

## 2035 Comprehensive Plan

Planning and Sustainability Commission Work Session

**Residential Densities - Part 2** 

#### March 24, 2015





## What's the appropriate residential density, considering each area's:

- Existing land use patterns and density
- Historical development patterns
- Housing affordability
- Historic and cultural resources: streetscape and architecture
- Sustainability and resilience criteria
- Access to transit
- Access to services



## Today's agenda:

- 1. Natural hazards, drainage concerns and infrastructure constraints
- 2. Residential area fronting on a truck route
- 3. Distance from centers and corridors, and prevalent lot pattern



## **PSC recommendations:**

- Do you support staff's general approach?
- Do you recommend any modifications to this approach?
- Do you want to hold over any of these for further discussion?





## 1. Natural Hazards, Drainage Concerns and Infrastructure constraints

**Purpose:** Reduce future risks, impacts, and costs of development:

- Public health and safety
- Infrastructure
- Property

















#### Proposed downdesignation areas:

- Linnton hillside
  R5, R7, & R10 → R20
- Southwest Hills primarily R10 → R20
- Southeast near Powell
  Butte and south of SE
  Foster Rd R5 & R10 →
  R20















#### Proposal reflects:

#### Area-scale GIS analysis

- Development potential
- Steep slopes LiDAR
- Landslide hazard/historic slides
- Wildfire hazard
- Earthquake hazard/liquefaction
- Poorly draining soils
- Floodplain/1996 flooded areas
- Groundwater depth
- Infrastructure systems
- Surrounding land use/zoning
- Proximity to centers and services



Code 3 Emergency Response Times 2013-14 *Portland Fire & Rescue* 







### Working with bureaus

















#### **Field Visits**



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#### **Comprehensive Plan policy context:**

The proposal supports:

- Centers and corridors growth concept prioritizing investments in these areas and in areas with disparities affecting vulnerable communities.
- Improved resilience to natural hazards and climate change.
- Neighborhood stability and would not significantly impact housing supply or choices of housing type.
- Green infrastructure, and innovative infrastructure improvements, e.g., street-by-street.

The proposal also comports with Oregon law sanctioning local ordinances to protect public health and safety.

Post-Comp Plan investment, regulatory improvement, and partnerships





## What we heard in testimony:



- Mixed support and opposition from ~30 individuals (~935 properties affected)
- Support from:
  - BES, PF&R and PBEM
  - Urban Forestry Commission
  - Powellhurst-Gilbert and Linnton NAs
  - Audubon Society of Portland
- Suggestions from BDS and PBOT helped refine the proposal





#### **Recommended changes to proposal:**





- Remove non-dividable lots ("housekeeping" changes)
- Respond to testimony and additional staff analysis
- Maintain overall consistency by area
- Avoid conflicting/ degrading intent of the proposal



#### 2. Residential area fronting on a truck route



#### St John's neighborhood, NW edge of Lombard

Proposed changes: R1, R2  $\rightarrow$  R2.5, except where built to R1, R2





#### 9333-10235 N Lombard (N Bruce to N Trumbull)









#### Single Family Homes



single family, detached	43
attached homes	11
total duplex	14
condos/apartments	9
commercial	1
parking/vacant lot	2
church	1
TOTAL PROPERTIES	81

#### **Multi Family Homes**







Freight





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## 3. Distance from centers and corridors, and prevalent lot patterns



R5 → R7	Eastmoreland, Reed, Brentwood- Darlington, Portsmouth, Kenton & pockets in East Portland
R2.5 → R5	Brentwood- Darlington & Mt. Scott-Arleta
R3 → R5	Wilkes





# Similar themes, but different local conditions...





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# Similar themes, but different local conditions...





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## Understanding the testimony

- Eastmoreland
- South Burlingame
- Concordia



## Concerns about "truth in zoning"

- Prior to 2002, density and lot size were coupled:
  R5 = 5,000 sf
  R7 = 7,000 sf
- After 2002, density and lot size were decoupled:
  R5 = 5,000 sf density and 3,000 sf lot
  R7 = 7,000 sf density and 4,200 sf lot



#### Flexible lot sizes





## Lot Confirmations ≠ Land Divisions





## R5 "confirmable" lot example



#### 13 lots, 11 "skinny lots"



## R7 "confirmable" lot example



#### 5 lots, all 36+ feet wide

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## Questions & discussion

### Next steps































