FRP SYSTEM NOTES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SCOPE

- 1. Simpson Strong-Tie is only responsible for the information contained on these shop drawings related to the Composite Strengthening Systems and has not performed structural analyses beyond the Composite Strengthening Systems as defined by the structural engineer of record.
- 2. Simpson Strong-Tie has not confirmed and is not responsible for any of the design, engineering, calculations or derivation of structural forces related to the building. Simpson Strong-Tie has only designed the Composite Strengthening Systems to resist forces defined by the structural engineer of record. The identification of locations receiving Composite Strengthening Systems, the level of strength enhancement required, and the overall performance of the structure is the responsibility of the structural engineer of record.
- 2.02 3. These shop drawings are not for construction without review and approval by the responsible structural engineer of record and the governing building jurisdiction.
- 4. These shop drawings are specific to Simpson Strong-Tie Composite Strengthening Systems and are not applicable to other manufacturer's systems. If an alternate system is A. used, these shop drawings and accompanying calculations are void, and an alternate submittal is required.
- 5. Use of a Simpson Strong-Tie product does not imply that Simpson Strong-Tie endorses any project, structure or use.
- 1.02 DESCRIPTION
- A. This specification section shall define the minimum requirements of the externally bonded composite strengthening system.
- 1.03 REFERENCES
- A. General
- 1. The latest reference edition available on the day of bid invite shall be used for all standards.
- B. American Concrete Institute (ACI)
- 1. ACI 440.2R, Guide for the Design and Construction of Externally Bonded FRP Systems for Strengthening of Concrete Structures
- 2. ACI 562, Code Requirements for Evaluation, Repair and Rehabilitation of Concrete Buildings
- 3. ACI Repair Application Procedures (RAP) No. 1 through No. 7
- C. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)
- 1. ASTM D3039, Standard Test Method for Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Composite Materials
- 2. ASTM D4263, Standard Test Method for Indicating Moisture in Concrete by the Plastic Sheet Method
- 3. ASTM D4541, Standard Test Method for Pull-Off Strength for Coatings Using Portable Adhesion Testers
- 4. ASTM D7522, Standard Test Method for Pull-Off Strength for FRP Bonded to Concrete Substrate
- 5. ASTM D7565, Standard Test Method for Determining Tensile Properties of Fiber Reinforced Polymer Matrix Composites Used for Strengthening of Civil Structures
- 6. ASTM E84, Standard Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials
- D. International Concrete Repair Institute (ICRI)
- 1. ICRI Technical Guideline No. 310.1R, Guide for Surface Preparation for the Repair of Deteriorated Concrete Resulting from Reinforcing Steel Corrosion
- 2. ICRI Technical Guideline No. 310.2R, Selecting and Specifying Concrete Surface Preparation for Sealers, Coatings, and Polymer Overlays
- 3. ICRI Technical Guideline No. 320.2R, Guide for Selecting and Specifying Materials for Repair of Concrete Surfaces
- 4. ICRI Technical Guideline No. 210.3R, Guide for Using In-Situ Tensile Pulloff Tests to Evaluate Bond of Concrete Surface Materials
- 5. ICRI Technical Guideline No. 210.1R, Guideline for Verifying Field Performance of Epoxy Injection of Concrete Cracks
- E. ICC Evaluation Service (ICC-ES)
- 1. AC125, Acceptance Criteria for Concrete and Reinforced and Unreinforced Masonry Strengthening using Externally Bonded Fiber-Reinforced Polymer (FRP) Composite Systems
- 2. AC178, Acceptance Criteria for Inspection and Verification of Concrete and Reinforced and Unreinforced Masonry Strengthening using Fiber-Reinforced Polymer (FRP) Composite Systems
- 1.04 SUBMITTALS
- A. Manufacturers' Product Data
- 1. Current ICC Evaluation Service Report for the proposed materials.
- 2. Technical data sheets for materials to be used.
- 3. Safety data sheets (SDS) for each material component.

| | 0. | | PART | 3 |
|------|-----|---|------|---|
| | 4. | Installation instructions, including temperature restrictions, moisture limitations, surface preparation methods, curing times, and finish requirements. | 3.01 | |
| В. | Cal | culations and Drawings | A | |
| | 1. | Design calculations and shop drawings for the composite system shall be compliant with ACI 440.2R and must be stamped and signed by Civil or Structural Engineer | | |
| | | registered in the state that the project site resides in. | В. | |
| | 2. | Design calculations must also conform to ACI 562 Equations 5.5.2a, 5.5.2b, and 5.5.3 that stipulate the strength of the unstrengthened structure must be at least equal to | | |
| | | the load combinations specified in section 5.5.2. | C. | |
| | 3. | Shop drawings, at a minimum, must detail the necessary surface preparation, composite system to be used, number of layers, locations, end details, primary fiber direction, | | |
| | | and finish requirements. | | |
| C. | Арр | blicator Qualification | | |
| | 1. | Written documentation from the composite system manufacturer that the contractor has completed the manufacturer's training program and has been trained to install the | D. | |
| | | proposed system. | | |
| 1.05 | PR | ODUCT DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING | | |
| Α. | All | products shall be delivered, stored, and handled according to the manufacturer's recommendations. | | |
| В. | Mat | terials shall be clearly labeled and delivered in factory-sealed containers with manufacturing dates and shelf lives easily identifiable. | | |
| C. | Mat | terials shall be stored in a protected area free of moisture and UV exposure, with temperatures between 45°F and 95°F. | | |
| PART | 2 | PRODUCTS | | |
| 2.01 | FRI | P COMPOSITE STRENGTHENING SYSTEM | 3.02 | |
| A. | The | e FRP composite strengthening system has been preapproved and shall be a Composite Strengthening System™ supplied by Simpson Strong-Tie®, Inc., 5956 W. Las | Α. | |
| | Pos | sitas Boulevard, Pleasanton, CA 94588, Phone: 800.999.5099, Fax: 925.847.1597. | | |
| | 1. | Fabrics | В. | |
| | | a. CSS-CUCF22: Code listed, unidirectional carbon fabric. | | |
| | | b. CSS-CUGF27: Code listed, unidirectional glass fabric. | C. | |

2. Epoxy Adhesive

| | City of Portland | | | |
|---|---|---|------|---|
| | Reviewed for | | | |
| | Code Compliance | | | 2 |
| | D-4 40/05/00 | | | |
| | Date: 10/25/22 Permit #: 21-063627-DES-01-CO | | | |
| | | | | |
| a. CSS-ES: Epoxy saturant and primer. | | | D. | The concrete shall be abrasively prepared to ach |
| 3. Epoxy Paste | | | E. | Any corners to be wrapped around shall be round |
| a. CSS-EP: Epoxy paste and filler. | | | 3.03 | SURFACE MOUNTED APPLICATION |
| b. CSS-ES thickened with fumed silica: Epoxy paste and filler. | | | A. | Verify ambient and concrete surface temperature |
| c. FX-702: Oven-Dried Rounded Silica Filler. 4. Coasting | | | В. | Apply one coat of epoxy primer using a nap roller |
| 4. Coating | | | C. | Apply epoxy paste where minor surface defects a |
| | | | D. | Allow the primer and/or paste to become tacky to |
| The concrete repair products have been preapproved and shall be sup | nlied by Simpson Strong Tie® Inc. 5056 W Las P | ositas Boulovard, Pleasanton, CA 94588, Phone: | ⊑. | sheets using heavy duty shears either before or a |
| 800.999.5099, Fax: 925.847.1597. | | | F. | Apply the saturated fabric to the installation surfa |
| 1. Crack repair products. The crack repair system shall be epoxy bas | sed two-component high-solids formulation, meeting | g the mechanical strength requirements of ASTM C-881 | G. | Apply additional layers as necessary to meet the |
| type IV epoxy bonding systems. The crack repair system shall be | suitable for the condition at which it will be placed: | dry, damp, wet, high or low temperature, horizontal or | Н. | Feather all fabric seams/edges with epoxy paste. |
| vertical. The crack repair system shall not be installed in an active | leaking crack or an active moving crack. The crack | repair system shall be able to be installed by crack | I. | Confirm that intimate contact between composite |
| injection or gravity fed as needed for the application. Pre-approved | d systems include: | | J. | Apply finish coating after full epoxy cure, lightly s |
| a. For harrine cracks up to 1/4 in width use: Simpson Strong-Ti and IV, grade 1, class C. | le CI-SEV (Super Low-Viscosity Structural Injection | Epoxy): meets the requirements of ASTM C-88T type T | K. | When metal penetrations are made through carb |
| b. For fine cracks (greater than 1/64") up to 1/4" in width use: | | | | carbon FRP and metal to ensure no electrical cor |
| i. Simpson Strong-Tie CI-LV (Low-Viscosity Structural Injection | Epoxy): meets the requirements of ASTM C-881 ty | /pe I and IV, grade 1, class C. Approved under | 3.04 | QUALITY CONTROL |
| NSF/ANSI standard 61 (719 square inches per 1000 gallons) | · · · · · · | | Α. | Field Monitoring |
| ii. Simpson Strong-Tie CI-LV FS (Fast-Setting Low-Viscosity St | ructural Injection Epoxy): meets the requirements o | f ASTM C-881, type I and IV, grade 1, class C. | | 1. The work performed in the preceding section |
| iii. Simpson Strong-Tie CI-LPL (Long Pot Life Structural Injection | n Epoxy): meets the requirements of ASTM C-881 t | ype I and IV, grade 1, class C. | | owner. The surface preparation shall be che |
| c. For medium size cracks (greater than 3/32") up to 1/4" in wide | th use: Simpson Strong-Tie CI-GV (Structural Inject | ion Epoxy Gel): meets the requirements of ASTM C-881 | | 2 The special inspector shall create daily repo |
| type I, and IV, grade 3, class C. | | | | 2. The special inspector shall create daily repo |
| 2. Reinforcement steel primer. Primer shall be used to protect steel r | einforcing from corrosion and promote positive bon | d from existing steel reinforcing to new repair material. | | a. Ambient temperature, relative humidity |
| Pre-approved systems include: Simpson Strong-Tie FX-406 Zinc-I | Rich Primer | | | c. Substrate surface temperature and drvi |
| 3. Bonding agent for bonding new repair material to existing concrete | e. Pre-approved systems include: | | | d. Surface preparation method and ICRI c |
| a. For applications 40°F (4.4°C) and above. Bonding agent shal | I meet the requirements of ASTM C881, type II, gra | de 2, class B: | | e. Surface cleanliness description. |
| i. Simpson Strong-Tie FX-752 Epoxy Bonding Agent | | | | f. Fabric batch numbers. |
| ii. Simpson Strong-Tie CI-LV | | | | g. Epoxy batch numbers, mix ratios, and r |
| III. Simpson Strong-Tie CI-LV FS | | | | h. Application locations. |
| b. For applications 60°F (15.5°C) and above or when extended C: | working time is required, bonding agent shall meet | the requirements of ASTM C881, type II, grade 2, class | | i. Conformance with installation procedur |
| i. Simpson Strong-Tie FX-792 LPL Long Pot Life Epoxy Bondir | ng Agent | | | j. Location and size of any delaminations, |
| ii. Simpson Strong-Tie CI-LPL | | | | 3. For fabric systems, the contractor shall creat |
| 4. High performance repair mortars. Repair material shall be used to | repair areas of damaged concrete. Note: any repai | rs made using cementitious repair mortars must be fully | | saturated fabric and the sets shall be taken a |
| cured prior to applying FRP. Allow 3-7 days for full cure or verify n | noisture content is less than 5% prior to applying FF | RP. Pre-approved systems include: | | samples on a flat, level surface covered with |
| a. Simpson Strong-Tie FX-263 Rapid-Hardening Vertical/Overh | ead Repair Mortar | | | batch numbers, and installation locations. |
| b. Simpson Strong-Tie FX-225 Non-Shrink Underwater Grout | | | В. | Field Testing |
| c. Simpson Strong-Tie FX Rapid-Setting Mortar Rapid-Hardenir | ng Cement-Based Mortar | | | 1. Adhesion Tests |
| d. Simpson Strong-Tie CSS-CM Cementitious Matrix | | | | a. Pull-off tests shall be conducted in accc |
| 5. Protective coatings for the FRP System. Pre-approved systems in | clude: | | | substrate or surface preparation methor |
| a. Simpson Strong-Tie FX-505 Water-Based Acrylic Coating | | | | strengthening locations with substrate, |
| b. Simpson Strong-Tie FX-207 Slurry Seal (Achieved four-hour | fire rating per ASTM E119/UL 263) | | | pull-off tests are performed, the compos |
| c. Simpson Strong-Tie FX-70-9 Epoxy Coating | | | | Adhesion strengths shall be in excess of Operating Density |
| 3 EXECUTION OF WORK | | | | 2. Concrete Repair |
| CONCRETE REPAIR PRIOR TO FRP INSTALLATION | | | | a. The cured repair material shall be soun |
| All problems associated with the condition of the original concrete subs | strate should be addressed before surface preparati | on begins. This section details approved concrete | | material to the substrate (if required by |
| Reference in the concrete contractor shall remove all losse or date | viewated expression by bight processing under institute an | , they we also include the second according to | C. | Lab Testing |
| reinforcing steel is exposed, contractor shall remove all concrete behin | torated concrete by high pressure water jetting or difference of the technical Guid | deline 310.1R. | | 1. Tension Tests |
| Cracks in the areas where loose or deteriorated concrete have been re | moved or in areas where the FRP will be installed s | shall be repaired using a crack repair system for | | a. General |
| non-moving and load bearing cracks. Cracked substrates with cracks v | vider than 0.01 inch must be pressure injected with | epoxy prior to FRP installation. For concrete substrates, | | i. Lab tension tests are only required whe |
| refer to ACI 224.1R. Smaller cracks exposed to aggressive environmer | nts may require resin injection or sealing to prevent | corrosion of existing steel reinforcement. Crack-width | | ii. Tension tests shall be performed to ver |
| criteria for various exposure conditions are given in ACI 224R. | | | | reported on the manufacturer's data she |
| Areas where loose or deteriorated concrete have been removed shall the surface profile for the composite strengthening system | be filled with a repair system as necessary to restor | e the original shape of the element and prepare the | | iii. The composite tensile properties used i |
| The repair system shall either consist of a: | | | | average tensile properties show that the |
| a. Single component high performance mortar repair product. or | r | | | b. Fabric Systems |
| b. A combination of: steel reinforcing primer. bonding agent (if r | equired by the engineer of record), and hiah perform | nance mortar repair product | - | i. One panel from a minimum of 15% of a |
| as noted in the construction drawings depending on the size and o | condition of the void to be filled. | | D. | |
| 2. The contractor shall follow the manufacturer's printed surface prep | paration and installation instructions of each compo | nent of the repair system to be used. | | small delaminations less than 2 square inch delaminations per 10 square feet. |
| SURFACE PREPARATION | | | | Large delaminations areater than 25 square |
| Surfaces to receive FRP shall be clean and sound at time of application | n. All dust, laitance, grease, curing compounds, and | d other foreign materials that may hinder the bond must | | development length overlaps. |
| be removed before installation. | | | | 3. Delaminations between 2 square inches and |
| All concrete surfaces shall be dry and free of surface moisture. If surface | ce moisture is of concern, the surfaces shall be test | ed by the contractor to evaluate moisture transmission | E. | Remedial Measures |
| in accordance with ASTM D4263. | | | | |

Existing concave and convex surfaces must be filled/transitioned with epoxy paste. To repair voids, CSS-EP or CSS-ES thickened with fumed silica may be extended with FX-702 at no more than a 1:1 ratio by volume.

1. If the composite tensile properties used in the design calculations are higher than the average of the laboratory test results, design calculations shall be resubmitted, showing that the target design performance has been achieved. If this is not the case, additional layers shall be applied until the target design performance is reached.

21-063627-DFS-01-CO

WDY has reviewed this submittal for general conformance to the project design criteria only. Design of FRP Concrete Strengthening and omponents are the sole responsibility of the specialty engineer stamping this submittal.

| pared to achieve an ICRI CSP 3 profile by means of grinding, sand blasting, shot blasting, or pre | ⊠ No Exception ssur ∉akas hing. | Make Corrections | | |
|--|--|---|--|--|
| hall be rounded to a 3/4-inch minimum radius using a grinder or epoxy paste. | Submit Additional/ Specified Items | Revise and Resubmit | | |
| N N | Checking by WDY is o conformance with the | nly for general design concept of the | | |
| temperatures are between 45°F and 95°F. | project and general compliance with the information given in the contract documents. Any action shown is subject to the requirements of the plans and specifications. The general contractor is responsible for: Dimensions which shall be confirmed at the iobsite: fabrication | | | |
| g a nap roller when using fabrics. | | | | |
| ace defects are present. | | | | |
| ome tacky to the touch before applying the saturated fabric. | processes and techniq coordination of his wor | ues of construction; rk with that of all other | | |
| ecut sheets to required length using heavy duty shears before saturating with hand rollers. If mec | a racally satutating fata his work. | ict with peoplers, acute of | | |
| er before or after they go through the epoxy bath. In both cases, ensure full fabric saturation is a | chieved. WDY | , Inc . | | |
| allation surface and remove entrapped air using hand pressure, rollers, or trowels. | Date : May 10, 2022 | 2 | | |
| to meet the project requirements, ensuring each layer is firmly adhered to the previous layer. | By. Doug Paola | | | |
| | | | | |

een composite system and substrate will be maintained throughout the curing process.

cure, lightly sanding epoxy surfaces before installation.

e through carbon FRP or metal is to be placed against carbon FRP, a barrier of glass FRP, epoxy paste, or air shall be provided between the electrical connection between the two materials.

ceding sections of Part 3 of this specification will be field monitored by the Owner's Special Inspection Agency and will be paid for by the shall be checked immediately before application of the composite system materials. Periodic inspection shall be provided during the

eate daily reports that document the following:

ative humidity, and weather conditions.

rature and dryness. nod and ICRI concrete surface profile.

ription.

ratios, and mixing times.

ation procedures.

delaminations/voids identified or repaired.

ctor shall create a minimum of two material sample sets daily. Each set will consist of two 12 in. by 12 in. panels made of two layers of shall be taken at different times during the working shift so that it is representative of maximum variances in material/site conditions. Prepare e covered with heavy-duty vinyl (or similar). Prime vinyl with epoxy saturant, place saturated layers, and apply a top coat of epoxy saturant. site under the same environmental conditions as the production work they represent and must be marked with sample date, time, epoxy/fabric n locations.

ducted in accordance with ASTM D7522 and/or ASTM D4541 and performed on flat surfaces. 3 tests shall be executed on each type of aration method used, with a minimum of 3 tests per 1000 square feet of surface area covered. Testing shall be done on an area adjacent to vith substrate, surface preparation, and orientation (i.e. overhead, vertical, etc.) that are representative of that being strengthened. Before ed, the composite system shall be allowed to reach full cure.

be in excess of 200 psi.

I shall be sounded for delaminations.

ull-off bond test of the cured repair material shall be performed per ICRI Technical Guideline No. 210.3R to evaluate the bond of the repair f required by the engineer of record).

y required when structural performance criteria is specified.

rformed to verify the tensile strength, strain, and modulus of the composite strengthening system based on the nominal layer thickness turer's data sheet and used in the design calculations.

operties used in the design calculations must be lower than the average of the test results unless calculations are performed with the reported s show that the strengthening requirements are satisfied.

Im of 15% of all sample sets shall be selected for tension testing performed in accordance with ASTM D7565 and/or ASTM D3039.

2 square inches are acceptable so long as the delaminated area is less than 5% of the total laminate area and there are no more than 10 such

nan 25 square inches shall be locally cut away and a new material shall be applied with an equivalent number of layers and sufficient

are inches and 25 square inches shall be injected with epoxy or replaced, depending on the size, number of delaminations, and locations.





JOB NO. ES-211368C



| NO. DATE REVISIONS | D PROFE 3 I N E E A 3242PE REGON Y 12, 2020 ER N. DA 2/31/2023 | 2000 PP |
|---|--|---|
| SIMPSON STRONG-TIE, CO. INC. • 5956 W. Las Positas Blvd. | Strong-Tie Pleasanton, CA 94588 • Tel: (800) 999-5099 | Fax: (925) 847-1597 THERE IS NO EQUAL Web site: www.strongtie.com |
| | | II. |
| RIVER FORUM FRP DESIGN DOCUMENTS BY: WDY STRUCTURAL | A 200 B A 206 S MACADAM AVENUE A 200 B A 206 S MACADAM AVENUE | PORTLAND, OR 97239 04/01/2022 |

LEGEND:



BEAM SHEAR STRENGTHENING (SEE SHEET **4** FOR MORE DETAILS)

WDY has reviewed this submittal for general conformance to the project design criteria only. Design of <u>FRP</u> <u>Concrete Strengthening</u> and components are the sole responsibility of the specialty engineer stamping this submittal.

⊠ No Exception Taken □ Make Corrections Noted □ Submit Additional/ □ Revise and Specified Items Resubmit Checking by WDY is only for general conformance with the design concept of the project and general compliance with the information given in the contract documents. Any action shown is subject to the requirements of the plans and specifications. The general contractor is responsible for: Dimensions which shall be confirmed at the jobsite; fabrication processes and techniques of construction; coordination of his work with that of all other trades; and the satisfactory performance of his work. WDY, Inc. Date: May 10, 2022 By: Doug Paola



| SUSINA EXPIRES: 12/31/2023 |
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| SindousSimponsSindousSimponsSindousSimponsSindousSiste W. Las Positas Blvd.SindousSiste W. Las Positas Blvd.Pleasanton, CA 94588Fielt (800) 999-5099Fiente Is No EqualHere Is No Equal |
| IN FRP DESIGN DOCUMENTS BY: WDY STRUCTURAL WDY STRUCTURAL & CIVIL ENGINEERS & CIVIL ENGINEERS AM AVENUE DATE OF DOCUMENTS (D.O.D.): 04/01/2022 |
| RIVER FORU - PORTLAN 4380 & 4386 S MACAI PORTLAND, OR |

LEGEND:



BEAM/JOIST SHEAR STRENGTHENING (SEE SHEET **4** FOR MORE DETAILS)

WDY has reviewed this submittal for general conformance to the project design criteria only. Design of <u>FRP</u> <u>Concrete Strengthening</u> and components are the sole responsibility of the specialty engineer stamping this submittal.

IX No Exception ■ Make Corrections Taken Noted □ Submit Additional/ □ Revise and Specified Items Resubmit Checking by WDY is only for general conformance with the design concept of the project and general compliance with the information given in the contract documents. Any action shown is subject to the requirements of the plans and specifications. The general contractor is responsible for: Dimensions which shall be confirmed at the jobsite; fabrication processes and techniques of construction; coordination of his work with that of all other trades; and the satisfactory performance of his work. WDY, Inc. Date: May 10, 2022 By: Doug Paola



| BEAM/JOIST SHEAR STRENGTHENING | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|--|
| MEMBER ID | MEMBER DESCRIPTION | B (in) | H (in) | PRODUCT | W _F (in) | S _F (in) | Ν | |
| 1 | BEAM | 55.0 | 43.5 | CSS-CUCF22 | 12.0 | 28.0 | 1 | |
| 2 | BEAM | 24.0 | 32.5 | CSS-CUCF22 | 12.0 | 20.0 | 5 | |
| 3 | BEAM | 24.0 | 33.5 | CSS-CUGF27 | 12.5 | 28.0 | 2 | |
| 4 | BEAM | 24.0 | 33.5 | CSS-CUCF22 | 12.0 | 25.0 | 2 | |
| 5 | JOIST | 8.0 | 28.5 | CSS-CUGF27 | 12.5 | 18.0 | 1 | |