

## West Hayden Island Project Health Impact Briefing

Planning and Sustainability Commission June 26, 2012





## Timeline

#### June

- June 26: Today's PSC Briefing
- June 27: Advisory Committee Meeting July
- July 17: 2nd Open House
- July 20: Advisory Committee Meeting
- July 27: Target date for next draft of plan
- August 14: PSC Briefing
- September: PSC Hearings
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# West Hayden Island Health Briefing

#### Goal of today's briefing:

- Review contents of health packet
- Identify gaps in research
- Discuss current efforts to collect baseline data
- Review next steps to complete a Health Impact Assessment (HIA)
- Goal of August briefing:
  - Introduce Proposed Draft Plan, to be released in late July



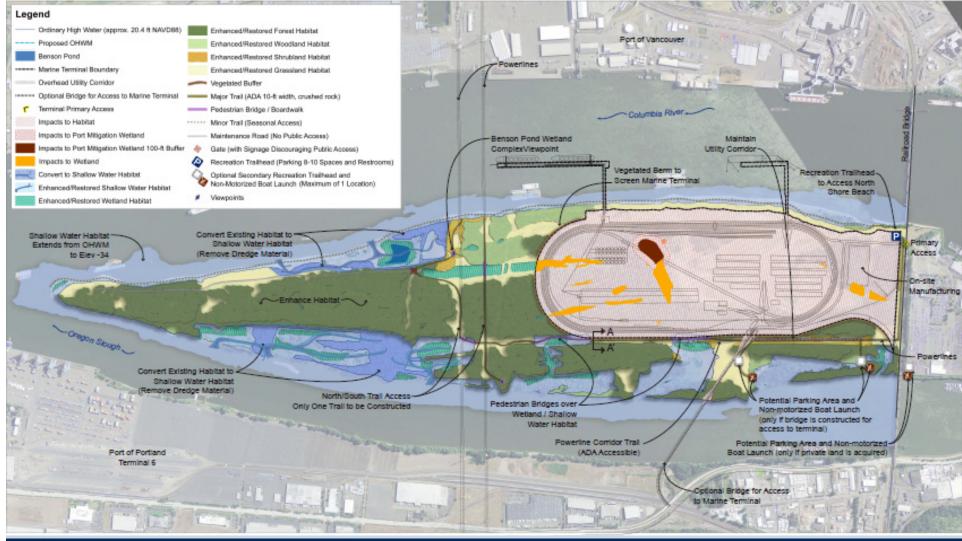


#### Draft Base Zone Map





#### WHI Concept Plan

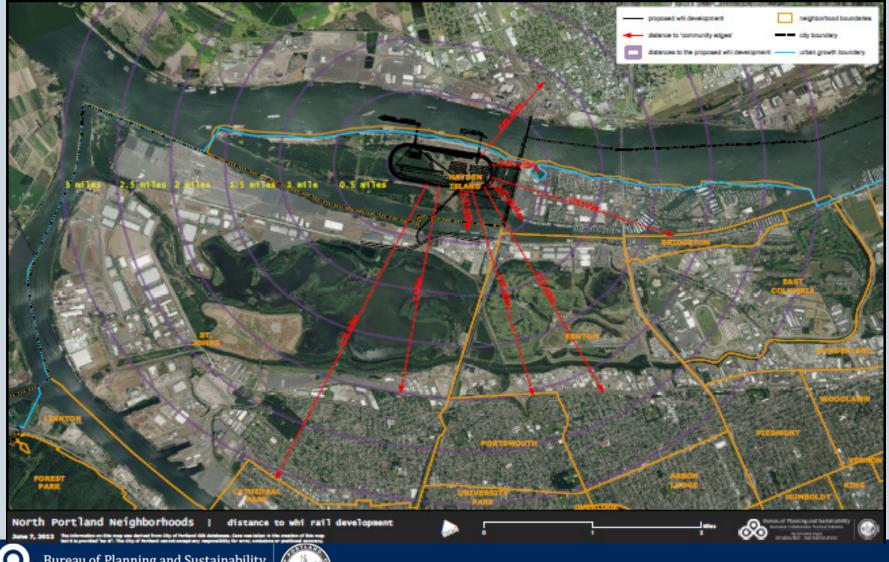






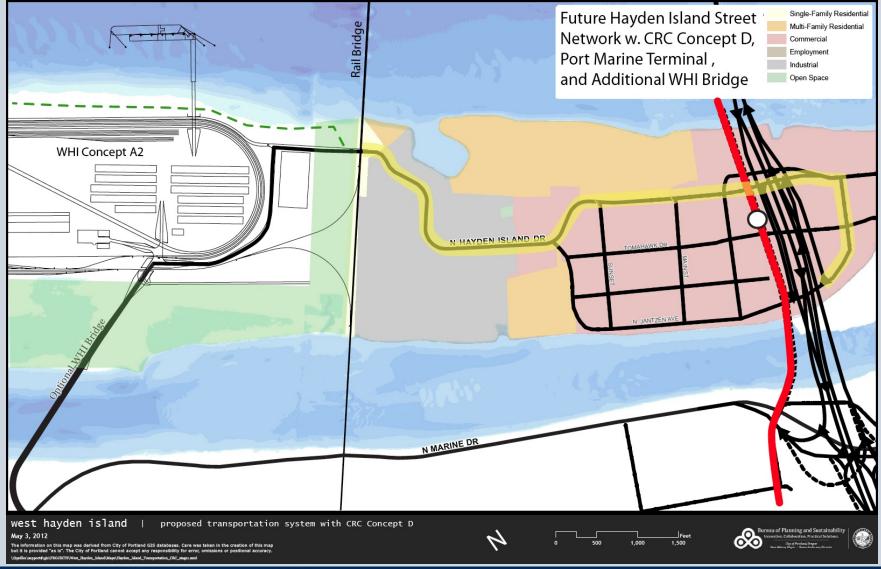


### **Neighborhood Distances**





#### **Transportation Impacts**







### Factors Responsible for Population Health



Health status is determined by: genetics 20 – 30%; health care 10%;social, environmental conditions, and behavior 60 – 70%JHealth Affairs, 2002 - Slide courtesy Human Impact Partners





#### **HIA Addresses Determinants of Health**

How does the proposed project, plan, policy

Housing Air quality Noise Safety Social networks Nutrition Parks and natural space Private goods and services **Public services** Transportation Livelihood Water quality Education Inequities

Affect

and lead to health outcomes

Slide courtesy of Human Impact Partners





## What HIA is not . . . What HIA is

- It's not used to make the case for why a policy, program or project <u>should</u> be proposed.
- It's not an assessment to understand the impacts of a program or policy once it has been implemented.
- It's <u>proactive</u>! It's meant to inform a proposed policy, program or project currently under consideration.
- It's not a community assessments tool (i.e., MAPP, CHIP, CHA), but those are used during assessment stage of HIA.
- HIA is the framework that translates that data into wellinformed policies

Slide courtesy of Human Impact Partners





# Key points about an HIA

- HIA helps forge effective collaborations among health experts and other agencies and officials.
- HIA works in the setting of real time planning and decision-making.
  - Flexible (scope can be scaled to fit available time and resources) and Solutions-oriented

**Courtesy of Human Impact Partners** 

- Requires a full consideration of health outcomes/benefits/ trade-offs
- There is a strong business case for HIA
  - Corporate social responsibility
  - Lower business costs
- Not for every decision





# What we Already Know

- Three years of public process community definition of issues
- Previous Community Working Group requested a report on local impacts from industrial development. BPS Local Impacts report researched BMPS at Port's worldwide and local efforts to mitigate industrial impacts. -April 2010





# What we Already Know

- City Council requested that City staff expanded upon local impacts work looking at noise, light, air quality and traffic-July 2010
  - EcoNorthwest Cost/Benefit analysis studied the baseline scenario and current quality of life issues and the effects of a development scenario using the concept plan as the base. Consultant recommends HIA - April 2012
  - ESEE reviewed social consequences of allowing, limiting and prohibiting conflicting uses for WHI study area. It includes human health information in relation to the management of natural resources on WHI - April 2012
  - PBOT Traffic analysis examines traffic impact, including modeling distribution, and street system congestion.



# What we Already Know

- BPS produced a demographic profile of census tract
- Consolidated information from three reports: Noise, Light, Traffic and Air quality (diesel emissions and dust). BPS and consultant products:
  - Best management practices
  - Local research of existing industrial/residential land use relationship
  - Illustrative costs impacts
  - Literature search of impacts at existing Port facilities
- Current baseline data collection: noise and review of recent Air toxin info from DEQ





# Information Gaps

- Baseline Data on noise and air quality
- Researching and quantifying cumulative impacts and potential future impacts
- Current health of community

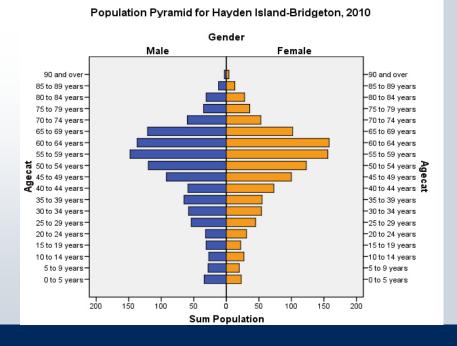




### **WHI Health Information**

Hayden Island-Bridgeton Community Profile

- Population: 2,300
- Manufactured Home Community: 440 home sites, 169 RV sites, approximately 800 or 34% of population
- Median age: 54 older than North Portland or the Portland Metro
- 65% on a fixed income
- Community is largely white - 86%



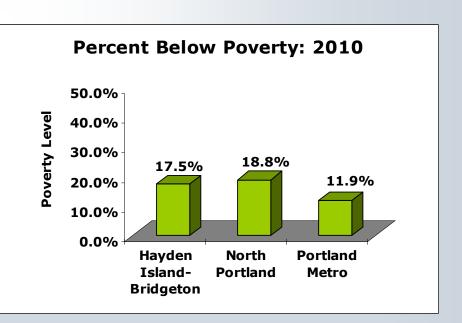




## WHI Health Information

#### Community Profile:

- Housing stock: 37% mobile homes: affordable housing type preferred by older adults
- Average mobile home value \$13,900
- 17.5% below poverty level-higher than metro area at12%, but lower than North Portland





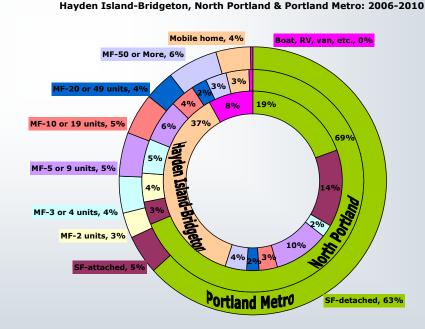


## **WHI Health Information**

#### **Community Profile**

37% of housing stock is mobile homes – compared with 3% for North Portland

Mobile homes are cheaper to buy but are vulnerable to park closures and ability to re-sell



Distribution of Housing Stock by Unit Type





## What will City Council Consider?

Legislative Package will contain:

- 1) Plan District
- 2) Comprehensive Plan Designations
- 3) Draft Ordinance for Annexation
- 4) Draft Intergovernmental Agreement
- 5) Technical Studies/Memos





### Possible Mitigation Measures

- Transportation system upgrades- based on thresholds: NHID reconstruction, buffer treatments
- Recreation master planning process, trail & trail head facilities
- Funding strategy (City, Port, State, Region, Federal)



### **Possible Mitigation Measures**

- On site BMPs
- Security services
- Community Grant Program
- Noise and air quality baseline study
- Forested buffer between residential/industrial
- Ongoing Good Neighbor Committee/AC





## **Next Steps**

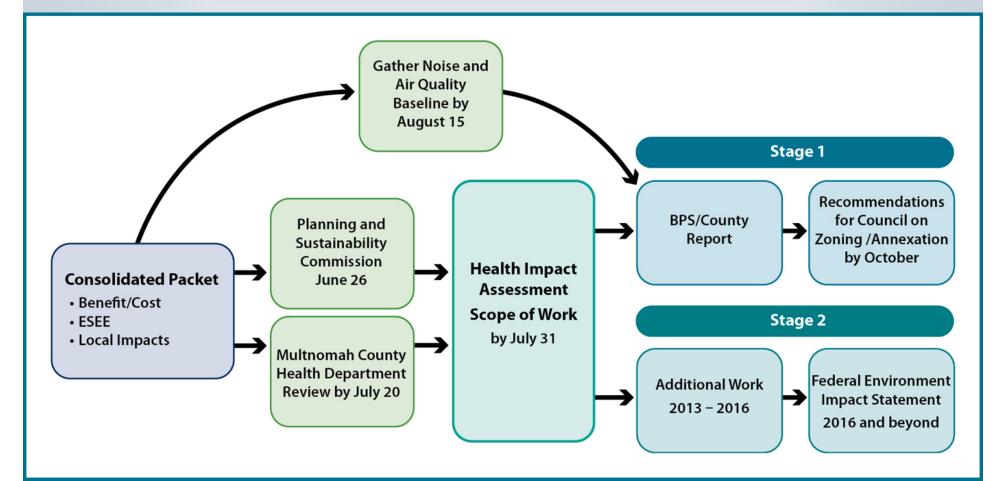
Information under review with MCHD:

- What recommendations might be appropriate in conjunction with City annexation of the property?
- Information gaps?
- What additional information could BPS collect over the next few months to support additional annexation-related recommendations?
- Do you have any guidance on how to develop a more refined scope of work to evaluate the specific development proposal when it emerges?
- The project is likely to be the subject of a Federal EIS. Would an HIA be a reasonable means to organize health information in the context of that process?





## **Preliminary HIA Approach**





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