

## **TITLE 4 - ORIGINAL ART MURALS**

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## **TITLE 4 - ORIGINAL ART MURALS**

(Title added by Ordinance No. 182962, effective July 31, 2009.)

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#### **CHAPTER 4.10 - PURPOSE**

##### **Sections:**

4.10.010 Purpose of This Title.

##### **4.10.010 Purpose of This Title.**

The purpose of this Title and the policy of the City of Portland is to permit and encourage original art murals on a content-neutral basis on certain terms and conditions. Original art murals comprise a unique medium of expression which serves the public interest. Original art murals have purposes distinct from signs and confer different benefits. Such purposes and benefits include: improved aesthetics; avenues for original artistic expression; public access to original works of art; community participation in the creation of original works of art; community building through the presence of and identification with original works of art; and a reduction in the incidence of graffiti and other crime. Murals can increase community identity and foster a sense of place and enclosure if they are located at heights and scales visible to pedestrians, are retained for longer periods of time and include a neighborhood process for discussion.

**CHAPTER 4.12 - DEFINITIONS**

**Sections:**

- 4.12.010      General.
- 4.12.020      Definitions.

**4.12.010      General.**

Words used in this Title have their normal dictionary meaning unless they are listed in Section 4.12.020 or unless this Title specifically refers to another Title. Words listed in Section 4.12.020 have the specific meaning stated or referenced unless the context clearly indicates another meaning.

**4.12.020      Definitions.**

- A.      Alteration.** Any change to the Permitted Original Art Mural, including but not limited to any change to the image(s), materials, colors or size of the Permitted Original Art Mural. “Alteration” does not include naturally occurring changes to the Permitted Original Art Mural caused by exposure to the elements or the passage of time. Minor changes to the Permitted Original Art Mural which result from the maintenance or repair of the Permitted Original Art Mural shall not constitute “alteration” of the Permitted Original Art Mural within the meaning of this Title. This can include slight and unintended deviations from the original image, colors or materials that occur when the Permitted Original Art Mural is repaired due to the passage of time, or as a result of vandalism such as graffiti.
- B.      Changing Image Mural.** A mural that, through the use of moving structural elements, flashing or sequential lights, lighting elements, or other automated method, results in movement, the appearance of movement or change of mural image or message. Changing image murals do not include otherwise static murals where illumination is turned off and back on not more than once every 24 hours.
- C.      Compensation.** The exchange of something of value. It includes, without limitation, money, securities, real property interest, barter of goods or services, promise of future payment, or forbearance of debt. “Compensation” does not include:

  - 1.      goodwill; or
  - 2.      an exchange of value that a building owner (or leaseholder with a right to possession of the wall upon which the mural is to be placed) provides to an artist, muralist or other entity where the compensation is only for the creation and/or maintenance of the mural on behalf of the building owner or leaseholder, and the building owner or leaseholder fully controls the content of the mural.

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- D. Conservation District.** A collection of individual resources that is of historic or cultural significance at the local or neighborhood level, as identified through an inventory and designation process and mapped as such in Title 33, Planning and Zoning.
- E. Conservation Landmark.** A structure, site, tree, landscape, or other object that is of historic or cultural interest at the local or neighborhood level, as identified through an inventory and designation process and mapped as such in Title 33, Planning and Zoning.
- F. Design Overlay Zones.** These are areas where design and neighborhood character are of special concern. They are identified by having a “d” (Design Overlay) designation on the City’s official Zoning Maps, as regulated by Title 33, Planning and Zoning.
- G. Grade.** The lowest point of elevation of the finished surface of the ground, paving, or sidewalk within the area between the building and the property line or, when the property line is more than 5 feet from the building, between the building and a line 5 feet from the building (the Uniform Building Code as amended by the State).
- H. Historic District.** A collection of individual resources that is of historic or cultural significance at the local, state, or national level, as identified through an inventory and designation process and mapped as such in Title 33, Planning and Zoning.
- I. Historic Landmark.** A structure, site, tree, landscape, or other object that is of historic or cultural significance, as identified through a historic landmark designation process and mapped as such on the City’s inventory of Historic Landmarks. Historic Landmarks are regulated by Title 33, Planning and Zoning.
- J. Original Art Mural.** A hand-produced work of visual art which is tiled or painted by hand directly upon, or affixed directly to an exterior wall of a building. Original Art Mural does not include:

  - 1. mechanically produced or computer generated prints or images, including but not limited to digitally printed vinyl;
  - 2. murals containing electrical or mechanical components; or
  - 3. changing image murals.
- K. Permitted Original Art Mural.** An Original Art Mural for which a permit has been issued by the City of Portland pursuant to this Title.
- L. Public Right-of-Way.** An area that allows for the passage of people or goods, that has been dedicated or deeded to the public for public use. Public Rights-of-Way

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include passageways such as freeways, pedestrian connections, alleys, and all streets.

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#### **CHAPTER 4.20 - ALLOWED AND PROHIBITED ORIGINAL ART MURALS**

##### **Sections:**

- 4.20.010 Allowed Original Art Murals.
- 4.20.020 Prohibited Murals.
- 4.20.030 Relationship of Permitted Original Art Mural to other Regulations.
- 4.20.040 Exceptions to this Title.

##### **4.20.010 Allowed Original Art Murals.**

(Amended by Ordinance No. 185915, effective May 1, 2013.) Original Art Murals that meet all of the following criteria and which are not prohibited will be allowed upon satisfaction of the applicable permit requirements:

- A. No part of the mural shall exceed 30 feet in height measured from grade.
- B. The mural shall remain in place, without alterations, for a period of five years, except in limited circumstances to be specified in the Bureau of Development Services Administrative Rules. The applicant shall certify in the permit application that the applicant agrees to maintain the mural in place for a period of five years without alteration.
- C. The mural shall not extend more than 6 inches from the plane of the wall upon which it is tiled or painted or to which it is affixed.
- D. In Design Overlay Zones, the mural shall meet all of the additional, objective Design Standards for Original Art Murals, as established in the Bureau of Development Services Administrative Rules.
- E. In the Historic Resource Overlay Zones, murals may be allowed on buildings that have been identified as non-contributing structures within Historic and Conservation Districts. These murals shall meet all of the additional, objective Design Standards for Original Art Murals, as established in the Bureau of Development Services Administrative Rules.

##### **4.20.020 Prohibited Murals.**

The following are prohibited:

- A. Murals on residential buildings with fewer than five dwelling units.
- B. Murals on historic or conservation landmarks.
- C. Murals on buildings that have been identified as contributing structures to a historic or conservation district.
- D. Murals in a public right-of-way.



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- E.** Murals for which compensation is given or received for the display of the mural or for the right to place the mural on another's property. The applicant shall certify in the permit application that no compensation will be given or received for the display of the mural or the right to place the mural on the property.
- F.** Murals which would result in a property becoming out of compliance with the provisions of Title 33, Planning and Zoning, or land use conditions of approval for the development on which the mural is to be located.

**4.20.030 Relationship of Permitted Original Art Mural to other Regulations.**

The exemption of PCC Subsection 32.12.020 J. applies only to Original Art Murals for which a permit has been obtained under this Title and any adopted Administrative Rules. Issuance of an Original Art Mural Permit does not exempt the permittee from complying with any other applicable requirements of the Portland City Code, including but not limited to Titles 24 and 33.

**4.20.040 Exceptions to this Title.**

Exceptions to the regulations of this Title are prohibited.

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**CHAPTER 4.30 - NEIGHBORHOOD  
INVOLVEMENT PROCESS**

**Sections:**

4.30.010        Establishment of Neighborhood Involvement Process for Permits.

**4.30.010        Establishment of Neighborhood Involvement Process for Permits.**

The Bureau of Development Services shall adopt through Administrative Rule a community involvement process requiring an applicant for an Original Art Mural permit to provide notice of and to hold a community meeting on the mural proposal at which interested members of the public may review and comment upon the proposed mural. No Original Art Mural permit shall be issued until the applicant certifies that he or she has completed the required Neighborhood Involvement Process. This is a process requirement only and in no event will an Original Art Mural permit be granted or denied based upon the content of the mural.

**CHAPTER 4.40 - ADMINISTRATIVE RULES**

**Sections:**

4.40.010      Administrative Rules to Be Adopted

**4.40.010      Administrative Rules to Be Adopted**

The Bureau of Development Services is authorized and directed to adopt and administer Administrative Rules implementing this Title, and setting forth the substantive and procedural requirements and fees for an Original Art Mural Permit. Such fees shall in no event exceed the actual costs of administration.

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**CHAPTER 4.50 - VIOLATIONS AND  
ENFORCEMENT**

**Sections:**

- 4.50.010      Violations.
- 4.50.020      Notice of Violations.
- 4.50.030      Responsibility for Enforcement.

**4.50.010      Violations.**

It is unlawful to violate any provision of this Title, any Administrative Rules adopted by the Bureau of Development Services pursuant to this Title, or any representations made or conditions or criteria agreed to in an Original Art Mural permit application. This applies to any applicant for an Original Art Mural permit, to the proprietor of a use or development on which a permitted Original Art Mural is located, or to the owner of the land on which the permitted Original Art Mural is located. For the ease of reference in this Title, all of these persons are referred to by the term "operator."

**4.50.020      Notice of Violations.**

The Bureau of Development Services must give written notice of any violation to the operator. Failure of the operator to receive the notice of the violation does not invalidate any enforcement actions taken by the City.

**4.50.030      Responsibility for Enforcement.**

The regulations of this Title, and the conditions of Original Art Mural permit approvals, shall be enforced by the Director of the Bureau of Development Services pursuant to Chapter 3.30 and Title 22 of the City Code.