A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF THE EFFICACY AND SAFETY OF FLUORIDATION

PART B: EXCLUDED STUDIES
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PART B: EXCLUDED STUDIES
INCLUDED AND EXCLUDED CITATIONS

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Basaki, Y., Chikahisa, L., Aoyagi, K., Miyadera, K., Yonekura, K., Hashimoto, A., Okabe, S., Wierzba, K., & Yamada, Y. 2001, “(gamma)-Hydroxybutyric acid and 5-fluorouracil, metabolites of UFT, inhibit the angiogenesis induced by vascular endothelial growth factor”, *Angiogenesis*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 163-173.
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Biron, C. R. 1998, “Cleaner’ sources of water may be depriving dental patients of necessary fluoride content”, *RDH*, vol. 18, no. 11, pp. 58-62, 64.

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Cao, J., Zhao, Y., & Liu, J. 1997, “Brick tea consumption as the cause of dental fluorosis among children from Mongol, Kazak and Yugu populations in China”, Food and Chemical Toxicology, vol. 35, no. 8, pp. 827-833.
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A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF THE EFFICACY AND SAFETY OF FLUORIDATION


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**Full paper:** Excluded. Wrong outcomes. Linking patient-reported aesthetic concerns with risk factors.

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Clark, D. C., Shulman, J. D., Maupome, G., & Levy, S. M. 2006, “Changes in dental fluorosis following the cessation of water fluoridation”, *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 197-204.

**Title/abstract:** Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoridation. N=?

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DenBesten, P. & Ko, H. S. 1996, “Fluoride levels in whole saliva of preschool children after brushing with 0.25 g (pea-sized) as compared to 1.0 g (full-brush) of a fluoride dentifrice”, *Pediatric dentistry*, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 277-280.

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Harris, R. V., Dailey, Y. M., & Ireland, R. S. 2002, “General dental practitioner advice regarding the use of fluoride toothpaste in two areas with a school-based milk fluoridation programme and one without such a programme”, British dental journal, vol. 193, no. 9, pp. 529-533.

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Laroche, M., Constantin, A., Andrieu, V., & Mazieres, B. 1998, “Beneficial effect on bone density in male osteoporosis of postmenopausal osteoporosis treatment (fluoride, etidronate, and calcitriol) [2]”, *Clinical and Experimental Rheumatology*, vol. 16, no. 6, p. 760.

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Lawrence, H. P. & Sheiham, A. 1997, “Caries progression in 12- to 16-year-old schoolchildren in fluoridated and fluoride-deficient areas in Brazil”, *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 25, no. 6, pp. 402-411.

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**Limeback, H. 1999, “A re-examination of the pre-eruptive and post-eruptive mechanism of the anti-caries effects of fluoride: is there any anti-caries benefit from swallowing fluoride?”, Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 62-71.**

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Masters, R. D., Coplan, M. J., Hone, B. T., & Dykes, J. E. 2000, “Association of silicofluoride treated water with elevated blood lead”, *NeuroToxicology*, vol. 21, no. 6, pp. 1091-1099.
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Nielsen, F. H. 1996, “How should dietary guidance be given for mineral elements with beneficial actions or suspected of being essential?”, *Journal of Nutrition*, vol. 126, no. 9 SUPPL., pp. 2377S-2385S.

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Pakhomov, G. N. 1996, “The International Milk Fluoridation Programme”, *FDI world*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 8, 10.

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Pandey, J. 2005, “Fluoride distribution and fluorosis in some rural areas of Udaipur, Rajasthan”, *Journal International Medical Sciences Academy*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 133-135. **Title/abstract:** Excluded. Not a clinical study. **Final status:** Excluded.


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Quiroynen, M., De Soete, M., Boschmans, G., Pauwels, M., Coucke, W., Teughels, W., & Van Steenberghe, D. 2006, “Benefit of “one-stage full-mouth disinfection” is explained by disinfection and root planing within 24 hours: A randomized controlled trial”, *Journal of Clinical Periodontology*, vol. 33, no. 9, pp. 639-647.

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Rwenyonyi, C. M., Birkeland, J. M., & Haugejorden, O. 1999, “Altitude as a risk indicator of dental fluorosis in children residing in areas with 0.5 and 2.5 mg fluoride per litre in drinking water”, Caries Research, vol. 33, no. 4, pp. 267-274.

**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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**Full paper:** Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Rwenyonyi, C. M., Birkeland, J. M., Haugejorden, O., & Bjorvatn, K. 2001, “Dental caries among 10- to 14-year-old children in Ugandan rural areas with 0.5 and 2.5 mg fluoride per liter in drinking water”, *Clinical Oral Investigations*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 45-50.

**Title/abstract**: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride. N=481.


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Saad, E. D. & Hoff, P. M. 2003, “UFT and oral leucovorin as radiation sensitizers in rectal and other gastrointestinal malignancies”, *Cancer Investigation*, vol. 21, no. 4, pp. 624-629.

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A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF THE EFFICACY AND SAFETY OF FLUORIDATION

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Saltz, L. 2001, “Perspectives on fluorinated pyrimidine use in gastrointestinal and breast oncology”, *Oncology (Williston Park, N.Y.)*, vol. 15, no. 1 Suppl 2, pp. 73-78.

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Sani, M., Sinisi, R., & Viani, F. 2006, “Peptidyl fluoro-ketones as proteolytic enzyme inhibitors”, *Current Topics in Medicinal Chemistry*, vol. 6, no. 14, pp. 1545-1566.

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Selwitz, R. H., Nowjack-Raymer, R. E., Kingman, A., & Driscoll, W. S. 1998, “Dental caries and dental fluorosis among schoolchildren who were lifelong residents of communities having either low or optimal levels of fluoride in drinking water”, *Journal of Public Health Dentistry*, vol. 58, no. 1, pp. 28-35.

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Short, L. M. & Riordan, P. J. 1996, “It’s their right not to fluoridate, but is it right?”, *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, vol. 20, no. 6, p. 563.

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Sköld, L. K., Modéer, T., & Twetman, S. 2000, “Fluoride concentration in plaque in adolescents after topical application of different fluoride varnishes”, Clinical oral investigations., vol. 4, pp. 31-34.

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Steiner, G. G. 2002, “Cancer incidence rates and environmental factors: An ecological study”, *Journal of Environmental Pathology, Toxicology and Oncology*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 205-212.
**Title/abstract:** Included. XS. Cancer. Water.
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Taguchi, T. 1997, “Experience with UFT in Japan”, *ONCOLOGY*, vol. 11, no. 9 SUPPL. 10, pp. 30-34.

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Tavener, J. A., Davies, G. M., Davies, R. M., & Ellwood, R. P. 2004, “The prevalence and severity of fluorosis and other developmental defects of enamel in children who received free fluoride toothpaste containing either 440 or 1450 ppm F from the age of 12 months”, Community Dental Health, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 217-223. **Title/abstract:** Included. RCT. Fluorosis. Topical. **Full paper:** Included. **Final status:** Included.


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van Wyk, W., Stander, I., & van Wyk, I. 2001, "The dental health of 12-year-old children whose diets include canned fruit from local factories: an added risk for caries?", *SADJ: journal of the South African Dental Association* = *tydskrif van die Suid-Afrikaanse Tandheelkundige Vereniging*, vol. 56, no. 11, pp. 533-537. **Title/abstract:** Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. **Final status:** Excluded.


Varenne, B., Petersen, P. E., & Ouattara, S. 2006, "Oral health behaviour of children and adults in urban and rural areas of Burkina Faso, Africa", *International Dental Journal*, vol. 56, no. 2, pp. 61-70. **Title/abstract:** Included. XS. Caries. Topical. **Full paper:** Excluded. Wrong study type. Not CCT/RCT. **Final status:** Excluded.


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Willumsen, T., Ogaard, B., Hansen, B. F., & Rolla, G. 2004, “Effects from pretreatment of stannous fluoride versus sodium fluoride on enamel exposed to 0.1 M or 0.01 M hydrochloric acid”, Acta Odontologica Scandinavica, vol. 62, no. 5, pp. 278-281.

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Final status: Excluded.


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**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Not a clinical study.

**Final status:** Excluded.


**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Not a clinical study.

**Final status:** Excluded.


**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

**Final status:** Excluded.


**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Wrong intervention.

**Final status:** Excluded.


**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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**Final status:** Excluded.


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**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Not a clinical study.

**Final status:** Excluded.


**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Wrong intervention.

**Final status:** Excluded.


**Title/abstract:** Included. XS. Caries. Water.

**Full paper:** Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh review. Single-time point measured.

**Final status:** Excluded.