

# City of Portland, Oregon

## **Bureau of Development Services**

#### **Land Use Services**

FROM CONCEPT TO CONSTRUCTION

Dan Saltzman, Commissioner Paul L. Scarlett, Director Phone: (503) 823-7300 Fax: (503) 823-5630 TTY: (503) 823-6868 www.portlandoregon.gov/bds

## STAFF REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION TO THE **DESIGN COMMISSION - DENIAL**

CASE FILE: LU 15-178260 DZM

PC # 14-154281

Jantzen Apartments

**REVIEW BY:** Design Commission

WHEN: September 8, 2016, 1:30 pm

WHERE: 1900 SW Fourth Ave., Room 2500A

Portland, OR 97201

It is important to submit all evidence to the Design Commission. City Council will not accept additional evidence if there is an appeal of this proposal.

Bureau of Development Services Staff: Jeff Mitchem 503-823-7011 / Jeffrey.Mitchem@portlandoregon.gov

## **GENERAL INFORMATION**

Applicant: P7 Jantzen LLC

> 810 NW Marshall St #300 Portland, OR 97209-3359

Adam Nathansom | Mapleton Waterloo, LLC

9952 Santa Monica Blvd Beverly Hills CA 90212

Representative: Kurt Schultz | SERA Architects

> 338 NW 5th Avenue Portland, OR 97209

Site Address: 518 NE 20TH AVE

BLOCK 8 LOT 1&7&8, SULLIVANS ADD; BLOCK 8 LOT 2, Legal Description:

> SULLIVANS ADD; BLOCK 8 LOT 3 LOT 4 EXC PT IN ST, SULLIVANS ADD; BLOCK 8 LOT 5 EXC PT IN ST LOT 6,

SULLIVANS ADD

Tax Account No.: R806100590, R806100600, R806100620, R806100640 State ID No.:

1N1E35AD 08800, 1N1E35AD 08900, 1N1E35AD 09000,

1N1E35AD 08700

Quarter Section: 2932

Neighborhood: Kerns, contact Steve Russell at 503-784-8785.

**Business District:** None

District Coalition: Southeast Uplift, contact Leah Fisher at 503-232-0010.

Plan District:

Zoning: EXd, Central Employment with a Design Overlay **Case Type:** DZM, Design Review with Modifications

**Procedure:** Type III, with a public hearing before the Design Commission.

The decision of the Design Commission can be appealed to City

Council.

#### Proposal:

The proposed project is a full-block 6-story market rate apartment building (Jantzen Apartments) bounded by NE Glisan St, NE 20<sup>th</sup> Ave, NE Hoyt St and NE 21<sup>st</sup> Ave. Key components of the development program are (approximate quantities):

- 210 units (including 21 apartments with stoops on ground-level);
- 92 below-grade parking stalls;
- 4,200 SF of ground floor retail;
- 272 long-term bike parking spaces (2 rooms 1 below-grade and 1 at-grade);
- 0 short-term bike parking spaces (9 required), code requirement met via paying into bike parking fund.

**Design**. The overarching design goal is to achieve a contemporary interpretation of the pre-war Art Deco mid-rise expressed as follows:

- Massing. The massing is a U-shaped configuration oriented southward towards NE Glisan St with an at-grade courtyard accessing the residential lobby and groundlevel units.
- Amenity. Common outdoor amenity space and private terraces at-grade in entry plaza. 2 "Club Rooms" located on level-six at north end of U with south-facing outdoor space.
- Entries. The main building entry is located midblock on NE 20<sup>th</sup> Ave with retail frontages on NE 20<sup>th</sup> wrapping corner to NE Glisan St and at SE corner on NE Glisan.
- *Parking*. Parking access is from NE 21st Ave.

## Materials. Exterior materials are

- *Primary Cladding*. True three-coat stucco;
- Accent Cladding. Metal panels (2"x2" box rib, break-shaped, 22-gauge, concealed fasteners, foam-backed) as the accent material at the penthouse and window spandrels;
- *Windows*. VPI commercial grade vinyl windows and aluminum storefront, colors to match metal panel (dark gray);
- Balconies. Steel recessed balconies total of 18/204 units (8% of total units).

## Modifications/Adjustments/Design Exceptions. The following are requested:

- 1. **Modification to 33.266.130.F. Long-term Bike Parking** Standard requirement: 24" space separation; Proposed: 18" vertical staggered rack separation. *Staff supports*.
- 2. **Modification to 33.266.130.F. (Table 266-4) Parking Space Size** Standard requirement: 8.5 Wx16 L with 20' wide aisles; Proposed: 7'-10" width due to structural column encroachment into some stalls. *Staff supports*.
- 3. Modification to 33.140.210, Table 140-3 Maximum height in EX: 65'; Proposed: 6' to 71' at amenity deck railing. Staff does not support.
- 4. **Exception to OSCC 3202.3.2.** / **IBC/32#1. Window Projections into a Right-of-Way**. Width of projections is limited to 12 feet. The project proposes 16' wide projections of 3'-6" into the abutting ROW of NE Glisan St, NE Hoyt St and NE 20<sup>th</sup> Ave. *Staff Supports*.

**Standards.** The following summarizes the proposed building's features to the applicable 33.140 Employment and Industrial Zones, 33.266 Parking and Loading:

- Max FAR (33.140.205) The base zone allows FAR is 3:1. Transfer of FAR from a landmark within two miles of the subject site no greater than 3:1 is allowed. The 36,500 SF allows 109,500 total floor area. Proposed FAR is 4.64:1,169,500 SF total FAR. An FAR transfer from the Jantzen Knitting Mills Co Building of 60,000 is proposed (refer to Exhibit A.3 for the draft FAR Transfer Covenant.)
- Max Height (33.140.210) Base zone allowable height is 65'. Proposed Height: 6' additional feet in height to 71' at amenity deck railing. A Modification of 6' to base height is requested. Refer to Section II Modifications herein.
- **Ground Floor Windows (33.140.230)** This standard is required for all abutting streets. The windows must be at least 50 percent of the length and 25 percent of the ground level wall area. Ground level wall areas include all exterior wall areas up to 9 feet and sill heights no greater than 4' above the finished grade. *Proposed: complies*.
- **Parking and Loading (33.266)** Minimum required parking (site well-served by transit): .33 spaces per unit x 210 units = 69 spaces. Required loading: 2 Standard B (18'L x 9'W x 10'H) spaces. *Proposed: 2 Standard B spaces*.

Design Review is required because the proposal is for new construction in a Design Overlay Zone.

## Relevant Approval Criteria:

In order to be approved, this proposal must comply with the approval criteria of Title 33. The relevant approval criteria are:

Community Design Guidelines

 33.825.040, Modifications That Will Better Meet Design Review Requirements

## **ANALYSIS**

**Site and Vicinity:** The quarter-block site is bounded by NE 20<sup>th</sup> Ave to the west, NE 21<sup>st</sup> to the east, NE Hoyt St to the north and NE Glisan to the south. Two single-family dwellings currently occupy the site which will be demolished for the proposed project. The subject site lies between two neighbor commercial nodes along Sandy, at NE 20<sup>th</sup> and NE 28<sup>th</sup> Avenue. Noteworthy context across NE 20<sup>th</sup> Ave is the Jantzen Knitting Mills Company Building, a National Register Landmark, constructed in three phases between 1929 and 1946. The reinforced concrete building was designed by Richard Sundeleaf, in the Art Deco style. Remaining context is primarily auto-oriented clad in masonry, concrete and stucco. Good transit service serves the residential neighborhood to the south. NE Sandy Boulevard is designated a Regional Main Street, a Major City Traffic Street, a Major Transit Priority Street, a City Walkway, and a City Bikeway.

**Zoning:** The <u>Central Employment</u> (EX) zone allows mixed uses and is intended for areas in the center of the City that have predominantly industrial-type development. The intent of the zone is to allow industrial and commercial uses which need a central location. Residential uses are allowed, but are not intended to predominate or set development standards for other uses in the area.

The Design Overlay Zone [d] promotes the conservation, enhancement, and continued vitality of areas of the City with special scenic, architectural, or cultural value. This is achieved through the creation of design districts and applying the Design Overlay Zone as part of community planning projects, development of design guidelines for each district, and by requiring design review. In addition, design review ensures that certain

types of infill development will be compatible with the neighborhood and enhance the area.

**Land Use History**: City records indicate that no prior land use reviews exist on the site. Relevant to this Land Use Review however is the Design Advice Request Hearing EA 14-172555 DA on July 24, 2014. Presently sitting Commissioners in attendance: David Wark, Tad Savinar. A Summary of those notes are as follows:

## **Building Design:**

- Residential units at ground floor with no transition from the sidewalk are a major concern.
- Whole perimeter could work as live-work and activate the ground floor all around.
- Design the ground floor space for both residential and commercial like Everett Street Lofts.
- Bridging the retail from 20<sup>th</sup> to the courtyard would help activate the courtyard, especially in the transition area near the street edge.
- Several Commissioners agreed that a massing that was more stepped, and less stacked, would make more of a gesture.
- The 6<sup>th</sup> story should be more articulated, more like a penthouse.
- On the north elevation particularly, the number of ground floor bays should be reduced by half.
- The verticals don't have to extend all the way up the building.
- The bottoms of the projecting bays are at an awkward height.
- Take Art Deco, streamline approach, and bring it into the 21st Century. Should not be retro.
- Key for this building will be the stucco treatment and the windows.
- Stucco surface should be expressive or smooth. The stucco surface on Couch Park would be appropriate for this building.
- Minimize the amount of stucco joints.
- Window type for this style would have smaller panes with an operable middle pane. The McKenzie Lofts was noted as a successful window type and detail.
- If vinyl windows, how do you bridge between the styles?
- Study the depth between the window and the horizontal infill panel.
- The spandrel panel is bandy, dark and wide. Soften the contrast between stucco and dark panel.
- Several Commissioners agreed that the main entrance may warrant a different or unique treatment to establish the hierarchy of the entrances.
- There is a lack of canopies at the retail.
- Canopies are critical and should of the vocabulary of the structure.
- Consider signage type and placement for the building.
- Hallways (interior) are too narrow.
- Support was expressed for the oriel window width exception.
- Support was expressed for the height modification for the bays.

#### Courtvard:

- Courtyard is very generous, but appears to be more passing-through quality.
- A Commissioner questioned whether the courtyard should be more activated or classically mannered.
- Bridging the retail from 20<sup>th</sup> to the courtyard would help activate the courtyard, especially in the transition area near the street edge.
- A couple of steps between the commercial portion of the courtyard from the private residential portion could provide some separation and understanding of the how the spaces can be used.
- Having doors from the common rooms open to the courtyard would allow these spaces to spill out into the courtyard.

**Agency Review:** A *Notice of proposal in Your Neighborhood* was mailed on **February 12, 2016**. The following Bureaus have responded with no issue or concerns:

- Portland Water Bureau (Exhibit E.1)
- Urban Forestry (Exhibit E.2)
- Site Development Section of BDS (Exhibit E.3)
- Life Safety Section of BDS (Exhibit E.4)

**Bureau of Environmental Services** (Exhibit E.5) responded with the following comment:

■ BES does not support approval of the design review with modifications application. Staff has not received a stormwater report to review the project's compliance with the City's Stormwater Management Manual related to on-site improvements; nor has the applicant initiated a Public Works Permit to determine whether required stormwater management facilities in NE Hoyt Street can be accommodated in the context of the existing right-of-way width and the proposed vaulted basement. Because required stormwater facilities can affect the design and layout of the site, the applicant must account for them in their application prior to Design Commission approval.

**Bureau of Transportation Engineering** (Exhibit E.6) responded with the following comment:

- **Garage Door Setback**. Design Exception approvals have been granted for garage door setback on NE 21st Ave.
- **Below-grade Encroachment**. The Applicant has yet to procure the required Encroachment Permit for the requested encroachment of below-grade parking within NE Glisan St, NE Hoyt St, NE 20<sup>th</sup> Ave and NE 21<sup>st</sup> Ave ROWs. **PBOT Staff** do not yet support LUR approval.
- **PGE Vault**. The Applicant must complete the concept review phase (30%) of the Public Works Process prior to PBOT supporting request to place the PGE vault in the NE 21st Ave ROW. **PBOT Staff do not yet support LUR approval.**

**Neighborhood Review:** A *Notice of Proposal in Your Neighborhood* was mailed on **February 12, 2016**. No written responses have been received from either the Neighborhood Association or notified property owners in response to the proposal.

#### ZONING CODE APPROVAL CRITERIA

This section of the Staff Report contains the following:

- I. Design Review
- II. Modifications (3)
- III. Design Exceptions

## I. Design Review (33.825)

#### 33.825.010 Purpose

Design Review ensures:

- That development conserves and enhances the recognized special design values of a site or area;
- The conservation, enhancement, and continued vitality of the identified scenic, architectural, and cultural values of each design district;
- That certain types of infill development will be compatible with the neighborhood and enhance the area; and
- High design quality of public and private projects.

## 33.825.055 Design Review Approval Criteria

A design review application will be approved if the review body finds the applicant to have shown that the proposal complies with the design guidelines for the area.

It is important to emphasize that design review goes beyond minimal design standards and is viewed as an opportunity for applicants to propose new and innovative designs. The design guidelines are not intended to be inflexible requirements. Their mission is to aid project designers in understanding the principal expectations of the city concerning urban design. The review body conducting design review may waive individual guidelines for specific projects should they find that one or more fundamental design guidelines is not applicable to the circumstances of the particular project being reviewed.

The review body may also address aspects of a project design which are not covered in the guidelines where the review body finds that such action is necessary to better achieve the goals and objectives of design review in the Central City.

**Findings:** The site is designated with Design Overlay Zone (d). Therefore the proposal requires Design Review approval unless the applicant can meet the development requirements stated in 33.218 Community Design Standards without requiring adjustments. As the applicant could not meet those standards outright, Design Review is required. The site is located outside the Central City and not within a designated design district. The Community Design Guidelines are used for design review as the approval criteria in design zones for sites that are outside the Central City plan district, do not have their own, specific design guidelines.

#### Community Design Guidelines

The Community Design Guidelines consist of a set of guidelines for design and historic design cases in community planning areas outside of the Central City. These guidelines address the unique and special characteristics of the community plan area and the historic and conservation districts. The Community Design Guidelines focus on three general categories: **(P) Portland Personality,** which establishes Portland's urban design framework; **(E) Pedestrian Emphasis,** which states that Portland is a city for people as well as cars and other movement systems; and **(D) Project Design,** which assures that each development is sensitive to both Portland's urban design framework and the users of the city.

Staff has considered all guidelines and has addressed only those guidelines considered applicable to this project.

NOTE: Findings for Approval Criteria not yet met are boxed.

- **P1. Plan Area Character.** Enhance the sense of place and identity by incorporating site and building design features that respond to the area's desired characteristics and traditions.
- **D7. Blending into the Neighborhood.** Reduce the impact of new development on established neighborhoods by incorporating elements of nearby, quality buildings such as building details, massing, proportions, and materials.
- **D8: Interest, Quality and Composition.** All parts of a building should be interesting to view, of long lasting quality, and designed to form a cohesive composition.

**Findings for P1, D7 and D8**: Because the project will be a unique and pioneering contribution to the neighborhood with regard to massing, scale and orientation, it will, in large measure, establish context for future projects of comparable scope and scale. While such a circumstance might encourage new and/or divergent

design solutions, these guidelines encourage direct design reference to, and incorporation of, contextual characteristics. For these reasons, Staff has encouraged the Applicant to explore contemporary design solutions while referencing and/or interpreting local relevant traditional context. The proposed design – a modern interpretation of traditional pre-war art deco (per the Jantzen Knitting Mills Co building – appears to be generally responsive. However, drawings submitted by the Applicant to date do not adequately describe in sufficient detail how the execution of the design intent will be fully and successfully resolved.

Additionally, given that the project is proposing a FAR transfer, massing is a critical contextual concern – the building must strike a harmonious balance between innovation and tradition. Contextual responses related to massing and materials are critical to the full and complete realization of a genuinely humane neighborhood. Specifically, Staff advises a simpler materials palate with less metal and more glass and stucco cladding; articulated/stepped back upper floor; and, additional upper-story amenity spaces and decks. Therefore, as proposed, the design insufficiently draws on the areas desired characteristics and does not adequately incorporate elements of nearby quality buildings (articulated massing and full stucco cladding).

As a contemporary expression, the building reads as a uniformly massed five-over-one, bipartite composition – a predominate stucco mass atop a recessed storefront base. The project's singular organizing idea – U-shaped massing form with corner erosions at the top level – is not fully enough resolved and lacks the pilaster/parapet detail necessary to anchor the project's parti.

Though most of the proposed cladding materials – stucco, VPI commercial-grade vinyl windows, box-rib and aluminum storefront – are generally considered to meet guidelines for quality and permanence, Staff has composition and materiality concerns that will require greater detail and specification as follows:

- Metal panel flashing and fastening details;
- Stucco expansion joint details;
- The lack of balconies on upper-level residential units;
- The lack of uniformly eroded upper-level (especially on the south elevation facing the courtyard); and,
- The lack of detail and/or ornamentation at tops of pilasters and cornice.

With additional measures – greater detail as indicated above, more stucco cladding (replacing metal panel), more glazing on upper-level corner and oriel elements, and a more eroded upper floor – these guidelines could be met.

#### Therefore, these guidelines are not yet met.

**D4:** Parking Areas and Garages. Integrate parking in a manner that is attractive and complementary to the site and its surroundings. Locate parking in a manner that minimizes negative impacts on the community and its pedestrians.

**E1: Pedestrian Networks.** Create an efficient, pleasant, and safe network of sidewalks and paths for pedestrians that link destination points and nearby residential areas while visually and physically buffering pedestrians from vehicle areas.

**E3:** The Sidewalk Level of Buildings. Create a sense of enclosure and visual interest to buildings along sidewalks and pedestrian areas by incorporating small scale building design features, creating effective gathering places, and differentiating street level façades.

**Findings for D4, E1 and E3:** Continuous standard frontage improvements are proposed on all project frontages – sidewalk (between 12'-20' wide), curb, street trees and gutter. The site is fully accessible with direct connections between entrances and adjacent sidewalks. The proposed circulation system will allow people to access the site from all frontages and safely approach all ground floor entries. On-site parking and loading are well concealed below-grade accessed via NE 21st Ave.

With 70' of frontage, the at-grade south-facing courtyard is accessible (though gated) via NE Glisan St. Flanked by retail, the plaza entry sequence is enhanced by two small retail spill-out areas (approximately 580 square feet each) with retail entries, planters with integrated bench seating, short-term bike parking and table seating. These features will be significant enhancements to abutting sidewalk on NE Glisan St.

On the NE Hoyt St and NE 21<sup>st</sup> Ave elevations however, a significant amount of residential floor abuts the sidewalk – 8 of the 11 street-facing units are accessed via elevated stoops (approximately 2'-6" high 4' deep x 10' wide). The three remaining units are accessed via internal corridor only. With the exception of walk-up (8' above sidewalk grade) courtyard apartments 1 block north, no street-level residential development exists in the project vicinity which is predominated by commercial and creative office. As such, the commercial-related traffic characteristics within abutting ROW are not conducive to ground-level residential development.

With additional measures – *increased retail or live-work floor area on all project frontages* – these guidelines could be met. However, as proposed, the project would not result in a sufficiently humane public realm.

Therefore, these guidelines are not yet met.

**E4: Corners that Build Active Intersections.** Create intersections that are active, unified, and have a clear identity through careful scaling detail and location of buildings, outdoor areas and entrances.

**Findings for E4:** As a zero-lot-line project, the building's street edge orientation and formalized massing adequately convey a sense of urban enclosure. Street level façade differentiation is achieved through recessed entries, storefront glazing and ample retail spill-out oriented to the central plaza. Three of the project's four intersections are adequately activated through active ground-floor program – retail oriented to NE 20th & Glisan and NE 21st & Glisan, and co-work/office oriented to NE 20th & Hoyt. The project's remaining corner at NE 21st & Hoyt features a two-bedroom residential unit with no exterior entry. Lacking an entry and as no floor plan is provided for the ground floor residential units, it is not possible to determine whether this unit configuration will adequately activate this corner.

Therefore, this guideline is not yet met

**E5:** Light, Wind, and Rain. Enhance the comfort of pedestrians by locating and designing buildings and outdoor areas to control the adverse effects of sun, shadow, glare, reflection, wind, and rain.

**Findings for E5:** Though pedestrian protection is provided by integrated canopies at the lobby and some retail entrances, a vast majority of the ground-level

pedestrian realm is unprotected. With additional protection via building recesses and/or continuous canopies along all project frontages, this guideline could be met.

#### Therefore, this guideline is not yet met.

**D2: Main Entrances:** Make the main entrances to houses and buildings prominent, interesting, pedestrian accessible, and transit-oriented.

**Findings for D2**: Entrances to the corner retail spaces are primarily oriented to the sidewalk fronting NE Glisan St. Additional entrances to these retail spaces are provided fronting both NE 20th Ave and 21st Ave approximately 14' north of the Glisan St corners. The two Glisan St entries are well marked with prominent building features (overhead Oriels), integrated canopy structures and large glazed windows that lend prominence and interest to these features. The entries will be fully accessible from adjacent pedestrian walkways connecting to bus lines that run along NE 20th Ave.

Two main residential lobby entrances are provided – one is oriented to the NE 20th Ave sidewalk and one is oriented to the west side of the internal courtyard. While such a pass-though condition will enhance on-site pedestrian connectivity between the public and private realms, the prominence of the main lobby is compromised by being located off-axis with the entry to the central courtyard.

With additional measures – residential lobby oriented to NE Hoyt St aligned with the central courtyard entry – this guideline could be met. However, as proposed, the project results in a less prominent residential entry.

### Therefore, this guideline is not yet met.

**D5: Crime Prevention.** Use site and building orientation to reduce the likelihood of crime through the design and placement of windows, entries, active ground level uses, and outdoor areas.

**Findings for D5:** The locations of the main entries, ground-level active use and four south-facing corner balconies contribute to "eyes" on these circulation areas. Nighttime security is enhanced by street, building, interior parking structure, and site lighting that will provide some passive and active surveillance opportunities.

Therefore, this guideline is met

## II. Modification Requests (33.825)

#### 33.825.040 Modifications That Will Better Meet Design Review Requirements:

The review body may consider modification of site-related development standards, including the sign standards of Chapters 32.32 and 32.34 of the Sign Code, as part of the design review process. These modifications are done as part of design review and are not required to go through the adjustment process. Adjustments to use-related development standards (such as floor area ratios, intensity of use, size of the use, number of units, or concentration of uses) are required to go through the adjustment process. Modifications that are denied through design review may be requested as an adjustment through the adjustment process. The review body will approve requested modifications if it finds that the applicant has shown that the following approval criteria are met:

- **A. Better meets design guidelines.** The resulting development will better meet the applicable design guidelines; and
- **B. Purpose of the standard.** On balance, the proposal will be consistent with the purpose of the standard for which a modification is requested.

The following modifications are requested:

- 1. **33.266.130.F. Long-term Bike Parking** Standard requirement: 24" space separation; Proposed: 18" vertical staggered rack separation. *Staff supports*.
- 2. **33.266.130.F.** (Table 266-4) Parking Space Size Standard requirement: 8.5'Wx16'L with 20' wide aisles; Proposed: 7'-10" width due to structural column encroachment into some stalls. *Staff supports*.
- 3. Modification to 33.140.210, Table 140-3 Maximum height in EX: 65'; Proposed: 6' additional feet in height to 71' at amenity deck railing. Staff does not support.
- 4. **Exception to OSCC 3202.3.2.** / **IBC/32#1. Window Projections into a Right-of-Way**. Width of projections are limited to 12 feet. The project proposes 16' wide projections of 3'-6" into the abutting ROW of NE Glisan St, NE Hoyt St and NE 20<sup>th</sup> Ave. *Staff supports*.
- 1. **Modification of 33.266.220.C.3.b. Standards for all bicycle parking**, *Purpose*. A space 2 feet by 6 feet must be provided for each required bicycle parking space, so that a bicycle six feet long can be securely held with its frame supported so that the bicycle cannot be pushed or fall in a manner that will damage the wheels or components. A 5' circulation aisle must be provided behind each space.

**Findings:** The project proposes 232 long-term bicycle parking spaces (231 spaces required) within two bike rooms (levels 1 and 2). Plans indicate a horizontal stacked rack system with spacing varying between 18"-24" on center. Additionally, 15 accessible bike spaces are provided.

The resulting development will better meet the applicable design guidelines. Accommodating long-term bicycle parking spaces in a centralized facility at 24" on center within the limited confines of the U-shaped building footprint would consume considerable floor area. Relying upon a staggered bike rack at 18" on center within units is a more efficient use of space, and is identical to the parking system recently approved in numerous Design Reviews throughout the Central City. The proposed functional and space efficient system eases floor plan demands and results in additional opportunities for active uses at the street, such as lobby space and retail tenant spaces which contributes to the project better meeting the following Guidelines:

E1 The Pedestrian Network. The efficiently laid out long-term bike parking within the below-grade parking level and on the ground-level reduce the amount of inactive floor area that would otherwise supplant ground-floor active uses. E3 The Sidewalk Level of Buildings. Because the bike parking is efficiently configured, the outward pressure of ground-level program is incrementally reduced freeing up space for effective exterior gathering places (entry courtyard.) Therefore this criterion is met.

On Balance, the proposal will be consistent with the purpose of the standard for which a modification is requested. The primary purpose of the standard is to ensure that required bicycle parking is designed so that bicycles may be securely locked without undue inconvenience and damage. The proposed bike rack system is engineered to stack bikes vertically to allow the handle bars to overlap. This allows the proposed racks, within an 18" space, to provide the same level of service that would be provided by a standard 24" on

center spacing. The staggered clearance between adjacent bikes and allowance for sliding hangers ease the hanging and locking of a bike. A 5' minimum aisle is still provided behind each bicycle rack. The rack system will be located within a secure bike storage room within the parking garage. For these reasons, the bicycle parking system is safe and secure, located in a convenient area, and designed to avoid any intentional or accidental damage to bicycles; as such, the proposal is consistent with the purpose statement of the bicycle parking standards. The overall solution is consistent with the purpose of the bicycle parking standard. Therefore this criterion is met.

This Modification therefore merits approval.

- 2. **Modification of 33.266.130 F 2, Parking Space Dimension. For some parking spaces narrowed by building columns.** *Purpose:* The development standards promote vehicle areas which are safe and attractive for motorists and pedestrians. Vehicle area locations are restricted in some zones to promote the desired character of those zones. Together with the transit street building setback standards in the base zone chapters, the vehicle area restrictions for sites on transit streets and in Pedestrian Districts:
  - Provide a pedestrian access that is protected from auto traffic; and
  - Create an environment that is inviting to pedestrians and transit users.
  - The parking area layout standards are intended to promote safe circulation within the parking area, provide for the effective management of stormwater runoff from vehicle areas, and provide for convenient entry and exit of vehicles.

**Findings:** The modification to reduce the width some of the garage parking spaces from 8'-6" to 7'-10" due to required structural column layout is in keeping with other parking garages of this type. The remaining parking spaces will be a minimum of 8'-6" wide. The drive aisles and other maneuvering spaces as well as bike parking, stairways, ADA parking spaces, and pedestrian walkways will comply with code requirements so that vehicles can enter and exit as well as pass each other within the parking garage in a safe manner.

- A. **Better meets design guidelines.** The resulting development will better meet the applicable design guidelines. The proposed range of parking space sizes is an increasingly common feature of parking garages around the city and allows for more spaces to be provided within the development. This, in turn, incrementally relieves parking burden that would have to be accommodated by on-street parking which can in-turn meet project parking demand below-grade and not within the public ROW. In addition, because all spaces will be assigned, larger vehicles will be assigned larger spaces to fit safely in the garage. Therefore, this modification better meets design guidelines:

  D4 Parking Areas and Garages in that it provides well-integrated parking in the
  - D4 Parking Areas and Garages in that it provides well-integrated parking in the development while allowing more of the ground level active uses along abutting frontages that enhance the relationship with pedestrians. Therefore this criterion is met.
- B. Purpose of the standard. On balance, the proposal will be consistent with the purpose of the standard for which a modification is requested. The parking area layout standards are intended to promote safe circulation within the parking area and provide for convenient entry and exit of vehicles. Structural concrete columns that are 16" wide x 24" long would be located between some parking stalls that would protrude up to approximately 8" into the 8'-6" clear width of the stall on each side. The columns are generally located near the back end or front end of the space so as not conflict with car door operations. This reduced

width will accommodate a regular sized vehicle, however, may require additional maneuvering. Building management could also limit these spaces to compact vehicles, if desired. *Therefore this criterion is met.* 

Therefore this Modification merits approval.

- 3. **Modification to 33.140.210, Table 140-3 Maximum height in EX**: *Purpose:* The height standards work with the FAR, building setback, and building coverage standards to control the overall bulk and intensity of an area. The EX zone height limit reflects its use in intense urban areas and the range of uses that are allowed.
  - A. **Better meets design guidelines.** The resulting development will better meet the applicable design guidelines.

**Findings.** The height limit in EX is 65'. In the EX zone, increased height may be requested as a modification through Design Review. The proposal requests 6' additional feet in height to 71' at amenity deck railing.

The following proposed rooftop structures allowed to exceed the height limit are:

- elevator overrun (16' above height limit);
- two stairwell enclosures (10' above height limit);

The following proposed rooftop structures not allowed to exceed the height limit are:

- elevator vestibule (approximately 200 square feet);
- amenity deck wall and railing (approximately 6' above height limit);

The proposed west-facing roof deck will provide additional opportunities for onsite outdoor living which contributes to the project better meeting the following Guideline:

*D1: Outdoor Areas.* The additional 6' of height is necessary to provide a roof-top amenity deck which would complement the publicly accessible ground level spill-out spaces and courtyard with additional on-site outdoor areas. *Therefore this criterion is met.* 

B. Purpose of the standard. On balance, the proposal will be consistent with the purpose of the standard for which a modification is requested. Height standards work with the FAR, building setback, and building coverage standards to control the overall bulk and intensity of an area. The EX zone height limit reflects its use in intense urban areas and the range of uses that are allowed. The other zones do not have height limits because tall buildings in these areas have traditionally not been a problem.

**Findings**. The purpose statement indicates that height limits in the EX zone are primarily intended to control a building's *bulk* and *intensity*.

Building *bulk* refers to the mass, scale or magnitude of the structure. The additional height requested will allow for a 200 square-foot vestibule and roof-deck railing that will incrementally increase the perceived magnitude of the structure as viewed from western vantage points.

Building *intensity* generally refers to the concentration of gross building area and related human activity within a unit of land area. The additional height requested will incrementally add occupiable floor-area to the site and will

diversify on-site human activity above the abutting public realm – noise, light, glare, etc.

Historically, the Portland Design Commission has only approved height modification requests for two purposes: (1) increase in ground-floor heights to enhance livability/functionality of floor area abutting public space; and, (2) to add ornamentation at parapet height for the purpose of architectural enhancement. The additional height requested is for neither of these purposes, and is solely intended to add private programmed space over the EX height standard. Though seemingly incremental (at 6' additional height), the potential exists to establish the precedent that height limit increases are permissible for private gain only without a corresponding consideration for potential impacts (though incremental) to neighboring development.

Therefore this criterion is not met.

Staff does not support this modification.

4. **Exception to OSCC 3202.3.2. / IBC/32#1. Window Projections into a Right-of-Way**. Width of projections are limited to 12 feet. The project proposes 16' wide projections of 3'-6" into the abutting ROW of NE Glisan St, NE Hoyt St and NE 20<sup>th</sup> Ave. *Staff Supports*.

Windows that project into the public right-of-way have a maximum width of 12'. When approved through design review, the width may vary. The proposal includes a 16' wide window projecting into the NE Glisan St, NE 20th Ave and NE Hoyt St public rights-of-way at the south, west and north ends of the building respectively.

**A. Projection.** Maximum projection of 4 feet into the right-of-way including trim, eaves and ornament.

**Findings:** The maximum projection is 3'-6". This Criterion is met.

**B. Clearance**. Clearance above grade as defined in Chapter 32, Section 3202.3.2 of the current Oregon Structural Specialty Code. (The 2004 edition of the Oregon Structural Specialty Code states that no projection is allowed for clearances less than 8 feet above grade. For clearances above grade greater than 8 feet, 1 inch of projection is allowed for each additional inch of clearance, provided that no such projection shall exceed a distance of 4 feet.)

**Findings:** Minimum clearance above grade is 19' and the maximum projection is 3'-6". *This Criterion is met.* 

**C. Area.** Maximum wall area of all windows which project into public right-of-way on a wall is 40% of the wall's area.

**Findings:** Projecting wall area is well under 40% on the thee frontages. *This Criterion is met.* 

**D. Wall Length.** Maximum width of any single window which projects into public right-of-way is 50% of its building wall length.

**Findings:** Projecting wall length is well under 50% on the three frontages. *This Criterion is met.* 

**E. Window Area.** Minimum of 30% window area at the face of the projecting window element. Projections greater than 2 feet 6 inches must have windows at all sides. Required side windows must be a minimum of 10% of side walls.

**Findings:** The projections are 3' and the front-facing window area of the projecting bay window is well over 30%. All sides of the projection are glazed well over 10%. *This Criterion is met.* 

**F. Width.** Maximum width of 12 feet for each projecting window element. When approved through Design Review, the width may vary provided the area of all windows on a wall which project into public right of way does not exceed 40% of the wall's area and the width of any single projecting window element does not exceed 50% of its building wall's length.

**Findings:** The proposed projections are 16' wide. This Criterion is not met but is approvable with (1) compliance with standards C and D, and (2) a favorable recommendation through Design Review. Standards C and D are met. With regard to Design Review consideration, the building is stronger and more compelling with the proposed bay window as follows:

- proportionally appropriate to anchor the south ends of the U-shaped building;
- the residential lobby entry on the west; and,
- containing primary living/dining area which will provide eyes on the street below.

Staff recommends approval of this requested exception.

**G. Separation.** Minimum separation of 12 feet measured from other projecting window elements on the same elevation or plane of wall. When approved through Design Review, required separation may vary provided the area of all projecting window elements on a wall does not exceed 40% of the wall's area and the width of any single projecting window element over the right-of-way does not exceed 50% of its building wall's length.

**Findings:** There are no other projections on the three elevations. *This criterion does not apply.* 

#### DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS

Unless specifically required in the approval criteria listed above, this proposal does not have to meet the development standards in order to be approved during this review process. The plans submitted for a building or zoning permit must demonstrate that all development standards of Title 33 can be met, or have received an Adjustment or Modification via a land use review prior to the approval of a building or zoning permit.

#### CONCLUSIONS

The design review process exists to promote the conservation, enhancement, and continued vitality of areas of the City with special scenic, architectural, or cultural value. While there are many aspects of the proposal that meet the Design Guidelines and the Zoning Code standards, staff has identified the following areas of concern where approval criteria are not yet met.

#### Issue #1: Building Form, Details, Context

*Design Guidelines not met:* 

P1. Plan Area Character

D7. Blending into the Neighborhood

D8. Interest, Quality and Composition

## Issue #2: Ground-Floor Residential

Design Guidelines not met:

- D4. Parking Areas and Garages
- E1. Pedestrian Networks
- E3. The Sidewalk Level of Buildings
- E4: Corners that Build Active Intersections

#### Issue #3: Ground-Level Canopies

Design Guidelines not met:

E5. Light, Wind and Rain

## Issue #4: Main Residential Entry

Design Guidelines not met:

D2. Main Entrances

#### Issue #5: Height Limit Modification

*Criterion not met:* 

EX Height Limit Purpose Statement

## Issue #6: PBOT Requirements - Below-grade Encroachment, PGE Vault

*Resolution necessary:* 

Staff review and approval of 30% concept drawings.

With additional design development and changes to the proposal, Staff could recommend approval. However, at this time, Staff recommends denial.

## TENTATIVE STAFF RECOMMENDATION

(May be revised upon receipt of new information at any time to the Design Commission decision)

Staff recommends **denial** of a full-block 6-story market rate apartment building (Jantzen Apartments) bounded by NE Glisan St, NE 20<sup>th</sup> Ave, NE Hoyt St and NE 21<sup>st</sup> Ave and the three Modifications and Oriel Window Design Exception.

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**Procedural Information.** The application for this land use review was submitted on June 1, 2015, and was determined to be complete on July 7, 2016.

Zoning Code Section 33.700.080 states that Land Use Review applications are reviewed under the regulations in effect at the time the application was submitted, provided that the application is complete at the time of submittal, or complete within 180 days. Therefore this application was reviewed against the Zoning Code in effect on June 1, 2015.

ORS 227.178 states the City must issue a final decision on Land Use Review applications within 120-days of the application being deemed complete. The 120-day review period may be waived or extended at the request of the applicant. In this case, the applicant requested that the 120-day review period be extended by 245 days (Exhibit A.2). Unless further extended by the applicant, **the 120 days will expire on November 25, 2016.** 

## Some of the information contained in this report was provided by the applicant.

As required by Section 33.800.060 of the Portland Zoning Code, the burden of proof is on the applicant to show that the approval criteria are met. The Bureau of Development Services has independently reviewed the information submitted by the applicant and has included this information only where the Bureau of Development Services has determined the information satisfactorily demonstrates compliance with the applicable approval criteria. This report is the recommendation of the Bureau of Development Services with input from other City and public agencies.

This report is not a decision. The review body for this proposal is the Design Commission who will make the decision on this case. This report is a recommendation to the Design Commission by the Bureau of Development Services. The review body may adopt, modify, or reject this recommendation. The Design Commission will make a decision about this proposal at the hearing or will grant a continuance. Your comments to the Design Commission can be mailed, c/o the Design Commission, 1900 SW Fourth Ave., Suite 5000, Portland, OR 97201 or faxed to 503-823-5630.

You will receive mailed notice of the decision if you write a letter received before the hearing or testify at the hearing, or if you are the property owner or applicant. You may review the file on this case by appointment at our office at 1900 SW Fourth Ave., Suite 5000, Portland, OR 97201. Please call the file review line at 503-823-7617 to schedule an appointment.

**Appeal of the decision.** The decision of the Design Commission may be appealed to City Council, who will hold a public hearing. If you or anyone else appeals the decision of the review body, only evidence previously presented to the review body will be considered by the City Council.

Who can appeal: You may appeal the decision only if you write a letter which is received before the close of the record for the hearing, if you testify at the hearing, or if you are the property owner/applicant. Appeals must be filed within 14 days of the decision. An appeal fee of \$5,000.00 will be charged.

Additional information on how to file and the deadline for filing an appeal will be included with the decision. Assistance in filing the appeal and information on fee waivers are available from the Bureau of Development Services in the Development Services Center, 1900 SW Fourth Ave., First Floor. Neighborhood associations recognized by the Office of Neighborhood Involvement may qualify for a waiver of the appeal fee provided that the association has standing to appeal. The appeal must contain the signature of the Chair person or other person\_authorized by the association, confirming the vote to appeal was done in accordance with the organization's bylaws.

Neighborhood associations, who wish to qualify for a fee waiver, must complete the Type III Appeal Fee Waiver Request for Organizations Form and submit it prior to the appeal deadline. The Type III Appeal Fee Waiver Request for Organizations Form contains instructions on how to apply for a fee waiver, including the required vote to appeal.

#### Recording the final decision.

If this Land Use Review is approved the final decision must be recorded with the Multnomah County Recorder. A few days prior to the last day to appeal, the City will mail instructions to the applicant for recording the documents associated with their final land use decision.

A building or zoning permit will be issued only after the final decision is recorded.

The applicant, builder, or a representative may record the final decision as follows:

- By Mail: Send the two recording sheets (sent in separate mailing) and the final Land Use Review decision with a check made payable to the Multnomah County Recorder to: Multnomah County Recorder, P.O. Box 5007, Portland OR 97208. The recording fee is identified on the recording sheet. Please include a selfaddressed, stamped envelope.
- In Person: Bring the two recording sheets (sent in separate mailing) and the final Land Use Review decision with a check made payable to the Multnomah County

Recorder to the County Recorder's office located at 501 SE Hawthorne Boulevard, #158, Portland OR 97214. The recording fee is identified on the recording sheet.

For further information on recording, please call the County Recorder at 503-988-3034 For further information on your recording documents please call the Bureau of Development Services Land Use Services Division at 503-823-0625.

**Expiration of this approval.** An approval expires three years from the date the final decision is rendered unless a building permit has been issued, or the approved activity has begun.

Where a site has received approval for multiple developments, and a building permit is not issued for all of the approved development within three years of the date of the final decision, a new land use review will be required before a permit will be issued for the remaining development, subject to the Zoning Code in effect at that time.

Zone Change and Comprehensive Plan Map Amendment approvals do not expire.

**Applying for your permits.** A building permit, occupancy permit, or development permit must be obtained before carrying out this project. At the time they apply for a permit, permittees must demonstrate compliance with:

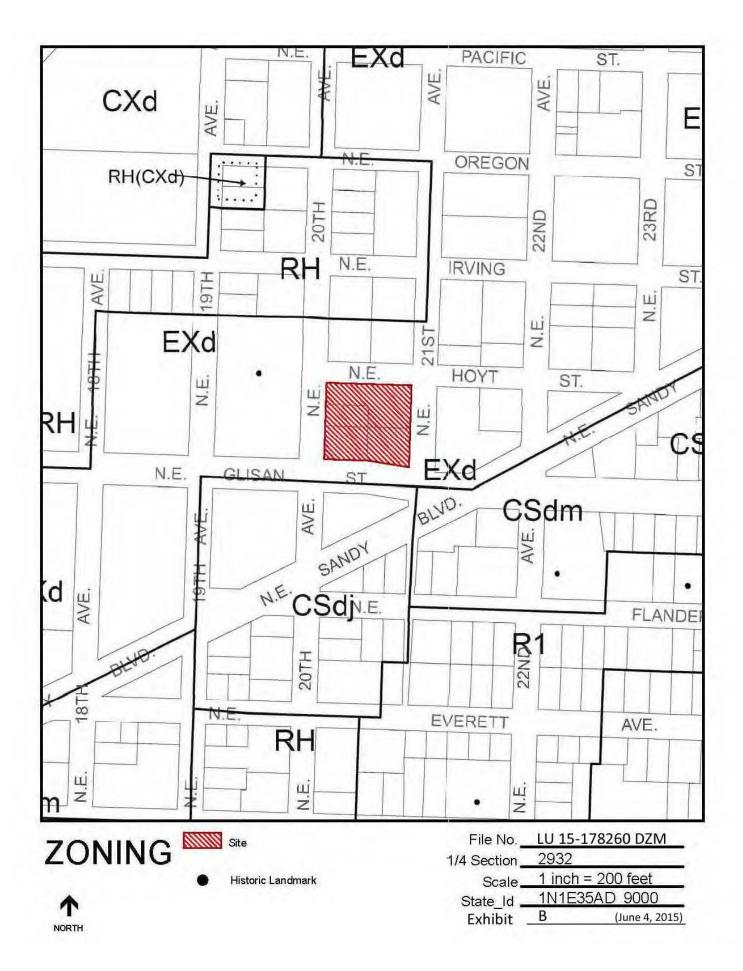
- All conditions imposed here.
- All applicable development standards, unless specifically exempted as part of this land use review.
- All requirements of the building code.
- All provisions of the Municipal Code of the City of Portland, and all other applicable ordinances, provisions and regulations of the city.

The Bureau of Development Services is committed to providing equal access to information and hearings. Please notify us no less than five business days prior to the event if you need special accommodations. Call 503-823-7300 (TTY 503-823-6868).

Jeffrey Mitchem August 29, 2016

#### **EXHIBITS** – NOT ATTACHED UNLESS INDICATED

- A. Applicant's Statement
  - 1. Narrative
  - 2. 120-day Extension
  - 3. Manufactures Cutsheets
- B. Zoning Map (attached)
- C. Plan & Drawings
  - 1. Design Review Drawing Set (Sheet C.1-C.37)
    - Sheet C.6 Site Plan (attached)
    - Sheet C.21 West Elevation (attached)
    - Sheet C.22 North Elevation (attached)
    - Sheet C.23 South Elevation (attached)
    - Sheet C.24 East Elevation (attached)
- D. Notification information:
  - 1. Request for response
  - 2. Posting letter sent to applicant
  - 3. Notice to be posted
  - 4. Applicant's statement certifying posting
  - 5. Mailed notice
  - 6. Mailing list
- E. Agency Responses:
  - 1. Portland Water Bureau
  - 2. Urban Forestry
  - 3. Site Development Section of BDS
  - 4. Life Safety Section of BDS
  - 5. Bureau of Environmental Services
  - 6. Bureau of Transportation Engineering
- F. Letters: None
- G. Other
  - 1. Original LUR Application
- H. Post First Hearing





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