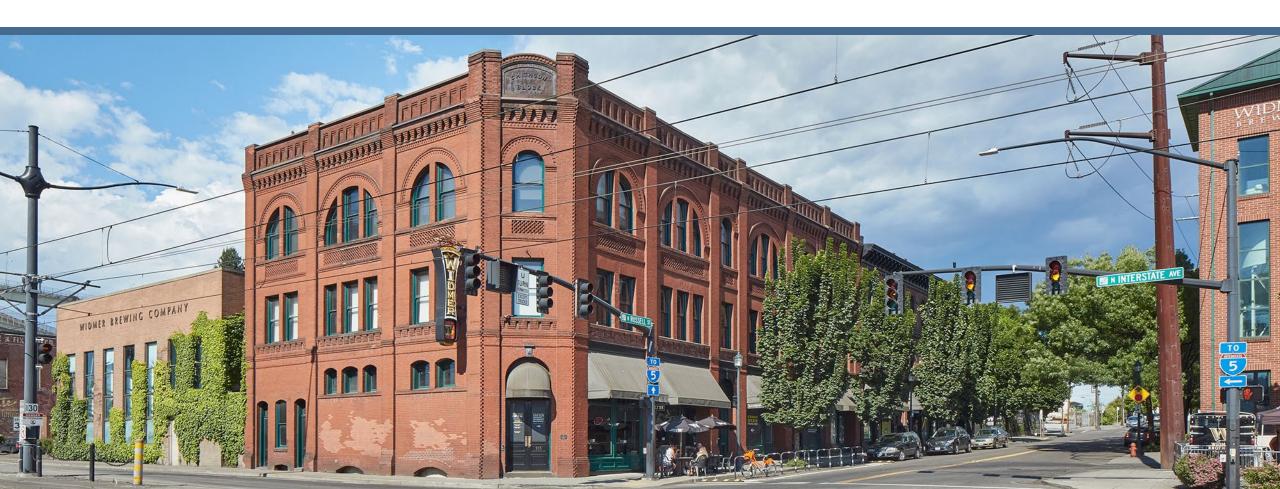


Historic Resources Code Project

Proposed Draft Briefing October 13, 2020



Today's Agenda



Part 1 (30 min)

- Orientation to Historic Resources
- District Demographics
- BPS Historic Resources Program
- Q+A (10 min)

Part 2 (60 min)

- Historic Resources Code Project Proposals
- Next Steps
- Q+A (20 min)



Contributing resources in the Woodlawn Conservation District

Orientation to Historic Resources in Portland



- Portland's Historic Resources
 Program established in 1968
- BPS manages historic resources policy framework
- BDS performs quasi-judicial reviews of demolitions, alterations, additions, and new construction
- Historic Landmarks Commission provides guidance and expertise and performs quasi-judicial reviews of large applications



The NW 13th Avenue Historic District

State Context



- Land Use Goal 5 applies to historic resources
- ORS 197.772 requires owner consent for local designation of landmarks and districts
- ORS 197.772 requires protection of resources listed in the National Register of Historic Places
- State Administrative Rule amended in 2017



A historic fourplex in the South Portland Historic District

City Context



- Historic level designation established (1968)
- Conservation level designation codified (1977)
- Historic Resource Inventory conducted citywide (1984)
- National Register listing automatically conveys local Historic status (1996)



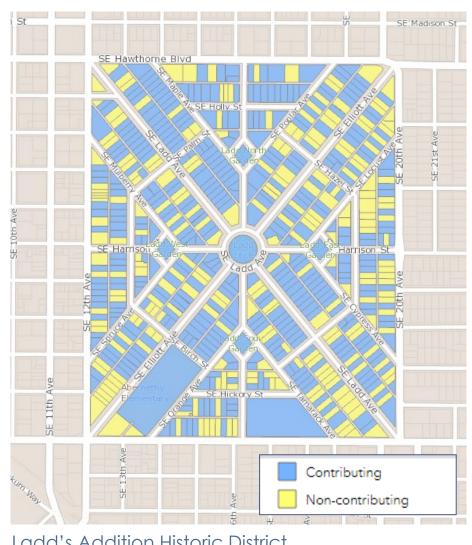
Clarissa Inman House, a Historic Landmark built for the inventor of the electric curling iron

Portland's Existing Historic Resources List



- 735 Historic Landmarks
- 12 Conservation Landmarks
- 20 Historic Districts*
- 6 Conservation Districts*
- 898 HRI Ranked Resources (determined significant but not designated)

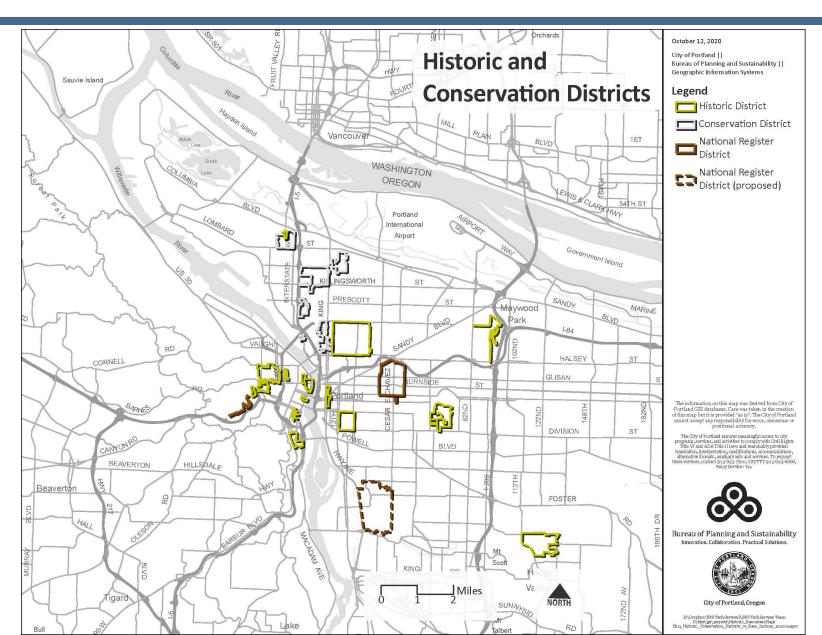
*Districts contain both contributing (i.e. historic) and noncontributing (i.e. not historic) resources



Ladd's Addition Historic District

District Demographic Profiles





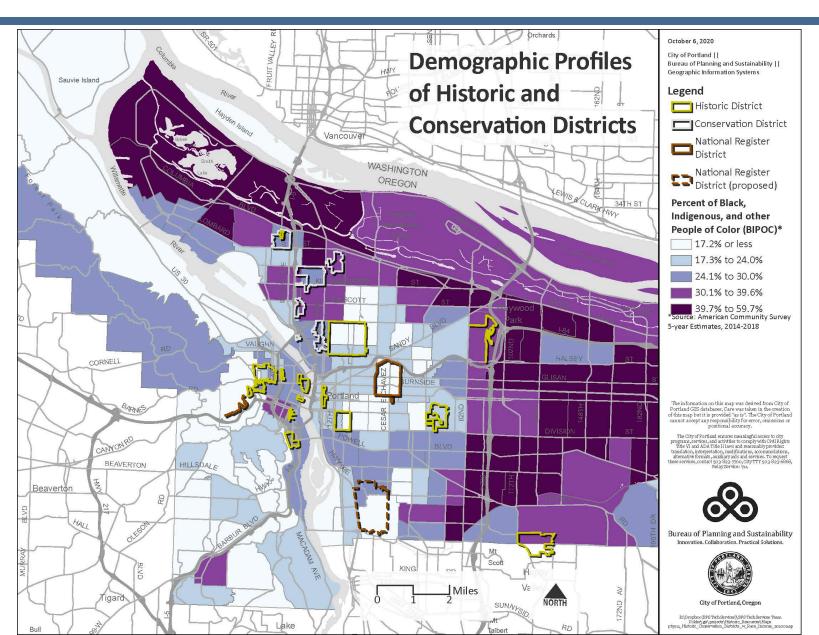
Historic Districts

Conservation Districts

National Register Districts

% Black, Indigenous, and People of Color





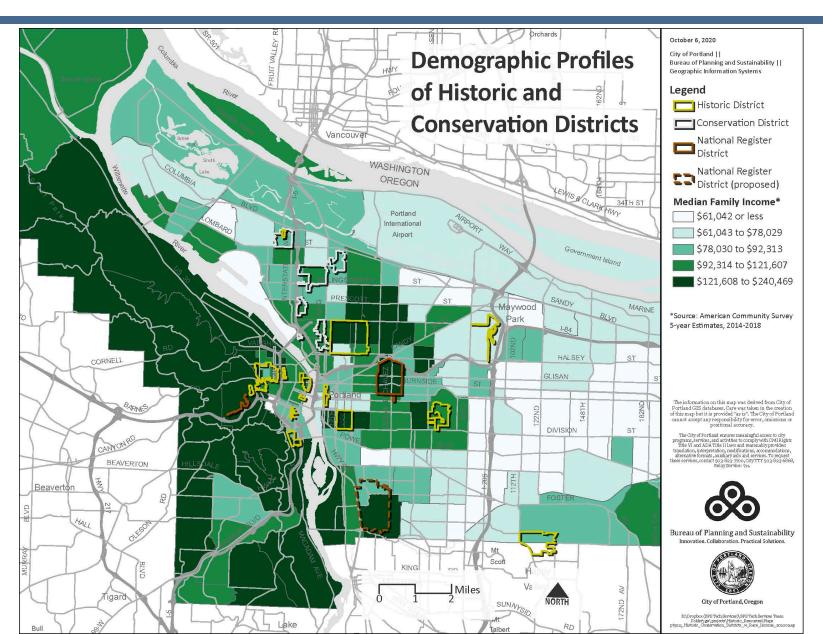
Historic Districts

Conservation Districts

National Register Districts

Median Family Income





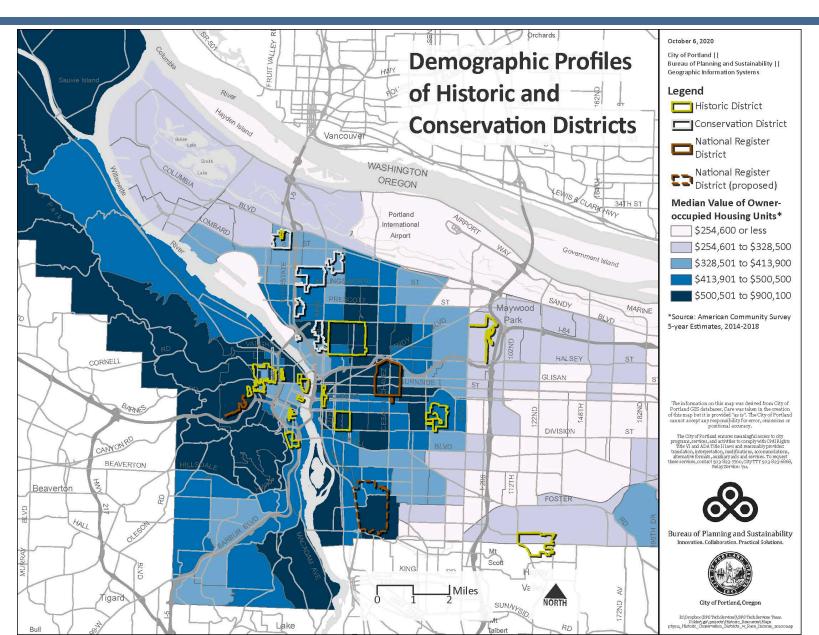
Historic Districts

Conservation Districts

National Register Districts

Median Value of Owner-Occupied Housing





Historic Districts

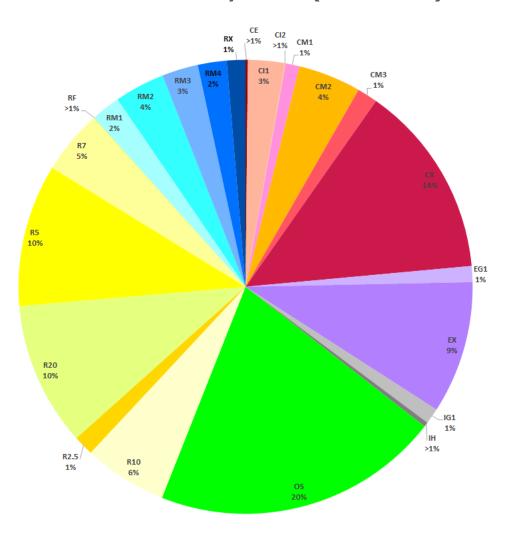
Conservation Districts

National Register Districts

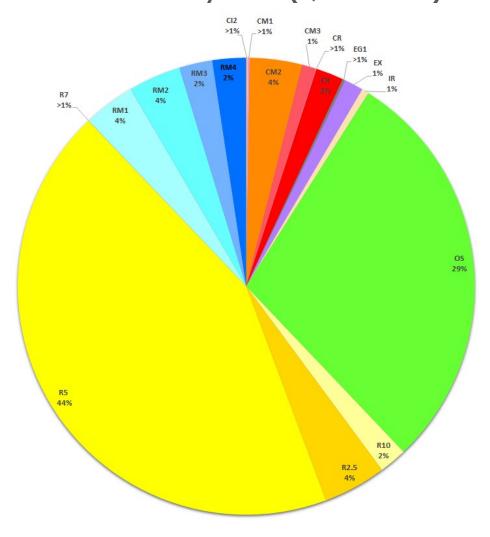
Landmark and District Zoning



Landmark Area by Zone (420 Acres)

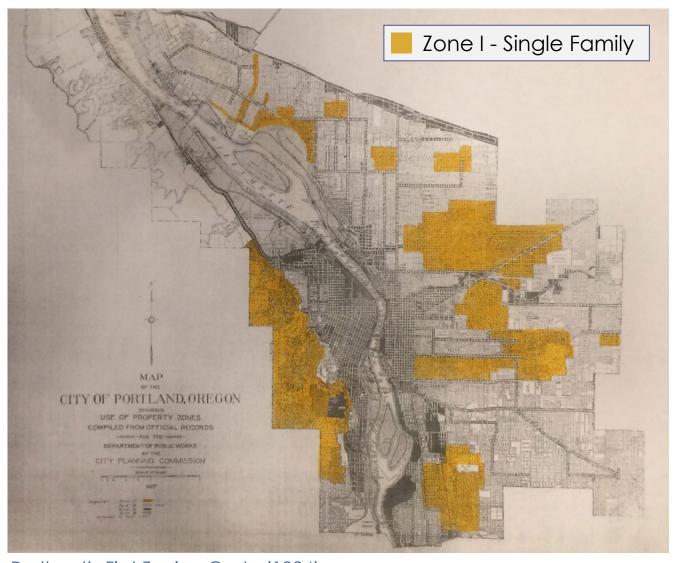


District Area by Zone (1,914 Acres)



Historical Context of Racist Planning

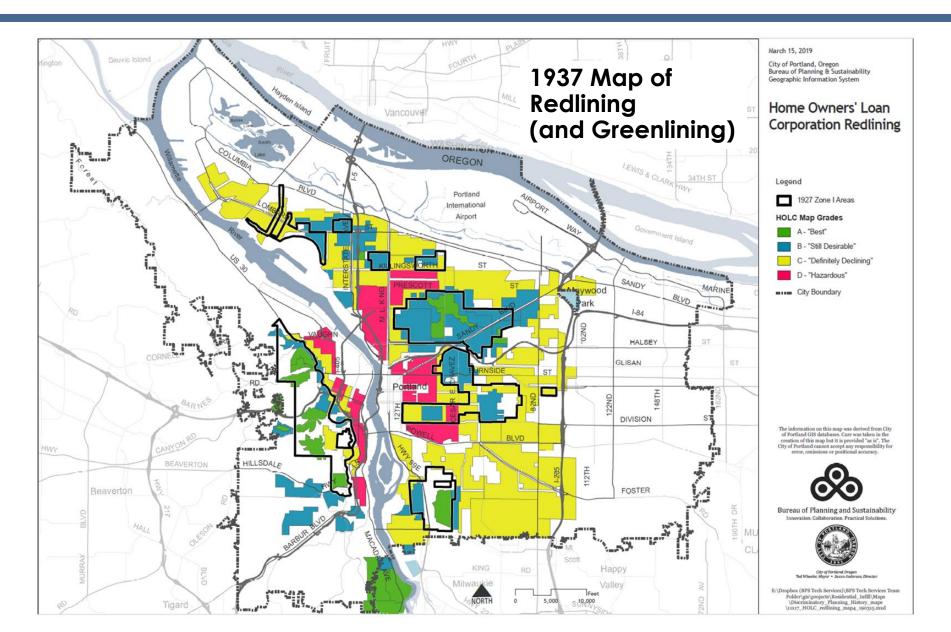




Portland's First Zoning Code (1924)

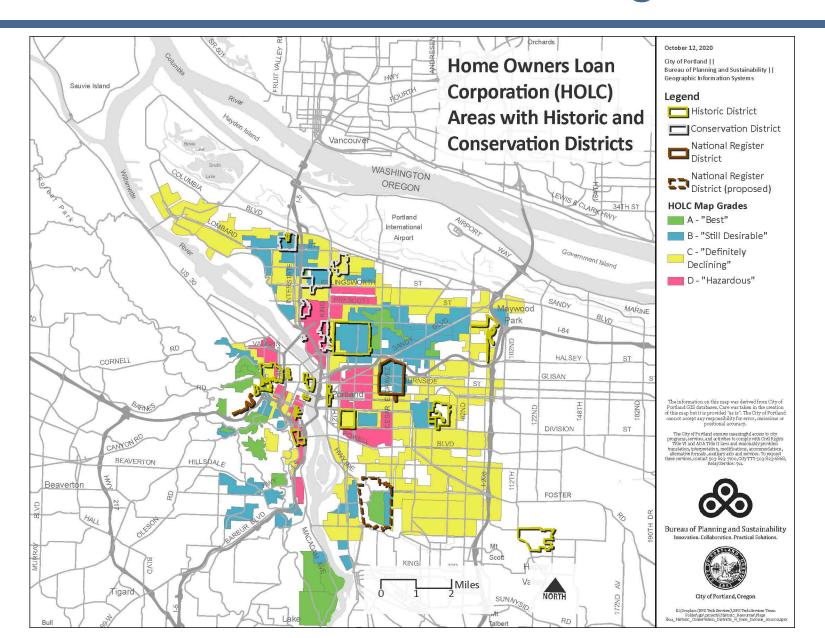
Historical Context of Racist Planning





Historical Context of Racist Planning





BPS Historic Resources Program



- National Park Service Certified Local Government
- Coordinate with regional, state, and federal agencies
- Provide expertise to City projects related to historic preservation
- Develop district design guidelines
- Ensure updated public information
- Recent coordination of African
 American Historic Resources 1851-1973 National Register framework



Billy Webb Elks Lodge, Portland's newest landmark

BPS Historic Resources Program (future work)



- Advance PAALF People's Plan policies
- Update Historic Resources Inventory to ensure representation of all histories
- Reevaluate existing historic resources
- Identify opportunities for rehabilitation and adaptive reuse
- Support legacy business and cultural resource strategies
- Improve zoning code regulations



Walter Cole celebrating Miller House National Register listing

Commissioner Q+A (10 minutes)



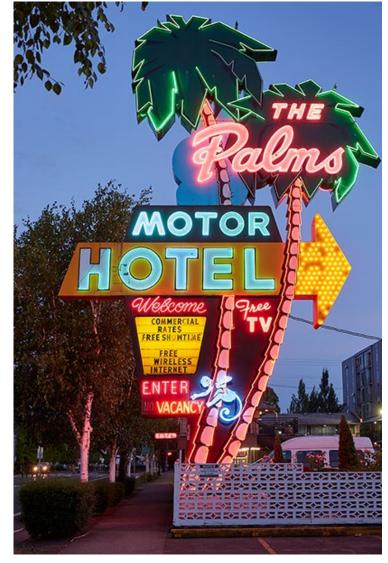


Golden West Hotel. Photo: Intisar Abioto

Value Statements



- Meaningful and tangible connections to the past enhance the lived experiences of current and future community members.
- Extending the useful life of existing buildings retains embodied carbon and reduces landfill waste.
- Historic resources provide opportunities to acknowledge, address and reverse past harms.
- The broad community should be engaged in the identification and designation of historic resources, with underrepresented histories prioritized for protection.
- Historic places must continually evolve to meet changing needs of Portlanders.



North Portland's Palms sign

HRCP Equity Goals



- Improve code language and procedures for greater access
- Expand exemptions to historic resource review for minor changes
- Establish criteria and procedures to ensure appropriate representation of all communities in the Historic Resources Inventory
- Improve public access to and expand housing and economic opportunities in historic areas



Beatrice Morrow Cannady House. Photo: Intisar Abioto

HRCP Engagement and Outreach



- Review of best practices and other City programs in 2017
- Concept development workshops in 2017-18
- **Discussion Draft** in 2019
- Legislative work group in 2019
- Proposed Draft released Sept. 15
- Public notice sent to all historic resource owners



Historic Resources Code Project concept workshop (2018)

HRCP Themes





- 1. **Identification** What are the different types of historic resources?
- 2. **Designation** What are the criteria and processes for designating historic resources?
- 3. **Protection** What demolition and design regulations apply to historic resources?
- **4. Reuse** How can historic resources be repurposed for economic viability and community access?
- 5. Administration How can the code be improved for staff, applicants and the public?



Weatherly Building

THEME 1: IDENTIFICATION



Proposal 1.a. Redefine the Historic Resources Inventory as an umbrella term and establish new definitions for all historic resource types addressed by the zoning code.

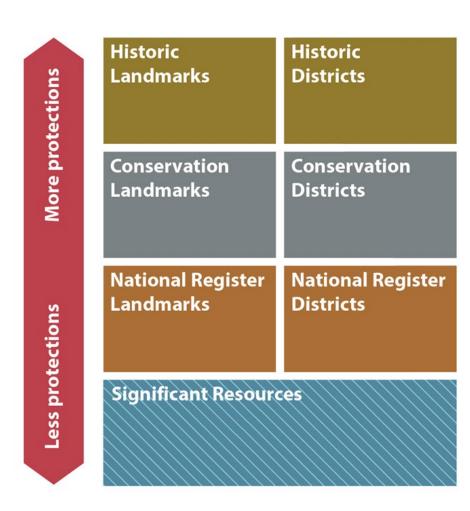


THEME 1: IDENTIFICATION



Proposal 1.b. Establish a clear hierarchy of those historic resource types addressed by the zoning code.

Proposal 1.c. Remove zoning code provisions pertaining to Unranked Resources.



THEME 2: DESIGNATION



Proposal 2.a. Establish a procedure to identify Significant Resources determined eligible for future designation.

*Proposal 2.b. Revise the criteria and procedures for locally designating, amending and removing City landmark and district status.

Note: The City cannot add or remove resources from the National Register of Historic Places.



A National Register-listed landmark. Photo: Chris Botero.

Proposed hierarchy

Proposed protections

Historic Landmarks Historic Districts

Demolition Review +

Historic Resource Review

Conservation Landmarks

Conservation Districts

Demolition Review +

Community Design Standards

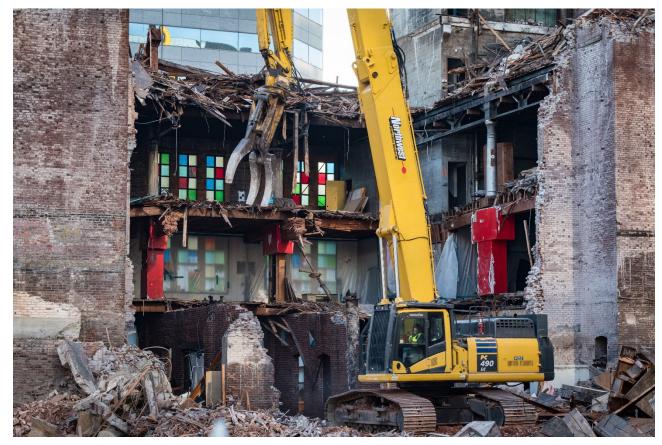
National Register Landmarks National Register Districts

Demolition Review

Significant Resources

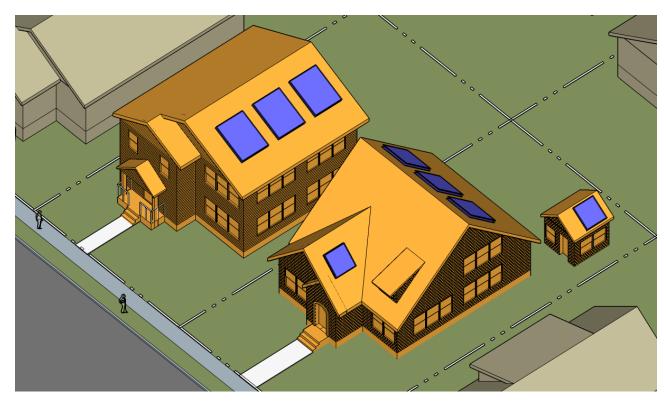
Demolition Delay

*Proposal 3.a. Apply demolition review to City-designed landmarks and contributing resources in City-designated districts. Expand demolition review approval criteria based on level of designation.



Demolition of a Significant Resource. Photo: Scott Tice.

*Proposal 3.b. Increase exemptions to historic resource review for all designated resource types.



Certain solar installations would no longer require review



*Proposal 3.c. Refine historic resource review approval criteria.



Relocation of a Historic Landmark. Photo: Erin Riddle.

Proposal 3.d. Improve demolition delay to apply only at the time of demolition application for Significant Resources.



Demolition of a Significant Resource. Photo: Scott Tice.

THEME 4: REUSE



Proposal 4.a. Exempt all landmarks and districts from parking requirements.

*Proposal 4.b. Increase code incentives for adaptive reuse.

Proposal 4.c. Streamline floor-to-area ratio (FAR) transfer provisions.



A contributing resource in the Eliot Conservation District

THEME 5: ADMINISTRATION



Proposal 5.a. Refine purpose statements, procedure types, and associated language.

Proposal 5.b. Amend the role and makeup of the Historic Landmarks Commission.



NW 13th Avenue Historic District

Staff Recommendation to PSC



Recommend that City Council:

- Adopt Historic Resources Code Project Volumes I and 2;
- Amend the Zoning Code as shown in Historic Resources Code Project Volume 2; and
- Adopt the ordinance.

Direct staff to continue to refine the recommended code language and commentary, as necessary.



The Kenton Commercial Historic District

Next Steps and Commissioner Q+A



- Public hearing October 27
- **Testimony closes** October 30
- Work session November 24
- PSC vote December 8



Washington High School (Revolution Hall)