## Utility Payment Assistance: Program improvements would enable City to assist more customers



Audit highlights - October 2017

The Water Bureau shuts off customers' water to compel payment of delinquent bills.

## 4,500 shutoffs of single-family

shutoffs of single-family residential accounts for nonpayment in 2015.

## 40%

of those were shut off more than once during the year.

# **8%**

were without water for more than one month.

To be effective, payment assistance must be grounded in an understanding of customer payment trends and targeted to those who need it most.

#### Water Bureau has not used customer data to design their payment assistance program.

Without data, it is unable to identify disparities, tailor assistance to meet customers' needs, focus outreach or measure the impact of assistance.

We recommend the Water Bureau strengthen payment assistance by collecting and using customer data and improving outreach and training.



The poverty rate for Portlanders in multifamily units is **more than two times** the poverty rate of Portlanders living in singlefamily households.

### Payment assistance is not available to residents of multifamily housing.

Most pay for City utilities as part of their rent, so they are not direct customers of the Water Bureau.

We recommend the Water Bureau continue to study how assistance could be extended to residents of multifamily housing.



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