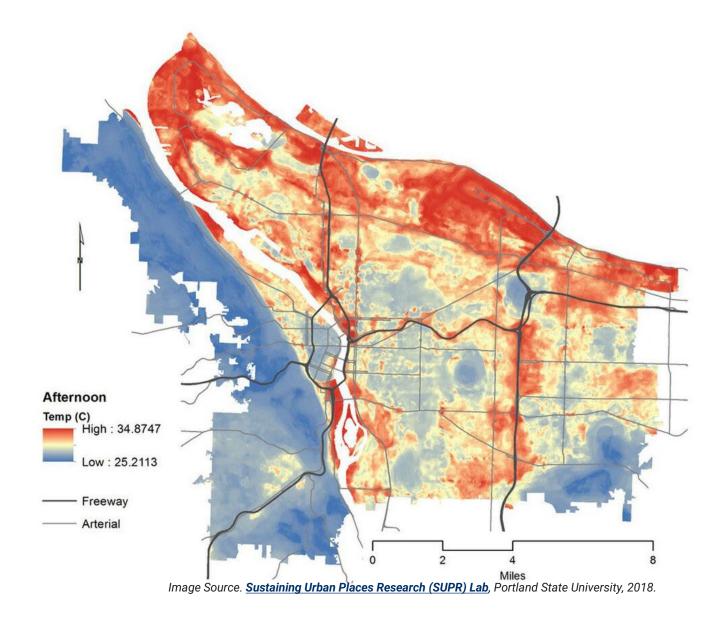
Policy 4.84 Planning and disaster recovery.



### HAZARD RESILIENT DESIGN

### Policy 4.83 URBAN HEAT ISLANDS.

Encourage development, building, landscaping, and infrastructure design that reduce urban heat island effects.





# CHAPTER 4: **QUESTIONS & DISCUSSION**



# Design Overlay Zone Amendments (DOZA)



### DESIGN OVERLAY ZONE AND THE "TWO TRACK" SYSTEM

- "D" Overlay originally applied to the Central City
- Expanded in 1990s to Albina, Gateway, Hollywood, St. Johns, etc.
- Expanded in 2018 to apply to additional centers and corridors
- State law generally requires clear and objective "track" for design regulations outside of Central City, Regional Centers, and Historic Resources

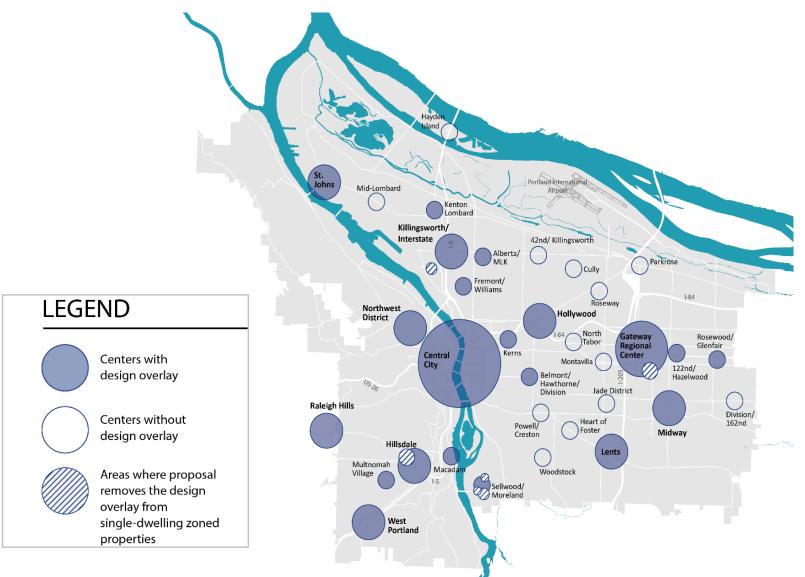


### DESIGN OVERLAY ZONING CODE REFERENCES

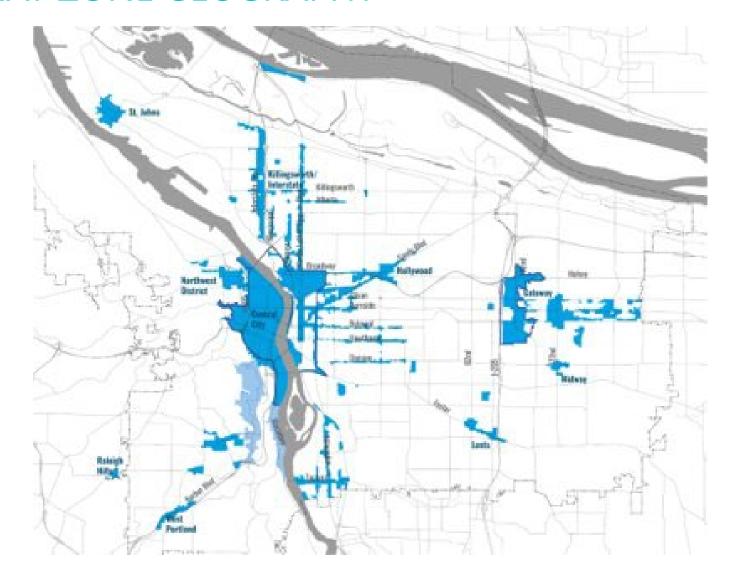
- 33.420 Design Overlay Zone
- 33.825 Design Review
- Adopted design guidelines
- Base zones and plan districts often include additional design standards



### DESIGN OVERLAY ZONE GEOGRAPHY

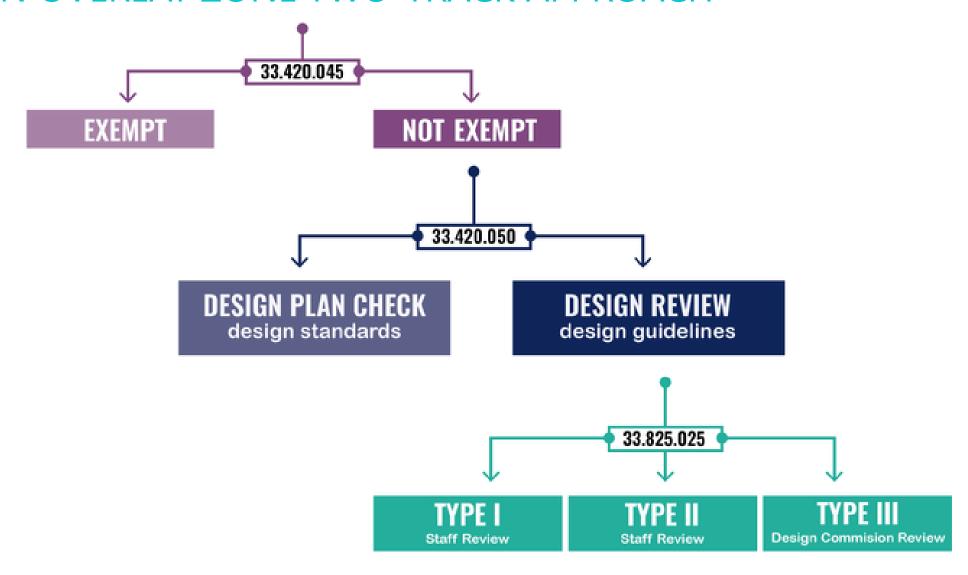


# DESIGN OVERLAY ZONE GEOGRAPHY





### DESIGN OVERLAY ZONE TWO-TRACK APPROACH





### DOZA PROCESS AT A GLANCE

- Consultant-led assessment of design overlay conducted in 2016-17
- City Council accepted assessment report in 2017, DOZA project initiated at that time
- Bureau of Development Services, Design Commission engaged in development and consideration of amendments
- Planning and Sustainability Commission a recommending body
- City Council unanimously adopted DOZA amendments in 2021





### **DOZA THEMES**

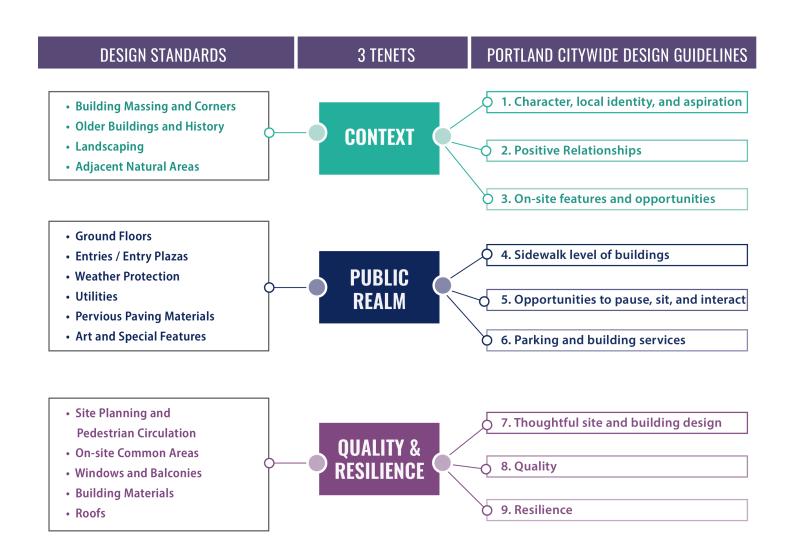
- Purpose Statement
- 2. D-Overlay Map
- 3. Thresholds for Review
- **Review Process**
- 5. Tools
  - a. Portland Citywide Design Guidelines
  - b. Design Standards





### DOZA BIG MOVES

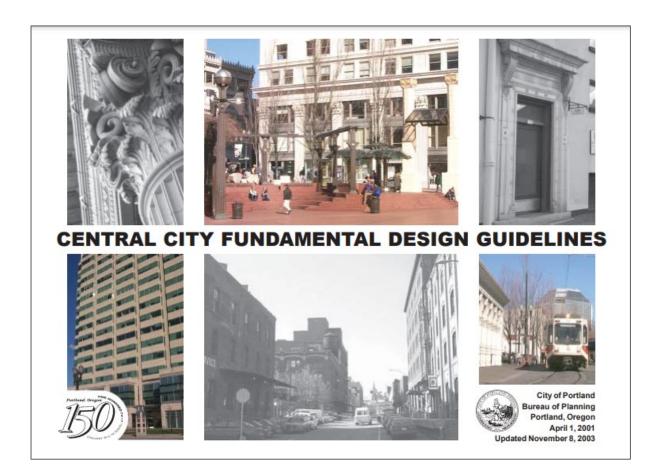
- Adjustment of thresholds for required design review
- 2. New design standards and citywide design guidelines
- 3. Alignment of standards and guidelines to address context, public realm, and quality and resilience





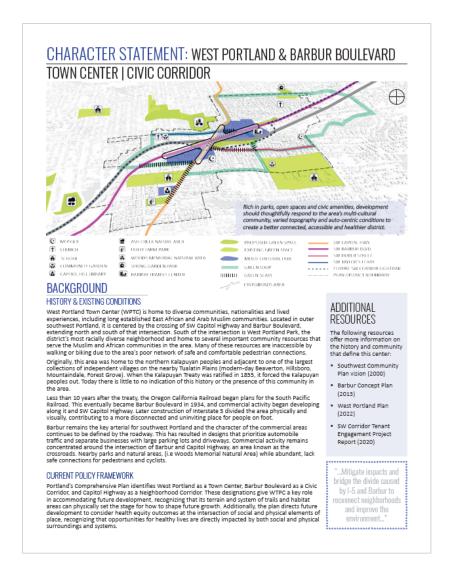
### DOZA POTENTIAL FUTURE WORK

- 1. Development of area-specific "character statements" and associated design standards
- 2. Expand Design Overlay Zone to additional centers/corridors
- 3. Update existing district-specific design guidelines (e.g. Central City Fundamentals)



### POST-DOZA DESIGN OVERLAY WORK

Development of area-specific "character statements" and associated design standards for Macadam Civic Corridor and West Portland Town Center



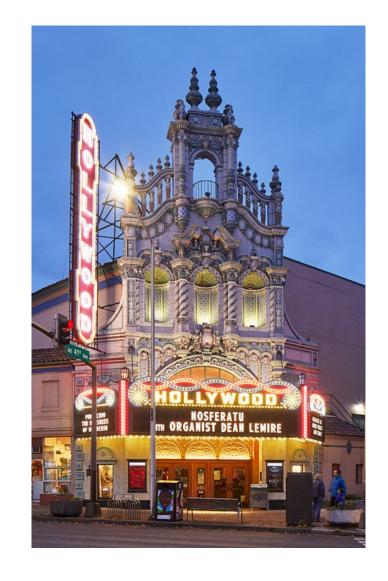


# Historic Resources Code Project (HRCP)



### STATEWIDE LAND USE GOAL 5

- Goal 5 requires local governments to plan for and protect natural resources, open spaces, scenic areas and historic resources
- Procedures and requirements for local government Goal 5 programs are provided in state administrative rules adopted by the Land Conservation and Development Commission
- City of Portland participated in Goal 5 historic resources rulemaking in 2017
- The Historic Resources Code Project (HRCP)
  resulted from new requirements and
  opportunities included in the revised Goal 5 rule



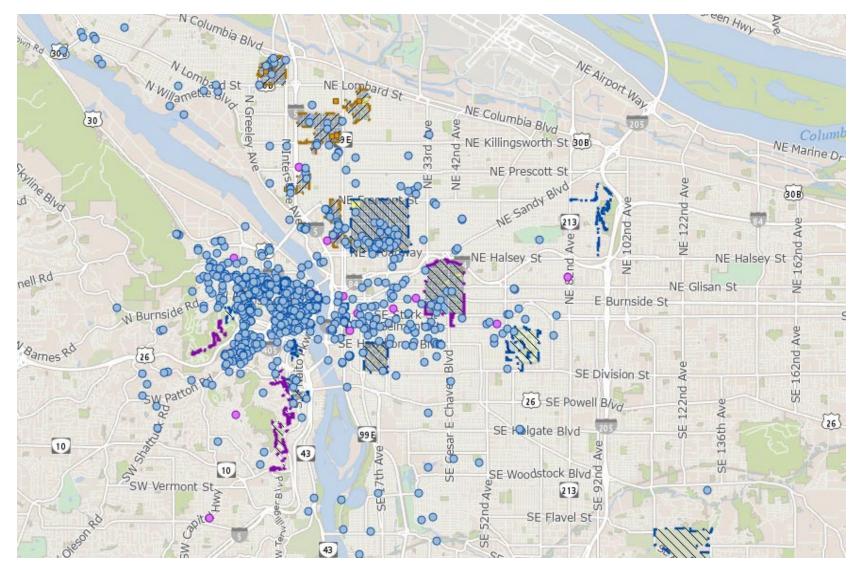


### HISTORIC RESOURCE ZONING CODE REFERENCES

- 33.445 Historic Resource Overlay Zone
- 33.846 Historic Resource Reviews
- Adopted design guidelines
- Some base zones and plan districts include historic resource incentives
- Note that additional state and federal regulations exist outside of the zoning code



### HISTORIC RESOURCE OVERLAY ZONE GEOGRAPHY





### HRCP PROCESS AT A GLANCE

- Broad public engagement strategy included workshops, surveys, and open houses
- Prior to publication of Discussion Draft, legislature considered statutory changes to allow more local control—those changes did not advance.
- During the Proposed Draft phase, Planning Commission invited Historic Landmarks Commission to participate in work sessions and a "3x3" work group
- Planning and Sustainability Commission served as the recommending body
- City Council unanimously adopted code amendments in early 2022





# HRCP CODE AMENDMENT THEMES

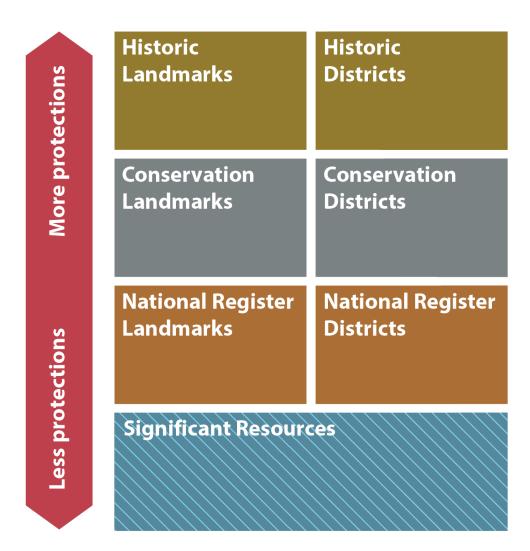
- 1. Identification
- 2. Designation
- 3. Protection
- 4. Reuse
- 5. Administration





### HRCP BIG MOVES

- 1. Clear and responsive hierarchy of resource types and protections
- 2. More equitable criteria for resource designation and potential removal of existing designations
- 3. Expanded list of work items not subject to design or demolition regulations
- 4. Expedited process for affordable housing proposals
- 5. Incentives allowing for adaptive reuse in residential zones





### HRCP POTENTIAL FUTURE WORK

- 1. Historic Resources Inventory updates, including new designations and revisiting existing designations
- 2. Updated design standards for Conservation Districts; new design guidelines for Historic Districts
- 3. State and federal advocacy for economic incentives
- 4. Legacy Business and/or Cultural District programs outside of the zoning code



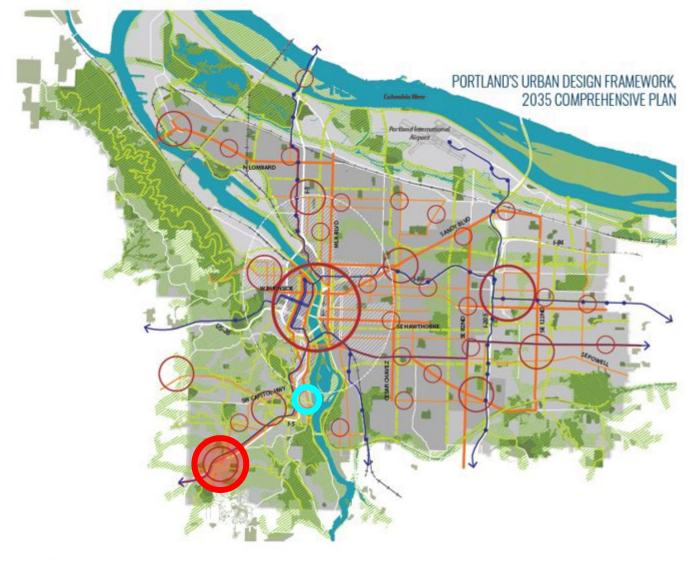
### POST-HRCP HISTORIC RESOURCES WORK

- 1. Selective Historic Resource Inventory updates (African American historic sites, LGBTQ+ historic resources, etc.)
- 2. Advocacy for more responsive and equitable State property tax incentives for rehabilitation
- 3. Grant applications to scope and develop Legacy Business **Preservation Project**



# HRCP AND DOZA: QUESTIONS & DISCUSSION





### CENTERS Central City Gateway Regional Center Town Centers Neighborhood Centers



### Neighborhood Corridors High Capacity Transit +++++++ Rail

### CORRIDORS Civic Corridors

**Enhanced Greenway Corridors** Trails (Existing & Proposed) URBAN HABITAT

Parks & Open Spaces Habitat Corridor Waterbodies

CORRIDORS

CITY GREENWAYS

### PATTERN AREAS

Central City Inner Neighborhoods Western Neighborhoods Eastern Neighborhoods

### CHARACTER STATEMENTS

### WHERE THEY APPLY

- Typically, within all Centers and Corridors, with the 'd' overlay.
- Macadam Neighborhood Center and West **Portland Town Center** complete

### HOW ARE THEY CREATED

**Developed** in partnership with local community

### **PURPOSE**

- **Describe a brief history** of the area and local character
- **Provide guidance** on how future development should address an area's character defining features as they relate to community, architecture & urban design and nature.