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BUREAU OF PROPERTY CONTROL
CITY OF PORTLAND, OREGON

JOURNAL VOUCHER
FOUNTAINS, STATUES, & MEMORIALS

DATE February 23, 1968

JOURNAL VOUCHER NO. _____

Lewis and Clark Monument

RECORD NO.

NAME

160' West of the retaining wall at the head of S. W. Park Place in Washington Park

ADDRESS

Monument

CLASSIFICATION

CODE

Donation

April 13, 1903

See Remarks

HOW ACQUIRED

WHEN ACQUIRED

ORDINANCE NO.

Lewis and Clark Centennial

FROM WHOM ACQUIRED

REAL PROPERTY CROSS REFERENCE :

Bureau of Parks
Washington Park

535

LOCATION NO.

LOCATION NAME

DESCRIPTION : A black and white granite column 34 feet 3 inches high whose base is 6 feet 5 inches square. A bronze plaque appears at the east base of the Lewis and Clark column which reads as follows:

ERECTED BY CITIZENS OF OREGON TO COMMEMORATE
THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF CAPTAINS MERIWETHER LEWIS
AND WILLIAM CLARK WHO WITH THE ENCOURAGEMENT
AND UNDER DIRECTION OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE
UNITED STATES THOMAS JEFFERSON STARTED FROM
ST. LOUIS MAY 1804 AND THROUGH MANY
HARDSHIPS PENETRATED THE VAST CONTINENTAL
WILDERNESS TO THE PACIFIC OCEAN AT THE MOUTH
OF THE COLUMBIA RIVER AND RETURNING SEPTEMBER
1806 GAVE TO THE PIONEERS A PATHWAY AND TO THE
NATION THE OREGON COUNTRY
BEGUN 1904 DEDICATED 1908

The column is located in the center of a built up brick area, approached from the east and west sides by 6 steps and seating benches have been provided on the north and south sides of the brick area.

Located in each side of the base of the column is a 29 $\frac{1}{2}$ " bronze circular plaque each depicting a state seal.

North face - The Great Seal Of The State Of Montana. South face - The Seal Of The State Of Idaho. West face - The Seal Of The State Of Washington 1889. East face - The Seal Of The State Of Oregon 1859.

HISTORICAL DATA The action taken by the Board of Directors of the Lewis and Clark Centennial and American Pacific Exposition August 15, 1902 resulted in the erection of the Lewis and Clark monument. The City of Portland Park Board approved the placement of the monument in City Park April 13, 1903 (Park Board Minutes Book I, Page 110).

The corner stone of the monument was laid May 21, 1903 by President Theodore Roosevelt, who delivered the dedicatory address. At the same time the corner stone was laid, a sealed copper box containing historical material illustrative of the history, life and progress of the region explored by Lewis and Clark was deposited in the stone. A complete list of the items as compiled by George H. Himes, then Assistant Secretary of the Oregon Historical Society, appears in this file (copy of Oregonian article May 22, 1903).

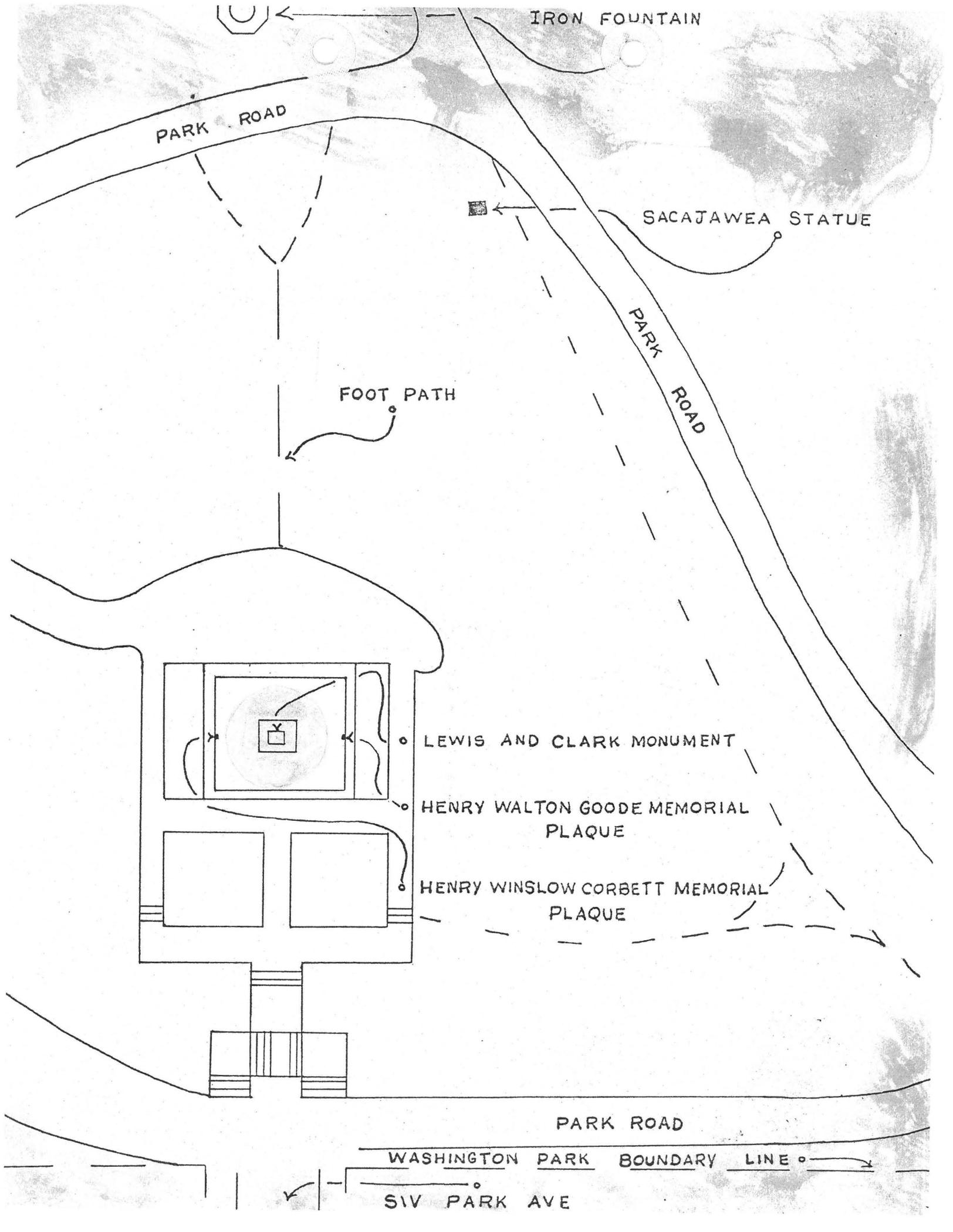
All of the granite for the monument was quarried on the Snake River below Lewiston, Idaho except for the die which came from the Rockland Quarry, California and is the same type stone as that in the Custom House building in Portland. The local sculptor chosen for the task was Otto Schumann and the cost to the Lewis and Clark Centennial was reported as \$10,000 (Oregonian October 20, 1907).

At the time of this inventory an official completion dedication had not been found; however, an article in the October 20, 1907 Oregonian shows the Lewis and Clark monument complete.

REMARKS No ordinance or resolution found officially accepting Lewis and Clark Monument at the time of this inventory.

Research Sources: Park Board Minutes Book I, Pages 97, 98, 110, 198, 242, 246, and 264 - January 26, 1903 letter from Mr. Corbett (President Lewis and Clark Centennial), December 15, 1902 letter from Secretary of Lewis and Clark Centennial and microfilm copies of newspaper articles from Multnomah County Central Library.

NOTE: On March 10, 1971, Ordinance No. 132294 was passed accepting the Lewis and Clark Monument.



IRON FOUNTAIN

PARK ROAD

SACAJAWEA STATUE

FOOT PATH

PARK ROAD

LEWIS AND CLARK MONUMENT

HENRY WALTON GOODE MEMORIAL PLAQUE

HENRY WINSLOW CORBETT MEMORIAL PLAQUE

PARK ROAD

WASHINGTON PARK BOUNDARY LINE

SIV PARK AVE

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

H. W. CORBETT, President, Portland	JAMES H. RALEY, Feodictor	RUFUS MALLORY, Portland	A. H. DEVERS, Portland	A. BUSH, Salem
H. W. SCOTT, 1st Vice-Pres., Portland	SAMUEL CONNELL, Portland	JOHN F. O'SHEA, Portland	GEO. W. RIDDLE, Azalea	B. VAN DUSEN, Astoria
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WM. D. WHEELWRIGHT, Portland	PAUL WESSINGER, Portland	O. L. MILLER, Baker City	J. M. CHURCH, La Grande	P. L. WILLIS, Portland

FIRST NATIONAL BANK, Treasurer ADOLPHE WOLFE, Auditor HENRY E. REED, Secretary

"Where Ralls the Oregon"

LEWIS & CLARK CENTENNIAL

and American Pacific Exposition and Oriental Fair, 1905.



MERIWETHER LEWIS



WILLIAM CLARK

PORTLAND, OREGON, U. S. A.

December 15, 1902.

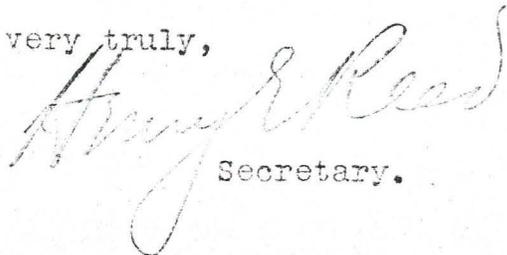
Board of Park Commissioners of the City of Portland,
Portland, Oregon.

Dear Sirs:--

Inclosed please find authenticated copy of resolutions adopted by our Board of Directors, August 15, 1902 on the subject of a monument to Lewis and Clark to be erected by this Company in the City Park of Portland. Hon. H. W. Corbett, President of the Lewis and Clark Centennial Exposition Company, has noticed in the newspaper press that your honorable body contemplates providing sites for monuments to be erected in the Park. He respectfully requests that, before your honorable body decides upon the sites for the monuments which are in contemplation, you will give him opportunity to confer with you in regard to the site for our monument to Lewis and Clark.

Thanking you in advance for the consideration you will give this communication, I am,

Yours very truly,



Secretary.

RESOLVED, That we erect a monument in the City Park to the memory of Lewis and Clark, the early explorers of the Oregon Country, on which shall be four tablets representing Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana, by their respective Coats of Arms or symbolic inscriptions on the respective tablets. The granite from which it is to be erected to be from near the route pursued by the explorers through the Oregon Country. The monument to be unveiled in the Centennial year 1905. Be it further

RESOLVED, That the corner stone be prepared and laid as early as practicable, and the President of the United States be invited to be present and participate in the laying of the same. Be it further

RESOLVED, That the Governors of the States of Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana be invited to be present and participate in this ceremony.

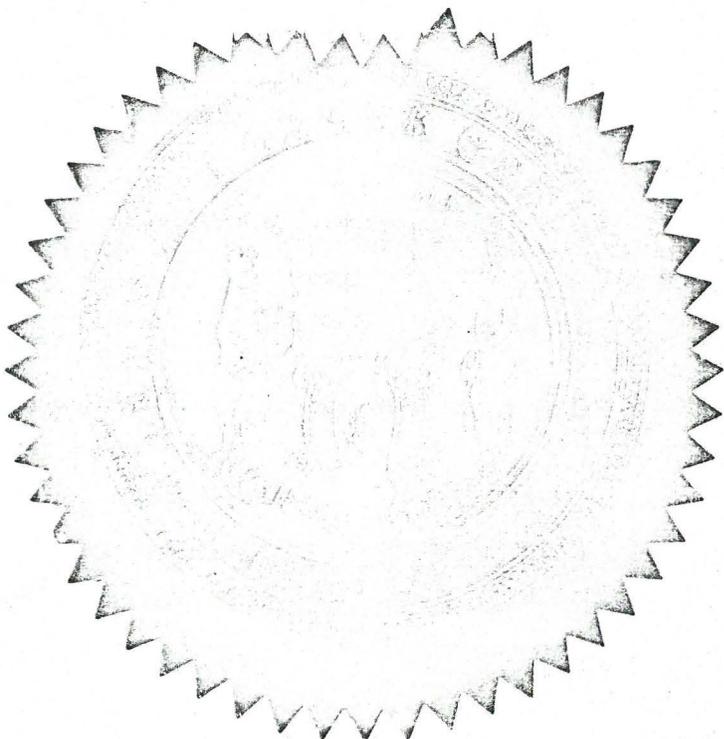
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RESOLVED, That the Governors of the States of Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana be invited to be present and participate in the ceremony,

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a full and true copy of Resolutions adopted by the Board of Directors of the Lewis and Clark Centennial and American Pacific Exposition and Oriental Fair, at a regularly called meeting held August 15th, 1902.

Arvin E. Reed
Secretary.



BOARD OF DIRECTORS

H. W. CORBETT, President, Portland	JAN	NEY, Pendleton	RUFUS MALLORY, Portland	ERS, Portland	A. BUSH, Salem
H. W. SCOTT, 1st Vice-Pres., Portland	S	NELL, Portland	JOHN F. O'SHEA, Portland	RIDDLE, Azalea	B. VAN DUSEN, Astoria
ADOLPHE WOLFE, 2d Vice-Pres., Portland		WORTH, Portland	I. N. FLEISCHNER, Portlan	FENTON, Portland	F. DRESSER, Portland
LEO FRIEDE, 3d Vice-Pres., Portland		ES E. LADD, Portland	J. C. COOPER, McMinnville	D. W. BATES, Portland	A. L. MILLS, Portland
WM. D. WHEELWRIGHT, Portland		PAUL WESSINGER, Portland	O. L. MILLER, Baker City	J. M. CHURCH, La Grande	P. L. WILLIS, Portland

FIRST NATIONAL BANK, Treasurer

ADOLPHE WOLFE, Auditor

HENRY E. REED, Secretary

"Where Rolls the Oregon"

LEWIS & CLARK CENTENNIAL

and American Pacific Exposition and Oriental Fair, 1905.



MERIWETHER LEWIS



WILLIAM CLARK

PORTLAND, OREGON, U. S. A.

Jan. 26, 1903

Hon. Geo. H. Williams, Mayor, and
 Chairman of Park Commission,
 City.

Dear Sir:

I wish through you and the Park Commission, to apply for space to erect the monument to the memory of Lewis and Clark, as per resolution adopted by the Directors of the Lewis and Clark Centennial and American Pacific Exposition and Oriental Fair, a copy of which is enclosed.

I have selected in my mind the circular plat at the head of Park Avenue, just above the Lowenberg house, in the Park.

I trust this will be reserved and no disposition made of it until it is definitely decided by the Board.

Yours respectfully,

H. W. Corbett
 President.



Lewis & Clark Centennial Exposition

1905

H. W. GOODE, PRESIDENT
HENRY E. REED, SECRETARY

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

Portland, Oregon, October 13, 1905.

Mr. Thomas C. Devlin,
City Auditor,
Portland, Oregon.

Dear Sir:

I have for acknowledgment your kind favor of the 9th, advising me that the Park Board has considered the matter of completing the Lewis and Clark monument in the city park.

This matter will receive the attention of our Executive Board, and I will take pleasure in communicating with you later the results of their deliberations.

Very truly yours,

H. W. Goode
President.

AUDITOR'S OFFICE
CITY OF PORTLAND
RECEIVED
OCT 14 1905
ANSWERED

By _____

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2 Fourth Street.
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Surplus
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ldg., Portland, Oregon

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MALT MUSCLE

"In Every Drop"

MEDICINE

regist.

sale Liquor and Cigar Dealers

G. W. KNOWLES, MGR

Hotel Co.

PORTLAND, OREGON

\$1.50, \$2.00 per Day

President Is Welcomed by Crowds.

GREETED BY CHEERS

Memory of Lewis and Clark Honored.

LAI D THE CORNER-STONE

Chief Executive Speaks at Monument Dedication.

PR AISE FOR GREAT EXPLORERS

Theodore Roosevelt, Head of the Na- tion, Is Hailed by the Populace and Given Place of Honor at Historic Ceremony.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S DAY.

Arose at 6:30 A. M.
Arrived at Salem at 9 A. M. and ad-
dressed the citizens and school child-
ren.
Addressed an Oregon City gathering
at 1:30 P. M.
Arrived at Portland at 2:15 P. M.,
was greeted by the reception commit-
tee, and driven in a parade through
the city.
Laid the cornerstones of the Lewis
and Clark monument at 4:30 P. M.
and delivered an address.
Was dined at the Portland Hotel at
8 P. M. in company with a number
of invited guests.
Retired at 11:30 P. M.



A STUDY OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S P

CYCLONE SWEEPS KANSAS

TWO LIVES ARE LOST AND MANY
PEOPLE INJURED.

OREGONIAN MAY 22 1903 421

LARGE CROWDS PAY

crystal from the city museum, down to
 black ribbon and waste its sweetness in
 a copper box, with from Col. L. L.
 Hawkins.

For Intelligencer Seattle, May 18, 1903.
 Tacoma Daily Ledger, May 18, 1903.
 The Spokesman, Portland, May 17, 1903.
 Idaho Daily Statesman, May 17, 1903.
 The Montana Daily Record, May 17, 1903.
 The Salt Lake Tribune, May 17, 1903.
 The San Francisco Chronicle, May 18,
 1903.
 The San Francisco Examiner, May 18,
 1903.
 Los Angeles Sunday Herald, May 17,
 1903.
 Oregon Statesman, May 18, 1903.
 Capital Journal, May 18, 1903.
 Copper South of 1903, 1903.
 Two-cent postage stamp, 1903.
 Internal revenue stamp of 1903.
 Ten-cent postage stamp of 1903.
 The Astorian, May 19, 1903.
 The Astoria Daily News, May 19, 1903.
 The Portland Evening Telegram, May
 18, 1903.
 Daily Oregon Journal, May 18, 1903.
 The Oregonian, May 18, 1903, during line
 of march of the procession in honor of
 President Roosevelt.

The Oregonian, May 21, 1903, containing
 full details about the arrangements for
 receiving President Roosevelt and the ex-
 ceptions relating to the laying of the cor-
 onation stone of the Lewis and Clark monu-
 ment.

A list of the articles secured in this box,
 secured and prepared by George H.
 Blaine, assistant secretary of the Oregon
 Historical Society.

GOES TO DINNER

Folks Have Difficulty in Keeping Sightseers Back

Prompts at 4 o'clock last evening President Roosevelt passed from his rooms at the second floor of the Hotel Portland to the new auditorium hall. It was known as early as 3 o'clock that he would pass along the south corridor of the hotel, and a large crowd of guests at the hotel were assembled at the south entrance at the various doorways opening on the hallway.

By 4 o'clock the crowd was so dense-ly packed that it was necessary to force the spectators back into the main lobby of the hotel so that the corridor might be cleared. Every possible entrance was guarded by secret service men and city detectives, and at the entrance to the street was stationed a cordon of policemen, under the orders of Captain Parker. As fast as the guests for the dinner were shown to the various restaurants of the corridor, they were removed, their coats and hats

J. P. Gooch, Postal
 Company
 F. H. Tyree
 R. H. Taylor
 S. B. Connell
 W. W. Stone

Invited Guests

Hon. George H. Williams,
 Portland, presiding.
 Hon. George E. Chamberlain,
 of Oregon.
 Hon. John H. Mitchell,
 Oregon.
 Hon. Charles W. Fulton,
 Oregon.
 Hon. John L. Wilson, ex-Rep.
 Washington.
 Hon. J. N. Williamson, Rep.
 from Oregon.
 Hon. M. A. Moody, ex-Rep.
 from Oregon.
 Hon. W. R. Ellis, ex-Rep.
 from Oregon.
 Hon. Binger Hermann, ex-Rep.
 tive from Oregon.
 Hon. M. C. George, ex-Rep.
 from Oregon.
 Hon. C. B. Bellinger, De-
 United States Court.
 Hon. Frank A. Moore, Chief
 State Supreme Court.
 Hon. John B. Cleland, pres-
 of State Circuit Court.
 General Frederick Fung,
 General, United States Army.
 Major R. K. Evans,
 United States Army.
 Major William Hancock,
 General Charles F. Beecher,
 shal.
 General Owen Summers,
 mander Spanish-American
 L. L. Patterson, Collec-
 States Customs.
 L. Zimmerman, Preside-
 James Laidlaw, British
 Archbishop A. Christie,
 Rev. Stephen S. Wise,
 H. W. Scott,
 W. D. Fenton,
 William D. Wheelwright,
 J. C. Almsworth,
 A. L. Mills,
 O. F. Faxton,
 F. S. Morris,
 Cyrus A. Dolph,
 Sigmund Frank,
 F. V. Holman,
 Tyler Woodward,
 Adolph Wolfe,
 H. C. Wortman,
 Hon. John Barrett,
 John H. Hall,
 Ernest Brass,
 C. J. Owen,
 E. L. Powell,
 C. S. Jackson.

The floral decorations in
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 never before attempted in
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LEWIS AND CLARK FAIR MONUMENT IN CITY PARK ALMOST COMPLETED.

Almost finished, the Lewis and Clark monument, whose base was laid by President Roosevelt, May 21, 1903, stands in City Park, at the head of Park avenue, a beautiful monument of white and black granite, about 38 feet high, erected by the Lewis and Clark Fair Corporation at a cost of \$10,000.

On each of the four faces of the die—the square stone supporting the column—is inscribed the coat of arms of one of the four states whose territory lies within the boundaries of the old Oregon country—Washington, Idaho, Montana and Oregon. All the granite was quarried on Snake River, below Lewiston, except for the die, which came from Rockland Quarry, California, and is of the same stone as that in the Custom House building in this city. Otto Schumann, who cut the stone, says that the finishing touches will all have been given to the monument by December 1. A platform is yet to be built about the base.

the time comes will prosecute his assailants.

The assault was witnessed by another strike breaker named C. T. Day.

Business Agent Melby, of the Grainhandlers Union, disclaims all knowledge of the affair and says that orders have been issued to the men to refrain from all violence and misconduct. The Longshoremen have a rule, he says, whereby any member who is found drunk, or in any way disturbing the peace, is fined by the union. While no similar rule has been made by the Grainhandlers, Melby says it is the spirit of the organization that such a rule be made.

POLICE MUST BE VIGILANT

Chief Gritzmacher Issues Order to Break Up "Slugging" Gangs.

As a result of numerous assaults by strikers upon strikebreakers going to or returning from work, Acting Chief of Police Gritzmacher issued an order yesterday requesting patrolmen to keep a sharp lookout for gangs of sluggers. The order is as follows:

"Instruct the officers of your relief, and especially those on duty in Lower Albina and the lower end of town, to be on the lookout for a lot of ruffians, or so-called strikers, committing brutal assaults on some of the grain dock laborers. Several such assaults have occurred within the last few days, where-

PUTER'S BOOK IS GROWING

LAND-FRAUD KING PROMISES INTERESTING READING.

Deals With Cases Where Statute of Limitations Saves Criminals From Prosecution.

Rapid progress is being made by S. A. D. Puter on his book of exposure of Oregon land frauds, and it is believed that, barring unexpected delays, the work will easily be ready for publication by January 1 next. He has already furnished more than 25,000 words of manuscript, which has been carefully revised and typewritten and is all ready for submission to the publisher. It is thought now that the book will embrace between 500 and 600 pages, including about 100 pages of illustrations and photographs of the principal actors in the celebrated trials. Photographs are being accumulated from all sides by Puter as fast as possible, and these are calculated to constitute important features of the book.

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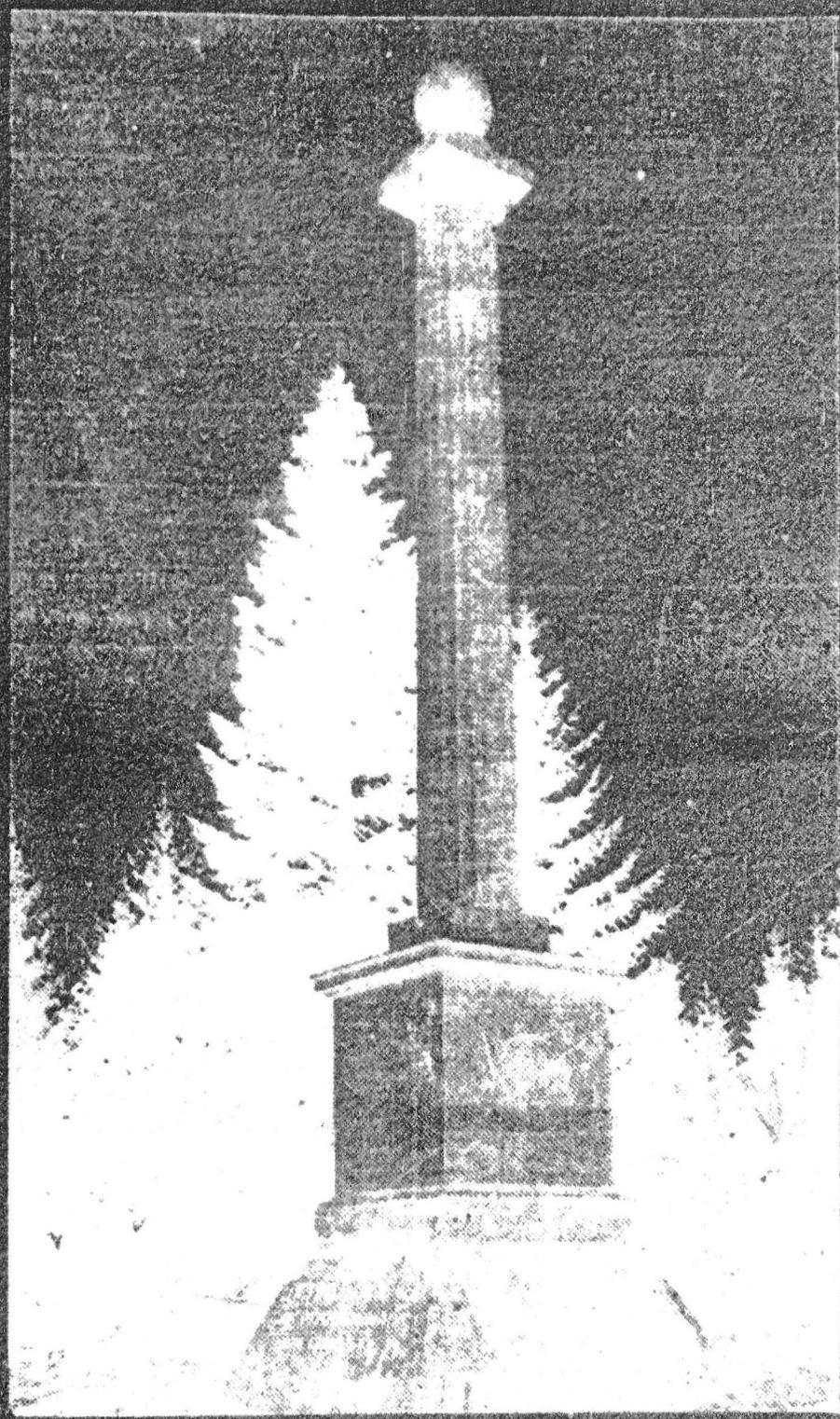
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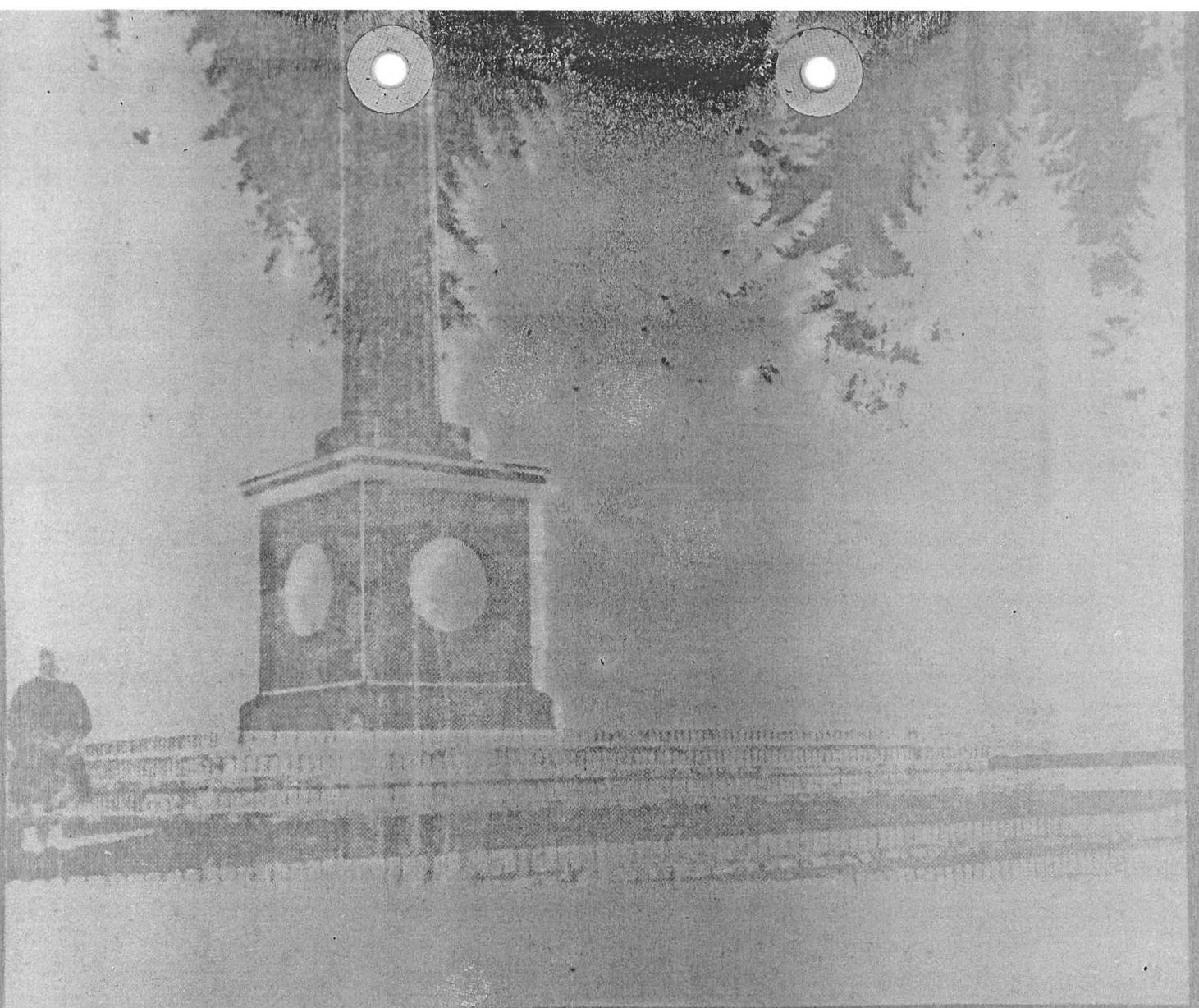
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OKEGONIAN OCT. 20, 1907



SHAFT AND SEALS OF OREGON, WASHINGTON, IDAHO AND MONTANA THAT HAVE JUST BEEN PUT IN PLACE.

Portland's beautiful monument to Lewis and Clark was completed the past week by the setting of the four bronze emblems that adorn its base. The monument was practically completed nearly a year ago but it is only now that the finishing touches have been added by the installation of these medallions. The emblems are the shields of the four states of the Pacific Northwest—Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana. The shaft stands in the City Park at the head of Park avenue and is one of the landmarks that add to the city of its visitors to the city's largest pleasure ground. It was erected at an expense of about \$10,000 by the Lewis and Clark Fair Association. Professor Roosevelt set the foundation stone when he visited Portland.

The granite Jones shaft was brought from the banks of the Snake River along the route that was traveled by Lewis and Clark. The shaft stands 25 feet and three inches high and rests on a base of granite. The work was done by Otto Sigmund, a local sculptor, who has just completed the setting in the bronzes.