Chinese-American & Japanese-American History of Portland & Oregon

A Selected Bibliography

This bibliography lists sources for the history of Chinese Americans and Japanese Americans in the city of Portland and the state of Oregon, and less comprehensively, the Pacific Northwest. A list of Japanese newspapers published in Portland is also included.

Many of the cited sources may be found in the Multnomah County Library: http://catalog.multcolib.org/ or the Research Library of the Oregon Historical Society: http://librarycatalog.ohs.org/WebOPAC/. Some of the more elusive works may be found using the Orbis Cascade Alliance's Summit union catalogue, which joins the online catalogs of over 30 Pacific Northwest college and university libraries: http://summit.worldcat.org/.

This document will be updated from time-to-time; corrections and additions may be sent to: Nicholas T. Starin, Portland Bureau of Planning and Sustainability, 1900 SW 4th Ave., Suite 7100, Portland, OR, 97201; nicholas.starin@portlandoregon.gov.





Research Guide Series

№ 9

Revised 6/2/2010

Chinese Americans

Ancheta, Angelo N. Race, Rights, and the Asian American Experience. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1998.

Alexander, Gerald. Some Problems of Leadership among the Chinese of Portland, Oregon. B.A. Thesis, Reed College, Anthropology Dept. 1959.

Allerfeldt, Kristofer. "Race and Restriction: Anti-Asian Immigration Pressures in the Pacific North-West of America during the Progressive Era, 1885-1924." *History*, 88, 1 (2003): 53-73.

Chan, Jeanne. The Establishment of the Chinese Community with Special Reference to Portland, Oregon. B.A. Thesis, Reed College, History Dept., 1941.

Chan, Sucheng, ed. Chinese American Transnationalism: The Flow of People, Resources, and Ideas between China and America during the Exclusion Era. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2006.

——, ed. Entry Denied: Exclusion and the Chinese Community in America, 1882-1943. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1991.

——. "The Exclusion of Chinese Women, 1870-1943." Chinese America: History and Perspectives (1994): 75-125.

Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association and Oregon Historical Society. Materials Got from The Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association, Portland, Oregon. Portland: Oregon Historical Society, 200?. Microfilm.

Chiu, Herman B. Oregon's Chinese and Newspaper Coverage: The Road to Acceptance. M.S. Thesis, University of Oregon, School of Journalism and Communication, 1995.

- ——. "Power of the Press: How Newspapers in Four Communities Erased Thousands of Chinese from Oregon History." *American Journalism*, 16, 1 (1999): 59-77.
- Clark, Malcom, Jr. "The Bigot Disclosed: 90 Years of Nativism." Oregon Historical Quarterly, 75 (1974): 123-131
- Clark, Hugh. Portland's Chinese: The Early Years. Portland: Center for Urban Education, 1978. Rev. ed.
- Corbett, P. Scott and Nancy Parker Corbett. "The Chinese in Oregon, c. 1870-1880." Oregon Historical Quarterly, 78, 1 (March 1977): 73-85.
- Cox, Bruce Alden. Some Aspects of Chinese Acculturation. M.A. Thesis, University of Oregon, Dept. of Anthropology, 1959.
- Cox, Thomas R. "Portland and Hong Kong." Chapter in Thomas R. Cox, Mills and Markets: A History of the Pacific Coast Lumber Industry to 1900, Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1974.
- Currier, Viola Noon. The Chinese Web in Oregon History. M.A. Thesis, University of Oregon, Dept. of History, 1928.
- De León, Arnoldo. Racial Frontiers: Africans, Chinese, and Mexicans in Western America, 1848-1890. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2002.
- DeWolfe, Fred, ed. "Portlander John Reed Remembers Lee Sing, His Family's Chinese Servant." *Oregon Historical Quarterly*, 97 (1996): 356 372.
- Dreams of the West: A History of the Chinese in Oregon, 1850-1950. Portland: Ooligan Press, 2007. "Jointly created by the Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association, history students at Portland State University, and the student staff of Ooligan Press."
- Edson, Christopher H. The Chinese in Eastern Oregon, 1860-1890. San Francisco: R & E Research Associates, 1974.
- Griffith, Sarah Marie. The Courts and the Making of a Chinese Immigrant Community in Portland, Oregon, 1850-1910. M.A. Thesis, Portland State University, Dept. of History, 2003.
- Haung, Tammy. The Way to a Riot: Development of the Anti-Chinese Movement in Portland, Oregon, 1850-1886. B.A. Thesis, Reed College, History Dept., 1992.
- Ho, Nelson Chia-Chi. Portland's Chinatown: The History of an Urban Ethnic District. Portland: City of Portland, Bureau of Planning, 1978.
- Holden, Margaret K. "Gender and Protest Ideology: Sue Ross Keenan and the Oregon Anti-Chinese Movement." Western Legal History, 7 (1994): 223-242.
- Hsu, Madeline Yuan-Yin. Dreaming of Gold, Dreaming of Home: Transnationalism and Migration between the United States and South China, 1882-1943. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2000.
- Karlin, Jules Alexander. "The Anti-Chinese Outbreaks in Seattle, 1885-1886." Pacific Northwest Quarterly, 39, 2 (April 1948): 103-29.
- Kwong, Peter and Dušanka Miščević. Chinese America: The Untold Story of America's Oldest New Community. New York: New Press, 2005.
- Lee, Bessie Ying. Perpetuation of the Primary Group Patterns among the Chinese in Portland, Oregon. M.S. Thesis, University of Oregon, 1938.
- Lee, Rose Hum. The Chinese in the United States of America. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 1960.
- Liestman, Daniel. "To Win Redeemed Souls from Heathen Darkness: Protestant Response to the Chinese of the Pacific Northwest in the Late Nineteenth Century." Western Historical Quarterly, 24 (May 1993): 179-201.
- Lin, Ivy, prod. and dir. Come Home Together. Documentary film, 2009.
- Liu, Yü-ch'en. Interactions within Chinese-American Families of Portland, Oregon Resulting from Cultural Differences. Ph.D. Thesis, Oregon State College, 1951.

- Lou, Wei Wei. Occupational Patterns of Three Generations of Taishan Chinese: A Reconsideration of Middleman Minority Theory. M.A. Thesis, Portland State University, Sociology Dept., 1988.
- Louie, Andrea. Chineseness across Borders: Renegotiating Chinese Identities in China and the United States. Durham: Duke University Press, 2004.
- Lyon, Cherstin M. Chinese Immigrants, Cultural Hegemony, and the Politics of Everyday Crime in Portland, Oregon, 1859-1908. M.A. Thesis, University of Oregon, Dept. of History, 1998.
- Manchester, Scott. The History of Mutual Support Organizations among the Chinese in Portland, Oregon. M.S.W Thesis, Portland State University, 1978.
- McConnell, Gregory Clark. An Historical Geography of the Chinese in Oregon. M.A. Thesis, University of Oregon, Dept. of Geography, 1979.
- Mears, Eliot Grinnell. Resident Orientals on the American Pacific Coast: Their Legal and Economic Status. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1928.
- Medeiros, Melissa A. The Urban Mosaic: Creating Fertile Ground for Magic Urbanism in Portland's Old Town/Chinatown. M. Landsc. Arch. Thesis, University of Washington, 2004.
- Merriam, Paul G. "The 'Other Portland:' A Statistical Note on Foreign-Born, 1860-1910." Oregon Historical Quarterly 80, 3 (Fall 1979): 258-268.
- Minott, John H.C. Oregon's Relationship with China, 1852-1988: Shifting Affections and Volatile Emotions. M.A. Thesis, University of Oregon, International Studies, 1988.
- Northwest Heritage Property Associates. Portland New Chinatown–Japantown Historic District National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. 1989.
- Penner, Liisa. The Chinese in Astoria, Oregon, 1870-1880: A Look at Local Newspaper Articles, the Census, and other Related Materials. Astoria: 1990.
- Powell, Linda E. Asian Americans in Oregon. Corvallis: Oregon State University Extension Service and Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station, 1990.
- Pricco, Jeff David. Homeless Strangers Among Us: The Chinese Community of Portland, Oregon, 1860-1900. M.A. Thesis, University of Oregon, Dept. of History, 1978.
- Roulette, Bill R., David V. Ellis, and Maureen Newman. *Data Recovery at OR-MU-57, The U.S. Courthouse Site, Portland, Oregon*. Portland: Archaeological Investigations Northwest, Inc., 1994. AINW Report No. 42.
- Schulz, Peter D. and Rebecca Allen. Archaeology and Architecture of the Overseas Chinese: A Bibliography. Society for Historical Archaeology, 2004.
- Sing, Laura Lum, Wendy Po-kow Chan and Peter Tau-ping Wang. Chinese Attitudes and Knowledge Concerning Social Services: A Survey of the Portland Chinese Community. M.S.W. Practicum Report, Portland State University 1973.
- Siu, Paul Chan Pang. The Chinese Laundryman: A Study of Social Isolation. New York: New York University Press, 1987.
- Stanley, John J. "The Chinese and the Courts in the Pacific Northwest: Justice Denied?" In Gordon Morris Bakken and Brenda Farrington, eds., Law in the West, New York: Garland Pub., 2000.
- Steel, R. W. and Back Seid. Chinese Souvenir of the Lewis and Clark Centennial Exposition at Portland, Oregon 1905. Portland, 1905.
- Thornton, Brian. "Exceptions to the Rule: Chinese Merchants and the Exclusion Laws, 1890-1894." *Pacific Northwest Forum* 6 (1992): 50-59.
- Tracy, Charles A. A Historical Perspective on Race and Crime: Chinese Arrests in Portland, Oregon, 1871-1885. [s.l.: s.n.], 1980. Prepared for presentation at the Seventh Annual Conference of the Western Society for Criminology, March 1, 1980.

- United States, Immigration and Naturalization Service. Case Files of Chinese Immigrants, 1891-1914, INS, Portland, Oregon. Washington, DC: National Archives and Records Administration, 1990. 35 microfilm reels.
- Wang, Joan S., "The Double Burdens of Immigrant Nationalism: The Relationship between Chinese and Japanese in the American West, 1880s--1920s." *Journal of American Ethnic History*, 27 (Winter 2008): 28-58.
- Wegars, Priscilla, ed. Hidden Heritage: Historical Archaeology of the Overseas Chinese. Amityville, NY: Baywood Pub. Co., 1993.
- Wei, Timothy Philip. "So Truly Heathen and So Thoroughly Americanized:" The Construction of the Chinese Race and the Chinatown Ghetto in Nineteenth Century Portland, Oregon. B.A. Thesis, Reed College, 1991.
- Wells, Fargo & Company. Directory of Chinese Business Houses: San Francisco, Sacramento, Oakland, San Jose, Marysville, Los Angeles, Portland, Virginia City, Victoria. San Francisco: 1878-1882. [Published annually?].
- Wernz, Maralee. A Study of Acculturation: ORMU57, Portland's Old Chinatown, ca. 1870-1920. M.A. Thesis, Oregon State University, Applied Anthropology, 2002.
- Woman's American Baptist Home Mission Society. A Light for Your Honorable Mind. New York: Woman's American Baptist Home Mission Society, 1932.
- Wong, K. Scott and Sucheng Chan, eds. Claiming America: Constructing Chinese American Identities during the Exclusion Era. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1998.
- Wong, Karen C. Chinese History in the Pacific Northwest. [n.p., 1972].
- Wong, Marie Rose. Sweet Cakes, Long Journey: The Chinatowns of Portland, Oregon. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2004.
- Wynne, Robert Edward. Reaction to the Chinese in the Pacific Northwest and British Columbia, 1850-1910. New York: Arno Press, 1978.
- Xing, Jun. Seeing Color: Indigenous Peoples and Racialized Ethnic Minorities in Oregon. Lanham: University Press of America, 2007.
- Yoshitomi, Joan et al. Asians in the Northwest: An Annotated Bibliography. Seattle: Asian Studies Program, University of Washington, 1978.

Portland Chinese Newspapers

The New Republic. Published: ca. 1912.

Oregon Chinese News. Published: 1989? - ?

Portland Chinese Times. Published: ?

Japanese Americans

- Allerfeldt, Kristofer. "Race and Restriction: Anti-Asian Immigration Pressures in the Pacific North-West of America during the Progressive Era, 1885-1924." *History*, 88, I (2003): 53-73.
- Ancheta, Angelo N. Race, Rights, and the Asian American Experience. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1998.
- Azuma, Eiichiro. "A History of Oregon's Issei, 1880 1952." Oregon Historical Quarterly, 94 (1993): 315 367.
- Buck, Amy K. Alien Land Laws: The Curtailing of Japanese Agricultural Pursuits in Oregon. M.A. Thesis, Portland State University, 1999.

- Bunch, Ralph. *Political Orientations: Comparing Japanese in Portland and Japan*. Portland: R. Bunch, Political Science Department, Portland State University, 1975.
- Chiasson, Lloyd. An Editorial Analysis of the Evacuation and Encampment of the Japanese Americans During World War II. Ph.D. Thesis, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, 1982.
- Clark, Malcom, Jr. "The Bigot Disclosed: 90 Years of Nativism." Oregon Historical Quarterly, 75 (1974): 123-131.
- Daniels, Roger. Prisoners Without Trial: Japanese Americans in World War II. New York: Hill and Wang, 2004. Rev. ed.
- Davey, Frank. Report on the Japanese Situation in Oregon. Salem: State Printing Dept., 1920.
- Dubrow, Gail Lee, Donna Graves, and Karen Cheng. Sento at Sixth and Main: Preserving Landmarks of Japanese American Heritage. Washington, DC.: Smithsonian Books, 2004. Orig. publ. 2002 by Seattle Arts Commission.
- Ebihara, Hachiro. Kaigai Hoji Shimbun Hattenshi [History of Overseas Japanese Language Newspapers]. Tokyo: Meicho Fukkyu Kai, 1980.
- Eisenberg, Ellen. "As Truly American as Your Son:' Voicing Opposition to Internment in Three West Coast Cities." Oregon Historical Quarterly, 104 (2003): 542-565.
- Fiset, Louis and Gail M. Nomura, eds. Nikkei in the Pacific Northwest: Japanese Americans & Japanese Canadians in the Twentieth Century. Seattle: Center for the Study of the Pacific Northwest in association with University of Washington Press, 2005.
- Fujii, Toshimasa. The Degree of Acculturation and Success Patterns in Three Generations of the Japanese Americans in the Portland Area. M.A. Thesis, Portland State University, Dept. of Sociology, 1980.
- Galisky, Anne Frances. Repressive Populism and the Internment of the Japanese Americans of the Pacific Northwest. .M.A. Thesis, Portland State University, Dept. of History, 2003.
- Gayne, Mary K. "Japanese Americans at the Portland YWCA". Journal of Women's History. 15, 3 (2003): 197-203.
- Hamilton, Bruce Taylor. Human Nature: The Japanese Garden of Portland, Oregon. Portland: Japanese Garden Society of Oregon, 1996.
- Harrison, Scott Edward. *Japanese Newspaper and Magazine Publishing in the Pacific Northwest, 1894-2006.* Seattle: University of Washington Libraries, 2006.
- Helman, Barnard. Resettling the Evacuees: The Return of the Japanese-Americans to Oregon. B.A. Thesis, Reed College, Division of History and Social Sciences, History Dept., 1986.
- Herman, Masako. The Japanese in America, 1843-1973: A Chronology & Fact Book. Dobbs Ferry, NY: Oceana Publications, 1974.
- Ichioka, Yuji. Before Internment: Essays in Prewar Japanese American History. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006. Gordon H. Chang and Eiichiro Azuma, eds.
- ——. The Issei: The World of the First Generation Japanese Immigrants, 1885-1924. New York: Free Press; London: Collier Macmillan Publishers, 1988.
- —— et al., comps. A Buried Past: An Annotated Bibliography of the Japanese American Research Project Collection. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1974.
- Inada, Lawson Fusao, et al. In this Great Land of Freedom: The Japanese Pioneers of Oregon. Los Angeles: Japanese American National Museum, 1993. Exhibition catalogue.
- ltō, Kazuo. Issei: A History of Japanese Immigrants in North America. Seattle: Japanese Community Service, 1973. English translation by Shinichiro Nakamura and Jean S. Gerard of Hokubei Hyakunenzakura.
- Japan Society of Portland, Oregon. Proceedings of the Japan Society of Portland, Oregon, ... on Tuesday, January 29, 1929. Portland: West Coast Printing & Binding Co., 1929.

- Japanese American Citizens' League, Portland Chapter. The 1990 Portland Chapter JACL and Japanese Community Directory for the Greater Portland Area, Salem, Mid-Columbia, and Vancouver, Washington. Portland: Japanese American Citizens' League, Portland Chapter, 1990.
- ——. Directory 1948: Portland and Vicinity, Snake River Valley, Boise Valley. Portland: Japanese American Citizens' League, Portland Chapter, 1948.
- Japanese Garden Society of Oregon. The Japanese Garden in Portland, Oregon. Portland: Japanese Garden Society of Oregon, 1973.
- Johnson, Daniel P. "Anti-Japanese Legislation in Oregon, 1917-1923." Oregon Historical Quarterly, 97 (1996): 176-210.
- Jolly, Dale Carl. An Historical and Cultural Interpretation of Japanese Settlement in the State of Oregon from 1870 to 1950. [Portland: Portland State University, 1974].
- Kessler, Lauren. Stubborn Twig: Three Generations in the Life of a Japanese American Family. Portland: Oregon Historical Society, 2005.
- Kikan Fukkōshi Narabi]ūshoroku [Evacuation-Resettlement Report, 1948 Directory]. San Francisco: Nichi-Bei Jijisha, 1948.
- Kodachi, Zuigaku. "Portland Assembly Center: Diary of Saku Tomita." Oregon Historical Quarterly, 81 (1980): 149 72. With Jan Keikkala, trans. and Janet Cormack, ed.
- Konno, Toshihiko and Fujisaki, Yasuo. *Iminshi*. Tōkyō: Shinsensha, 1984-1986. 3 vols. Vol. 3 on Japanese immigration to U.S. and Canada.
- Loftus, Mitzi Asai. Made in Japan and Settled in Oregon. Coos Bay: Pigeon Point Press, 1990.
- Matsuo, Hisako. The Degree of Assimilation of the Second and Third Generation of Japanese Americans in the Portland Area. M.A. Thesis, Portland State University, Dept. of Sociology, 1989.
- Mears, Eliot Grinnell. Resident Orientals on the American Pacific Coast: Their Legal and Economic Status. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1928.
- Mershon, Clarence E. Along the Sandy: Our Nikkei Neighbors. Portland: Guardian Peaks Enterprises, 2006.
- Miscellaneous Japanese Language Newspapers, Filmed from the Originals Loaned to the University of Washington by Various Groups. Microfilm reel of scattered issues of various Japanese-American newspapers published in Washington and Oregon from 1927 to 1955. Contents include: Hokubei Hōchi; Hokubei Jiji; Kōsuto Jihō; Nichi-Bei Hyōron; Ōshū Seinen; Oregon Shūhō; Ōshū Jiji; Ōshū Nippō; Taishū [Tacoma]; Takoma Jihō; Takoma Shūhō.
- Miyamoto, S. Frank. "The Japanese Minority in the Pacific Northwest." Pacific Northwest Quarterly, 54 (1963): 143-149.
- Murayama, Yuzo. The Economic History of Japanese Immigration to the Pacific Northwest, 1890-1920. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Washington, 1982.
- Nakata, Deena K. The Gift: The Oregon Nikkei Story Retold. [Portland:] Deena K. Nakata, 1995.
- Northwest Heritage Property Associates. Portland New Chinatown—Japantown Historic District National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. 1989.
- Okada, Yasuo. "The Japanese Image of the American West." Western Historical Quarterly, 19, 2 (May, 1988): 141-159.
- Olmstead, Timothy. "Nikkei Internment: The Perspective of Two Oregon Weekly Newspapers." *Oregon Historical Quarterly*, 85 (1984): 5-32.
- Oregon, State of, Bureau of Labor. Census: Japanese Population in Oregon, October 1, 1928. Salem: State Printing Dept., 1929.
- ——, Oregon State Library, Comp. Resolved, That Japanese Should Be Admitted to the Privileges of American Citizenship on the Same Basis as Other Peoples: Bibliography. [Salem?]: [s.n.], [n.d.]

- Oregon Nikkei Legacy Center. A Glimpse of Portland's Japantown, 1940: A Tour Guide. Portland: Oregon Nikkei Legacy Center, 2002.
- Pereyra, Lilliana. "The Catholic Church and Portland's Japanese: The Untimely St. Paul Miki School Project." Oregon Historical Quarterly, 94 (1993/94): 399 434.
- Powell, Linda E. Asian Americans in Oregon. Corvallis: Oregon State University Extension Service and Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station, 1990.
- Purslinger, Marvin Gavin. "The Japanese Settle in Oregon: 1880-1920." Journal of the West, 5 (1966): 251-262.
- —... Oregon's Japanese in World War II: A History of Compulsory Relocation. [Ph.D.?] Thesis, University of Southern California, 1961.
- Sadahiro, Misako. The American of Japanese Heritage: Nisei (Second-Generation Japanese Americans) and Their School Education in the Pacific Northwest before World War II. M.A. Thesis, Portland State University, Dept. of History, 2000.
- Sashida, Hiramutsu. The Japanese Problems in the State of Oregon. [Undergraduate?] Thesis, Willamette University, 1926.
- Sherman, Mark and George Katagiri, eds. Touching the Stones: Tracing One Hundred Years of Japanese American History. Portland: Oregon Nikkei Endowment, 1994.
- Siegel, Charles A. West Coast Press Opinion and Propaganda and the Japanese Exclusion Act of 1924. M.A. Thesis, State College of Washington, 1949.
- Smits, Nicholas J. and Jo Reese. Archaeological Exploration of Multnomah County's Morrison Property at SE 20th and Morrison, Portland, Oregon. Portland: Archaeological Investigations Northwest, Inc. March 8, 2005. AINW Report No. 1443. [Chinese Cemetery site in Lone Fir Cemetery].
- Stearns, Marjorie Ruth. The History of the Japanese People in Oregon. M.A. Thesis, University of Oregon, Dept. of History, 1937.
- Sumida, Stephen H. "Hawaii, the Northwest, and Asia: Localism and Local Literary Developments in the Creation of an Asian Immigrants' Sensibility." Seattle Review, (Summer, 1988): 9–18.
- Tacoma Public Library, Japanese-Americans in the Pacific Northwest: A Bibliography. Tacoma: Tacoma Public Library, 1971.
- Tamura, Linda. The Hood River Issei: An Oral History of Japanese Settlers in Oregon's Hood River Valley. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1993.
- ——. "Railroads, Stumps, and Sawmills: Japanese Settlers of the Hood River Valley." Oregon Historical Quarterly, 94 (1993-94): 369-98.
- Tanaka, Stefan. The Return of a People: The Japanese Americans in Oregon after World War II. B.A. Thesis, Linfield College, 1974.
- Toll, William. "Permanent Settlement: Japanese Families in Portland, 1920." Western Historical Quarterly, 28, 1 (Spring, 1997): 19-44.
- Takeuchi, Kōjirō [竹内幸次郎]. Beikoku Seihokubu Nihon Iminshi [米国西北部日本移民史]. Shiyatoru-shi: Daihoku Nippōsha, Shōwa 4 [シヤトル市: 大北日報社, 昭和], 1929.
- Tomita, Hideto and Lisa Blee. Time and Fortune: The Wartime Letters of Hideto Tomita. Portland: L. Blee, 2001.
- United States, National Archives and Records Service. *Preliminary Inventory of the Records of the War Relocation Authority (Record Group 210)*. Washington, DC: National Archives and Records Service, 1955. Estelle Rebec and Martin Rogin, comps.
- ——, Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Japanese Population of the Pacific Coast States by Sex and Nativity or Citizenship, by Counties, 1940. Washington, DC: Bureau of the Census, 1941.

- Van Sant, John E. Expanding Frontiers: Japanese Journeys to America, 1850-1880. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Oregon, Dept. of History, 1996.
- Wang, Joan S., "The Double Burdens of Immigrant Nationalism: The Relationship between Chinese and Japanese in the American West, 1880s--1920s." *Journal of American Ethnic History*, 27 (Winter 2008): 28-58.
- Woman's American Baptist Home Mission Society. A Light for Your Honorable Mind. New York: Woman's American Baptist Home Mission Society, 1932.
- Xing, Jun. Seeing Color: Indigenous Peoples and Racialized Ethnic Minorities in Oregon. Lanham: University Press of America, 2007.
- Yasui, Barbara. "The Nikkei in Oregon, 1834-1940." Oregon Historical Quarterly, 76 (September, 1975): 225-257.
- Yoshitomi, Joan et al. Asians in the Northwest: An Annotated Bibliography. Seattle: Asian Studies Program, University of Washington, 1978.

Portland Japanese Newspapers

Kōsuto Jihō [コースト時報 = The Coast Times]. Weekly. Published: 1929? – 1939?

Oregon Shinp \bar{o} . Published: ? – 1908. Continued by \bar{O} sh \bar{u} Nipp \bar{o} .

- Oregon Shūhō [オレゴン週報 = The Oregon Weekly]. Published: mid-1950s early 1970s. Continuation of Ōshū Nippō. Continued by Ōshū Jiji.
- Ōshū Nippō [The Oregon News]. Daily. Published: Began 1908; suspended 1942-1945; resumed 1945 as a mimeographed newspaper; ceased between 1952 and 1955. Continuation of Oregon Shinpō. Continued by Oregon Shūhō.

Ōshū Jiji [央州時事]. Various frequencies. Published: ca. 1973 – 1984? Continuation of Oregon Shūhō.

Ōshū Seinen [央州青年].Bimonthly. Published: 1926 – 1927?

Taishū [大衆]. Semimonthly. Published: ca. 1929 – ca. 1934?

Compiled by Nicholas T. Starin, City Planner II, Historic Resources Program, City of Portland Bureau of Planning and Sustainability

City of Portland, Oregon, Bureau of Planning and Sustainability, Historic Resources Program

Research Guide Series

History of Portland and Oregon: A Selected Bibliography (No. 1)

Architecture, Architectural History & Historic Preservation in Portland & Oregon: A Selected Bibliography (No. 2)

History of African-Americans in Portland & Oregon: A Selected Bibliography (No. 3)

Women's History of Portland & Oregon: A Selected Bibliography (No. 4)

American Architecture, Architectural History & Historic Preservation: A Selected Bibliography (No. 5)

Location List of Sanborn Insurance Maps Covering Portland, Oregon (No. 6)

Maintenance, Preservation & Restoration of Historic Structures: A Selected Bibliography (No. 7)

Native Peoples & Archaeology of the Portland Area & Lower Columbia Region: A Selected Bibliography (No. 8)

Chinese-American & Japanese-American History of Portland & Oregon A Selected Bibliography (No.9)

Financial Incentives for Historic Preservation: A Summary of Selected Grant, Loan and Tax Benefit Programs (No. 10)

Available: http://www.portlandonline.com/bps/index.cfm?c=39764&